Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-189 2 October 1989

CONTENTS

ALBANIA

Officials Attend PRC Embassy Reception *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Alia Message to PRC President on National Day *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Alia Receives GDR Ambassador in Tirana 29 Sep *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Gegprifti Leaves for Belgrade Mayors Meeting *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Malile Meets Foreign Ministers at UN *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Talks to Turkey's Yilmaz, Others *[ATA]* 1
Cultural, Technical Exchanges With FRG Continue 2
FRG's Schoefer Received by Cami *[Tirana Radio]* 2
Departs 28 September *[Tirana Radio]* 2
Albanian Group Leaves for FRG *[Tirana Radio]* 2
Joint Commission Meets in Munich *[Tirana Radio]* 3
French Labor Minister Soisson Continues Visit 3
Pays Homage at Hoxha's Grave *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Received by Education Minister *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Meets With Carcani *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Departs Tirana 28 Sep *[Tirana Radio]* 4
Miska Meets Netherlands' Agriculture Delegation *[Tirana Radio]* 4
Finland's Holkeri Receives Delegation *[ATA]* 4
ATA Attends European News Agencies Meeting *[Tirana Radio]* 4

BULGARIA

Mladenov: Shevardnadze UNGA Speech 'Impressive' *[BTA]* 5
Mladenov Meets Shevardnadze, Baker, Genscher *[BTA]* 5
Meets Netherlands Counterpart *[BTA]* 6
Sees Romanian, Iranian *[BTA]* 6
Talks With Greek, Algerian Ministers *[BTA]* 6
Meets Albanian, Cuban Ministers *[BTA]* 7
Confers With Others *[BTA]* 7
LCY Archives Delegation Visits, Meets Votov *[BTA]* 8
Solutions Impress West German CP Leader *[BTA]* 8
Former BTA Writer Denies Spying 'Confessions' *[BTA]* 8
Culture Committee Chairman Visits Denmark *[BTA]* 9
Harvest Situation 'Alarming' in Many Areas *[Sofia Radio]* 9
Muslims Returning From Turkey Hold Rally *[BTA]* 10

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugees at FRG Embassy Allowed Passage 12
Pavel Affirms GDR Sovereignty *[Mainz TV]* 12
Daily on 'Difficult Conditions' *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 12
Genscher Arrives, Visits Refugees *[CTK]* 12
Solution 'Coming Nearer' *[Prague TV]* 12
Refugees 'Expelled' to FRG *[Prague Radio]* 12
Embassy Entrance 'Sealed' *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Prague Radio Views Situation 13
300 More Refugees in Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Talks Again Underway *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
FRG To Inspect Military Situation 30 Sep-2 Oct *[Prague Radio]* 14
Long Delays for Poles at Border Checkpoints *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 14
CSSR-Poland Border Closure 'Rumor' Noted 14
'Tide' of People Cause Delays *[Prague Radio]* 14

Further on Delays *[Prague Radio]* 14
'Some Improvement' From Measures *[Prague Radio]* 15
Adamec Receives Polish Ambassador 27 Sep *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 15
Presidium Assesses Rakowski's 25 Sep Visit *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 15
Adamec Sends Congratulatory Letter To Ryzhkov *[RUDE PRAVO 27 Sep]* 15
Stalin Statue in Litomerice Vandalized *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Sep]* 15
Commentary on Varna Conference of Socialist States *[Prague Radio]* 16
Leaders Congratulate PRC on 40th Anniversary *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 16
Anniversary Marked in Prague *[Bratislava PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 17
Envoy Holds 'Friendly Meeting' *[CTK]* 18
CSSR-PRC Friendship Committees Sign Agreement *[Prague Radio]* 18
France Accused of 'Anti-Chinese Provocations' *[Divis in RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 18
Bush's UN Speech Offers 'Imaginary Vision' *[Prague Radio]* 18
Further on Johanes-Baker Talks in New York *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 19
Johanes Meets Other Counterparts at UNGA 19
Meeting With Shevardnadze Reported *[Bratislava PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 19
Meets Belgian, GDR Counterparts *[CTK]* 20
Holds Further Meetings *[CTK]* 20
Confers With EC Commissioner *[Prague Radio]* 20
Sees Bulgarian, Spanish Colleagues *[CTK]* 20
Trade Union Delegation Departs For Africa *[Bratislava PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 21
Amnesty International Representatives Received *[RUDE PRAVO 27 Sep]* 21
Arms Manufacturer Switches to Civilian Goods *[RUDE PRAVO 15 Sep]* 21
Court Rejects Suit Against RUDE PRAVO *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 21
Slusovice Market Criticized, Banned *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 22
Another Gas Pipeline Explosion in North Bohemia *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Sep]* 23
New Bishop of Czechoslovak Hussite Church *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Sep]* 23
Adamec Receives Reformed Church Official *[CTK]* 23
CPSL Plenum To Meet 16 Oct, Appointments *[RUDE PRAVO 27 Sep]* 23
Husak Receives University Representatives *[CTK]* 23

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Foreign Ministry Says Refugees 'Expelled' *[ADN]* 25
Expulsion 'Humanitarian Act' *[East Berlin Radio]* 25
'New Forum' Criticizes Solution *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Youth Paper Says GDR 'Giving In' *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Lawyer Denies Applicants Arrested *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Shevardnadze's Help Seen *[FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 2 Oct]* 27
Protests Feared During Gorbachev Visit *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG]* 27
Honecker May Undergo More Surgery *[Hamburg DPA]* 28
Honecker, Stoph Greet Ryzhkov on Birthday *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 28 Sep]* 28
Mueckenberger Emphasizes Close Ties to USSR *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 28 Sep]* 28
Galvin's Remarks 'Absurd,' Cheney's 'Old Lie' *[ADN]* 28
Fischer Asks for Arms Cuts in UN Speech *[ADN]* 29
Fischer Meets Counterparts at General Assembly *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 28 Sep]* 30
Meets CSSR, Polish Delegates *[ADN]* 30
Court To Cooperate With Mongolian Counterpart *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 25 Sep]* 31
Youth Delegation Visits Mongolia 25 Sep *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 26 Sep]* 31
Afghan Delegation Visits National Front *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 26 Sep]* 31
Construction Industry Minister Visits Iraq *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 26 Sep]* 31
SED Greets Guatemalan Labor Party Anniversary *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 31
Honecker Receives UK Publisher Maxwell *[East Berlin Radio]* 32
Exchange Rate for Zlotys Changes *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 32
Alternative Military Service Rejected *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
'Democratic Departure' Group Forms *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
AIDS Situation Remains 'Favorable' *[ADN]* 32

HUNGARY

Horn Comments on UN General Assembly Meetings *[Budapest Radio]* 33

Views 'Western Assistance' *[Budapest Radio]* 33
Discusses Internal Matters *[Budapest Radio]* 33
Addresses Journalists *[MTI]* 34
Interviewed on Foreign Policy *[Budapest TV]* 34
Over 25,000 GDR Citizens in Transit for FRG *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Szuros on GDR Refugees, Post-War Settlement *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Romania Initiates Move To Block Solidarity *[Budapest Radio]* 37
MSZMP Opposes Romanian Policy *[Budapest Radio]* 37
Leaders Greet PRC on 40th Anniversary *[MTI]* 37
Justice Minister Kulcsar on Talks in FRG *[MAGYAR NEMZET 23 Sep]* 37
Ethnic Germans Meet With Expatriates From FRG *[MTI]* 38
FRG's Genscher on Hungarian, Polish Reform Aid *[NEPSZABADSAG 26 Sep]* 38
UK Foreign Secretary on Polish, Hungarian Reform *[MTI]* 39
Ministry Denies Letter of Intent To Buy Reactor *[MTI]* 39
Portugal's President Soares Arrives on Visit 39
Straub, Soares Hold Talks *[MTI]* 39
Soares Addresses National Assembly *[MTI]* 40
Pozsgay, Soares Hold Talks *[Lisbon Radio]* 40
More on Pozsgay, Soares Talks *[MTI]* 40
Szuros, Soares Discuss Reforms *[MTI]* 41
Straub Toasts Soares *[MTI]* 41
Soares Meets Leaders, Press *[MTI]* 41
MSZMP Refuses To Sign Interparty Communique *[Hamburg DPA]* 42
Kotai on Refusal *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Szuros Says Pozsgay Nomination 'Premature' *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Pozsgay Outlines Vision of Hungary's Future *[Rome AVANTI! 27 Sep]* 42
Pozsgay Interviewed on Objectives, Party Congress *[Vienna Radio]* 44
Wants To Become President *[Vienna TV]* 44
Pozsgay Reiterates Need for East-West Unity *[MTI]* 45
Pozsgay Addresses Rally on Towns Self-Government *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Interviewed on Speech *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Kiraly Announces Opposition Parliamentary Group *[Budapest Radio]* 46
Opposition Parties Hold Meetings *[AFP]* 46
Nemeth on Importance of Multiparty System *[Budapest TV]* 47
Interior Ministry Members Prepare for Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 47
Industry Ministry To Discontinue Uranium Mining *[MTI]* 47

POLAND

Train Carrying Refugees Leaves Warsaw for FRG *[Warsaw Radio]* 48
Takes 800 GDR Refugees to FRG *[Warsaw Radio]* 48
Skubiszewski on GDR Refugees *[Hamburg BILD 30 Sep]* 48
Foreign Affairs Minister's UN Talks Continue 48
Meets Shevardnadze in New York *[Warsaw Radio]* 48
Interviewed on Meetings *[PAP]* 48
Holds Meetings With Counterparts *[PAP]* 49
Leadership Congratulates PRC on Anniversary *[PAP]* 49
Funeral for Poles Executed by Red Army in 1939 *[PAP]* 49
OKP Deputies Meet 'Free Ukrainians' Leader *[PAP]* 49
Jaruzelski Receives France's Giscard d'Estaing *[PAP]* 50
NBP President Recounts World Bank Talks *[PAP]* 50
Rakowski Receives NEWSWEEK Editor 29 Sep *[PAP]* 50
Sejm Debate on Economy Opens 29 Sep *[PAP]* 50
Sejm Passes Budget Law, Raises Government Credit *[PAP]* 51
Sejm Justice Committee Meets 29 Sep *[PAP]* 52
Senate Defines 'Stance' on State Budget *[PAP]* 52
Senate Approves Budget Plan 30 Sep *[PAP]* 53
Premier Mazowiecki Meets Walesa 30 Sep *[Warsaw Radio]* 53
Gdansk Citizens Dissatisfied; Walesa Calms Fears *[Warsaw Radio]* 53
Rakowski Attends Party Floor Group Meeting *[PAP]* 54
Party Caucus Discusses 'Acute Crisis' *[PAP]* 54

Wiatr Considers PZPR's Future, Reform *[TRYBUNA LUDU 26 Sep]* 54
More Responses to Party Opinion Poll *[TRYBUNA LUDU 27 Sep]* 55
Rakowski Meets Polish Students' Activists *[PAP]* 56
OPZZ Members on Movement's Future *[PAP]* 56
ZSL Chairman Ludwiczak Attends Tarnow Meeting *[PAP]* 57
Citizens' Parliamentary Floor Group Meets *[PAP]* 57
Private Farmers Solidarity Chairman on Group *[PAP]* 57
Nomenklatura's Influence on Apparatus Viewed *[Henzler in POLITYKA 2 Sep]* 57
Strategy To Break Nomenklatura Proposed *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 25 Sep]* 61
Peace Movement Protests Military Service *[PAP]* 62
Suspends Protest Action *[PAP]* 62
Opole Defense Regiment Disbanded 29 Sep *[PAP]* 63
Leaders' Public Appearances 19-26 Sep *[TRYBUNA LUDU 21-27 Sep]* 63

ROMANIA

Dascalescu Greets USSR's Ryzhkov on Birthday *[SCINTEIA 28 Sep]* 64
Romanian, USSR Youth Friendship Meeting Ends *[AGERPRES]* 64
Days of PRC Culture Open in Bucharest 27 Sep *[AGERPRESS]* 64
Ceausescu Receives DPRK Chief of Staff 27 Sep *[AGERPRES]* 65

YUGOSLAVIA

Shevardnadze, Loncar Discuss Nonaligned Movement *[TANJUG]* 66
RSFSR Minister Vlasov Visits Serbia, Talks 66
Cooperation at 'Turning Point' *[TANJUG]* 66
Vlasov Received by Mitrovic *[Moscow TASS]* 66
Vlasov, Ckrebic Discuss Cooperation *[Moscow TASS]* 66
Vlasov Visits Tito Memorial *[Moscow TASS]* 67
Trade Talks Held *[TANJUG]* 67
Talks Conclude With Agreements *[TANJUG]* 67
Vlasov Visits Montenegro *[TANJUG]* 68
Meets With Kontic *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Tours Kotor Shipyard, Departs *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Comments on Visit *[Moscow TASS]* 69
Hungarian Border Plan Seen as 'Attractive' *[TANJUG]* 70
Serbian Criticizes FEC Inflation Measures *[TANJUG]* 70
Further on Controversy Over Slovene Amendments 70
Defense Ministry Document Published *[TANJUG]* 70
Kosovo Presidency on Amendments *[TANJUG]* 71
Drnovsek's Right To Attend Assembly *[Belgrade Radio]* 71
Presidency Seeks Amendment Review *[Belgrade Radio]* 71
Kucan Interviewed on Constitution *[TANJUG]* 71
Commentary on Constitution Issue *[Badel on Zagreb Radio]* 72
Kucan Discusses Changes *[TANJUG]* 73
Radio Assesses Amendments *[Krajincanic on Belgrade Radio]* 73
Smole Criticizes Pamphlet on Slovene Front *[TANJUG]* 75
Slovenia To Make 25 December Public Holiday *[TANJUG]* 75
National Forum for Human Rights Holds Meeting 75
Drnovsek Receives Delegations *[TANJUG]* 75
Discusses Political Mental Cases *[TANJUG]* 76
Political Trials Worry Forum *[TANJUG]* 76

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-190 *3 October 1989*

CONTENTS

INTRABLOC AFFAIRS

Delegations Arrive for Warsaw Military Meeting *[Warsaw TV]* 1
Pact Defense Ministers To Meet Nov in Hungary *[Warsaw Radio]* 1
Central Committee Secretaries Conference Opens *[Sofia Radio]* 1
12 Delegations Meet in Varna *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 27 Sep]* 1
CPCZ Delegation Arrives *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Sep]* 2
ADN Reports on Meeting 2
Zhivkov Meets USSR's Yakovlev *[BTA]* 2
Conference Ends *[Sofia Radio]* 3
Zhivkov Receives Secretaries *[BTA]* 3
More on Conference *[BTA]* 3
CSSR's Lenart Comments *[CTK]* 4
Statement Issued *[ADN]* 4
Kotai Comments to MTI 5
Riga International Conference on Rights Opens *[Warsaw GAZETA WYBORCZA 23 Aug]* 5
Warsaw Notes Strains on Pact, CEMA Ties *[Warsaw Radio]* 6
CEMA Bureau for Coal Mining Opens Session *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Sep]* 6

BULGARIA

Daily Hails Shevardnadze UNGA Speech *[BTA]* 7
Soviet-U.S. Relations 'Reinforce Hopes' *[BTA]* 7
Foreign Ministry Welcomes SRV Withdrawal *[BTA]* 7
Zhivkov Attends PRC National Day Reception *[Sofia Radio]* 7
Anniversary Marked *[BTA]* 8
Atanasov Receives Albanian Trade Minister *[BTA]* 8
Stoian Visits, Conveys Ceausescu's Greetings *[AGERPRES]* 9
Nation Prepares To Host All-Europe Ecoforum *[BTA]* 9
Gorbachev Sends Message of Support *[BTA]* 10
Consular Talks Held With FRG in Sofia *[BTA]* 10
Zhivkov Receives Iranian Heavy Industry Minister *[BTA]* 10
Lukanov Signs Protocol *[BTA]* 10
New Decree on Foreign Currency Explained *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 28 Sep]* 11
Leaders' Public Appearances for 22-29 Sep 11

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugees Continue To Mass in FRG Embassy 13
Further Emigration 'No Solution' *[Prague Radio]* 13
'Indiscriminate Attacks' Against GDR *[CTK]* 13
More Refugees Crowd Into Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
FRG Urged To Reassess Stand *[Kostka on Prague Radio]* 13
Poles Causing 'Tension' at Borders 14
Stepan Inteviewed on 30 Sep Budapest Visit *[Prague TV]* 15
Books Imported From Hungary for Hungarian Minority *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 15
Daily Criticizes Quayle's Asian Trip *[Horsky in RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 16
CSCE Group Seeks Acceleration in Vienna Talks *[CTK]* 16
Federal, National Governments Hold Joint Session *[Prague Radio]* 16
Report on 29 Sep Presidium Session *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 17
Knotek Discusses Economy, Restructuring *[Prague TV]* 17
Other Parties' Broader Involvement in Society Viewed *[RUDE PRAVO 22 Sep]* 20
Leaders' Appearances for 21-27 Sep 21

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

CSSR Travel Halted, FRG 'Provocations' Cited *[ADN]* 23
Officials Criticize FRG's Position on Refugees *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 23
Dohlus on 'Hate' Campaign *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 23
Herrmann Condemns West *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 24
Sindermann Hits FRG 'Neo-Nazis' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 24
Stoph: International Law Broken *[ADN]* 24
FRG Minister Receives Protest Over Refugees *[ADN]* 25
Youth Paper Considers Reasons for Leaving *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
Lawyer Seeks Release of Detained Escapees *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Leipzig Demonstrators Demand Democratic Reforms *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
'New Forum' Leader Says Exodus No Solution *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
FRG's Spaeth Receives Dresden Official *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 27
Honecker May Receive Treatment in Switzerland *[Bern Radio]* 27
Fischer Meets With UN Secretary General *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 27
CSSR Military Banners Awarded to Combat Units *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 27
Stoph Decorates Enterprise Collectives *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 28
Mielke Presents Awards to Security Organs *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 29
Leaders' Public Appearances for 20-27 Sep *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 21-28 Sep]* 29

HUNGARY

Party Official Szokai Interviewed on Bloc Talks *[Budapest TV]* 31
Puja Addresses New Marxist Left-Wing Group *[Budapest Radio]* 32
Leaders Deliver Speeches to National Assembly 32
Premier Nemeth's Address *[Budapest Radio]* 32
Minister Horvath Speech *[Budapest Radio]* 36

POLAND

Romanian 19 Aug Protest to PZPR Reported *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 29 Sep - 1 Oct]* 39
Politburo Reply to Romanian Note *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 29 Sep]* 39
Bisztyga States Opinion *[Warsaw Radio]* 41
'Summary' of PZPR-CPCZ Final Communique *[PAP]* 41
Poll Rates PZPR Support at 3 Percent *[Warsaw TV]* 42
Politburo Considers Poll Results, Party Reform *[PAP]* 42
ZSL Makes Statement on PSL Stand *[PAP]* 42
United Peasant Party Chapter Changes Name *[PAP]* 42
Labor, KPN Hold Meeting in Bydgoszcz *[PAP]* 43
Niezabitowska 28 Sep News Conference Reported *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 29 Sep]* 43
Bread, Dairy Products Prices Rise *[PAP]* 48
Council of Ministers Adopts Economic Law *[PAP]* 48
Finance Minister Balcerowicz on IMF Talks *[PAP]* 48
President Appoints Envoy to Malaysia *[PAP]* 49

ROMANIA

Foreign Minister Totu Meets UNGA Head *[AGERPRES]* 50
Criticizes 'Nuclear Deterrence' *[SCINTEIA 30 Sep]* 50
Romanian Days of Culture Close in Moscow *[AGERPRES]* 53
Bulgaria Sends Message of Thanks to Leaders *[SCINTEIA 27 Sep]* 53
Dinca Attends Event Marking PRC Anniversary *[AGERPRES]* 53
Giosan Receives Zambian Delegation 25 Sep *[AGERPRES]* 54

YUGOSLAVIA

Loncar Cancels UN Meeting With Albania's Malile *[TANJUG]* 55
UN Rep Responds to 'Attack' *[TANJUG]* 55
Defense Secretariat Submits Opinion on Slovenia *[MLADINA No. 33 29 Sep]* 55
Slovenia Marks Republic's 'Statehood Day' *[Belgrade Radio]* 57

National Assembly Chambers Hold Joint Session 57
Markovic Presents Economic Plan *[Belgrade Radio]* 57
Assembly Debates Economic Plan *[TANJUG]* 70
Federal Chamber Discusses Policy *[TANJUG]* 70
President Stojcevic Addresses Croat LC Plenum *[TANJUG]* 71
Committee Reviews Serbian SAWP Activities *[TANJUG]* 73

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-191 4 October 1989

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Bulgarian Kostov Speaks at Disarmament Session *[BTA]* 1
Warsaw Pact Proposes Cuts at Vienna CFE Talks 1
ADN Reports Proposal 1
CSSR's Balcar Praises Proposal *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 2
Balcar Addresses Conference *[CTK]* 2
GDR Urges Doctrine Seminar *[ADN]* 2

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Technical Congress Opens, Husak Sends Message *[Bratislava PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 3
3-Party Initiated Non-Nuclear Conference Begins 3
Hungary's Nyers Addresses Conference *[MTI]* 3
Hungary's Independence Demanded *[Budapest TV]* 3
Meeting Participants Brief Press *[MTI]* 3

ALBANIA

AWP Central Committee Eighth Plenum Held *[Tirana Radio]* 5
Cuko Report to Plenum *[ZERI I POPULLIT 27 Sep]* 5
Leaders' Public Appearances for 23-29 Sep *[Tirana Radio]* 14

BULGARIA

GDR Refugees Appear at FRG Embassy in Sofia *[Budapest Radio]* 15
NATO Arms Proposals Take 'Step Forward' *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 22 Sep]* 15

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugees Waiting To Leave FRG Embassy 16
FRG's 'Irresponsible' Step Viewed *[CTK]* 16
Refugees Break Into Compound *[Hamburg DPA]* 16
Police Assault Television Team *[Mainz TV]* 16
CTK Reports Travel Suspension 16
FRG's Kohl Phones Adamec *[Prague TV]* 16
4,000 Crowd Into Embassy *[Prague TV]* 17
Refugee Train Delayed *[Hamburg DPA]* 17
Prague Condemns FRG Campaign *[Prague Radio]* 17
'Free Access' to Embassy Guaranteed *[Prague TV]* 18
FRG Envoy Handed Note *[CTK]* 18
FRG Stand on Refugees Reviewed *[CTK]* 18
Travel Suspension 'Sensible' *[Prague Radio]* 19
AI Representatives 'Satisfied' With First Visit *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 19
CTK Reacts to Hungarian Statement on August 68 *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 19
Foreign Relations Delegation Departs for PRC *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 19
CTK Gives Details of 'Magion-2' Space Flight 19
Planned Changes to Penal Legislation Outlined *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 20
New Kcs100 Bill To Come Into Circulation *[Bratislava PRAVDA 29 Sep]* 21
Adamec Delivers Railwaymen's Day Speech *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Sep]* 21
Dangerous Radioactivity Levels in Czech Town *[MLADA FRONTA 30 Sep]* 23
Organization To Protect Consumers To Be Set Up *[RUDE PRAVO 28 Sep]* 24

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Honecker Addresses Antifascists 3 Oct *[ADN]* 25
Suspension of Visa-Free Travel Explained *[ADN]* 26
Vogel Repeats Exit Guarantee for Refugees *[Hamburg BILD 3 Oct]* 27
Honecker, Others Mark 40th PRC Anniversary *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30-1 Oct]* 27
Congratulatory Message Sent *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30 Sep-1 Oct]* 27
Gerlach Favors Integrating Opposition *[DER MORGEN 30 Sep-1 Oct]* 28

HUNGARY

20,000th GDR Refugee Crosses Austrian Border *[MTI]* 30
Romanian Call for PZPR 'Interference' Criticized *[MTI]* 30
CSSR's Stepan Visits, Talks With Leaders 30
Grosz Meets Stepan *[MTI]* 30
Prague Radio Reports Meeting 30
Stepan Praises Ties *[CTK]* 30
Hungarians Stall Economic Talks With USSR *[MTI]* 31
Grosz Meets Visiting U.S. Bankers, Holds Talks *[MTI]* 31
Pozsgay Receives Finnish Labor Minister *[MTI]* 31
Trade Office Reopened 1 Oct in Chile *[MTI]* 31
Government Welcomes Capitalist States' Support *[MTI]* 32
Nyers Comments on Upcoming MSZMP Congress 32
Determined To Promote Reforms *[Tokyo KYODO 3 Oct]* 32
Views Prospects *[Budapest Radio]* 33
Trade Union Council Considers Economic Policy *[MTI]* 33
Announces Strategy Shift *[MTI]* 33
78,000 Members Leave MSZMP in 9 Months *[MTI]* 34
Party Reform Delegates Meet To Define Platform *[Budapest Radio]* 34
Coordinate Stance *[Budapest Radio]* 34
MSZDP National Conference To Be Held in Nov *[MTI]* 34
Opposition Urges Worker Guard's Disbandment *[TANJUG]* 35
Christian Democratic Party Holds Assembly *[Budapest Radio]* 35
Delegates Address Rally *[MTI]* 35
Interior Ministry MSZMP Committee Dissolved *[MTI]* 36
Smallholders Party Opposes Pozsgay Candidacy *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Marxist-Leninist Petress Conspiracy Case Dropped *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Kiraly Assembly Speech Questions State Villas *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Nemeth Predicts Reform of Administration *[Budapest Radio]* 37
One Percent Choose Alternative Military Service *[MTI]* 37
Sarkadi Nagy Outlines Policy on Churches *[MTI]* 38
Nemeth Receives Leaders of Reformed Church *[MTI]* 38
Leaders Receive New Ambassador to France *[MTI]* 38

POLAND

Skubiszewski UN Visit to New York Ends 39
Foreign Affairs Minister Returns *[PAP]* 39
TV Interview on Visit *[Warsaw TV]* 39
Skubiszewski: Reunification 'Germans Business' *[Hamburg BILD 2 Oct]* 40
More GDR Refugees Arrive at FRG Embassy *[PAP]* 41
Warsaw TV: Council Sessions No Longer 'Ominous' *[Warsaw TV]* 41
Mazowiecki Replies to CSSR Dissident Letter *[Warsaw Radio]* 41
Sejm Debates Continue, Katyn Crimes Discussed *[PAP]* 41
ZSL Leader Calls for 'One Strong Party' *[Warsaw TV]* 43
Democratic Party Presidium Session Meets *[PAP]* 43
Walesa Interview to IL GIORNO Reported *[Rome ANSA]* 43
Bielsko Citizens' Committee Created *[Warsaw Radio]* 44
'Pluralism' To Figure in Broadcasting *[Sarzynski in POLITYKA 9 Sep]* 44
Gdansk Paper Announces New Independent Status *[DZIENNIK BALTYCKI 4 Sep]* 48

YUGOSLAVIA

Prague CPCZ Delegation Visits, Holds Talks 50
Confers With Belgrade LCY *[CTK]* 50
Ends Visit *[CTK]* 50
Korosec Accused of Misinforming CSSR Group *[TANJUG]* 50
Markovic Receives Volkswagen Chief for Talks *[TANJUG]* 51
Drnovsek, Venezuelan, Brazilian Leaders Meet *[TANJUG]* 51
NIN Interviews Drnovsek on EEC Membership *[TANJUG]* 51
Two Slovene Journalists Jailed in Tetovo *[Belgrade Radio]* 51
Security Official Babovic Attacked in Istok *[TANJUG]* 52
Loncar Stresses Need for Democratization *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 24-25 Sep]* 52
Micunovic Tenders Resignation From LCY *[TANJUG]* 53
Fight Against Inflation Takes Aim at Causes *[BORBA 18 Sep]* 53
'Encouraging Results' Seen in Early Reforms *[TANJUG]* 55
Pancevski Opens Svetozarevo Celebration 22 Sep 55
Says 'Committed' to Market Economy *[TANJUG]* 55
Sees Crisis Not Negating Socialism *[Belgrade Radio]* 56
Admiral Simic Views Role of Military *[TANJUG]* 57
9th Army Party Conference To Convene in Nov *[TANJUG]* 57
Army Party Organization Opposes Nationalism *[TANJUG]* 57
Tupurkovski Receives Suspended Militiamen *[POLITIKA 24 Sep]* 57
BORBA Views Macedonian Security Problems *[23-24 Sep]* 58
Comparison of Slovene Presidium Proceedings *[BORBA 19 Sep]* 59

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-192 *5 October 1989*

CONTENTS

INTRABLOC AFFAIRS

Warsaw Pact Military Council Convenes *[Warsaw Radio]* 1
CPV Delegation Attends Varna Conference *[Hanoi VNA]* 1
Tran Xuan Bach Speaks *[Hanoi Radio]* 1
CSSR Urges CEMA Exchange Rate Reform *[RUDE PRAVO 19 Sep]* 2
CEMA Data Processing Group Session Begins *[RUDE PRAVO 27 Sep]* 3

ALBANIA

Russian 'Chauvinism' in Baltic Republics Viewed *[ATA]* 4
Economic Delegation Returns From FRG *[ATA]* 4
Foreign Trade Minister Receives Greek Official *[ATA]* 4

BULGARIA

Returned Muslims Criticize 'Pan-Turkism' *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 29 Sep]* 5
Mladenov Meets Counterparts in New York *[BTA]* 6
New Cooperation Planned With Macedonia *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 29 Sep]* 6
Chief Prosecutor Recommends New Penal Code *[POGLED 2 Oct]* 7
Plovdiv Technical Fair Deemed Successful *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 2 Oct]* 7

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

'Second Wave' of GDR Refugees Depart for FRG 9
10,000 in FRG Embassy *[CTK]* 9
Situation Caused by 'Chauvinism' *[Prague Radio]* 9
Refugees 'Allowed To Leave' *[CTK]* 9
First Four Trains Leave *[Hamburg DPA]* 9
Exodus To End 5 Oct *[CTK]* 10
More Refugees in Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 10
Press Views Situation at Prague FRG Embassy *[Kuzmiak in RUDE PRAVO 3 Oct]* 10
GDR Envoy Holds Anniversary Reception in Prague *[Prague Radio]* 11
Situation at Polish Border Calming Down *[RUDE PRAVO 2 Oct]* 11
Czechoslovak Citizens Arrested in Poland *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Sep]* 11
Jakes Receives Guyana Progressive Party Leader *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 11
Commentator Sees Czechs as Victims of Apartheid *[Prokesova in RUDE PRAVO 30 Sep]* 12
Dubcek Emphasizes Need for Reform *[Vienna TV]* 12
Stepan Addresses Prague Communists *[VECERNI PRAHA 21 Sep]* 13
Vaclavik on Army Help for Prague *[Prague Radio]* 15
Lenart Compliments Tomas Bata at Enterprise *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Sep]* 15
Release of Blacklisted Movies Considered *[MLADA FRONTA]* 17
More Flea Markets in Moravia Banned *[RUDE PRAVO 3 Oct]* 17
Shortage of RUDE PRAVO, Call for Price Rise *[RUDE PRAVO 23 Sep]* 18
Jakes Visits RUDE PRAVO in Prague *[Prague Radio]* 18

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

GDR Citizens Take Refuge in U.S. Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 19
Police Seal Off Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 19
Arrests Made *[Hamburg DPA]* 19
GDR Citizens Leave *[Hamburg DPA]* 19
USSR Criticizes 'Unlawful Attempts by FRG' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 19

CTK Support on Refugee Issue Reported *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 19
Official Accuses FRG of 'Breach of Trust' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 20
FRG Embassy Activities in Prague Lambasted *[ADN]* 20
FRG's 'Smear Campaign' Disrupts Relations *[ADN]* 21
Border Police Arrest 3,000 Refugees *[Hamburg BILD 5 Oct]* 21
'Many' Arrested at Dresden Train Station *[Hamburg DPA]* 21
Demonstrations Again in Dresden *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
Citizens Seek Refuge in French Embassy *[AFP]* 22
'New Forum' Urges Moderation, Dialogue *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
Further on Appeal *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
Seeks New Road *[Hamburg DIE WELT 4 Oct]* 23
Editor Views 'Cross Border' Media Responsibility *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30 Sep-1 Oct]* 24
Causes of Rock Burst Discussed With FRG *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 25
NATO 'Intrabloc Problems' Affect Vienna Talks *[East Berlin Radio]* 25
Fischer Makes 'Declaration of Principle' at UN *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30 Sep - 1 Oct]* 26
Foreign Minister Meets CSSR, Polish Officials *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 2 Oct]* 30
Fischer Meets Albanian Counterpart in New York *[ADN]* 30
Stoph Greets UN Conference on Anniversary *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 30
Culture Minister Receives Bulgarian Official *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 2 Oct]* 30
Sindermann Presents Anniversary Awards *[ADN]* 31
Honecker Promotes, Appoints Generals *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 31
Kessler Awards Banner to Civil Defense Groups *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 2 Oct]* 31
Kessler Presents Awards to Army Members *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 31
Loeffler Greets Jewish Leader on New Year *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 32

HUNGARY

Cooperation Agreement Signed With U.S. *[MTI]* 33
USSR Promises To Fulfill Energy Contract *[MTI]* 33
Protest Over Romanian Ban on Delegation's Travel *[Budapest TV]* 33
Border Guards Give Weekend Refugee Figures *[MTI]* 33
Agreement With UNHCR on Refugees Signed *[MTI]* 34
More on UNHCR Agreement, Office *[MTI]* 34
GDR-Hungarian Foreign Ministry Hold Talks 34
Relations To 'Develop' *[ADN]* 34
Minister Ott Departs *[MTI]* 34
Nemeth Interviewed on Reforms, USSR, GDR *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG 1 Oct]* 34
Nemeth Envisages Possible MSZMP Split Up *[Budapest TV]* 37
Pozsgay Discusses Political Objectives *[Vienna DER STANDARD 2 Oct]* 37
Pozsgay Addresses Congress Delegates' Meeting *[NEPSZABADSAG 27 Sep]* 38
Government Meeting Retires Workers' Guard Head *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Opposition Member Comments on Future Policies *[Vienna PROFIL 2 Oct]* 39
Kulcsar Speech Defines State Crime Law *[Budapest Radio]* 40

POLAND

GDR Refugees Continue To Arrive at Embassy *[Warsaw Radio]* 43
'600' To Leave 'This Evening' *[Warsaw Radio]* 43
Foreign Ministry Spokesman Comments *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Bush Seeks $200 Million in Economic Aid *[Warsaw Radio]* 43
Walesa Invited To Participate in U.S. Congress *[Warsaw Radio]* 43
Commentator Notes CIA-KGB 'Cooperation' Pact
[Bankowicz in ZYCIE WARSZAWY 30 Sep - 1 Oct] 43
Balcerowicz on IMF, World Bank Talks *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep]* 44
Minister Discusses Possibility of RFE Bureau *[PAP]* 44
Rakowski on Party Struggle for 'Hearts, Minds' *[Warsaw Radio]* 44
Rakowski Speech Calls for PZPR Unity *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep]* 45
Party Daily Views 'New Shape' of Party *[Majka in TRYBUNA LUDU 2 Oct]* 45
8 July 'Movement' Viewed as Start of 'Good Work' *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep]* 47
PZPR's Kubasiewicz on Future of Party *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep]* 48
15th PZPR CC Plenum Continues in Warsaw 50

Rakowski Attends Plenum *[Warsaw Radio]* 50
Party Congress Set for 27 Jan *[Warsaw Radio]* 50
Socioeconomic Situation Statement *[PAP]* 50
PAP Report on Plenum *[PAP]* 50
Rakowski Stresses Need for Polish Party *[Warsaw TV]* 51
PZPR's Wiatr on Broadening Party Unity *[Moscow TV]* 52
Central Committee Secretary Balicki Profiled *[PAP]* 52
General Staff's Uzycki on Polish Defense *[ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI 29 Sep]* 52
OPZZ Rejects Amendments to Wage Law *[PAP]* 56
Miodowicz Views Pay Restrictions *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep]* 56
Government Rejects OPZZ Stance *[PAP]* 57
Socialist Party on 'Dogma of Privatization' *[Warsaw Radio]* 57
Sejm Meeting Date Decided, Agenda Set *[PAP]* 57
Warsaw TV Reports Power Supply Shortages *[Warsaw TV]* 57

ROMANIA

'Bomb Attack' Kills Security Official *[Warsaw Radio]* 59
IMF, IBRD Need To Reconsider Policies *[AGERPRES]* 59
Totu Calls for 'Radical Change' in World Economy *[AGERPRES]* 59
Milea Sends Message to Hungarian Defense Chief *[AGERPRES]* 60
Ceausescu Receives Palestinian Official 29 Sep *[AGERPRES]* 60
Palestinian Discusses Meeting *[AGERPRES]* 61
Ceausescu Receives Zambian Delegation *[AGERPRES]* 61

YUGOSLAVIA

Commentary on UN Speech by Albania's Malile *[Pristina Radio]* 62
Kosovo Serbs Protest Attack on Militiaman *[Pristina Radio]* 62
27th Session of LCY Central Committee Begins 63
Voroslija Opens Plenum *[BORBA 28 Sep]* 63
Trifunovic Speech, Plenum Voting *[BORBA 28 Sep]* 65
Croat Daily Views Plenum *[Rajic in VJESNIK 28 Sep]* 66
Slovene Airline Attack, Threat to Kucan Reported *[AFP]* 67
Further on Controversy Over Slovene Amendments 68
Officials on Constitutional Law *[TANJUG]* 68
Smole Interviewed on Amendments *[BORBA 28 Sep]* 68
Trade Unions Condemn 'Pressures' *[TANJUG]* 69
Demands for Independence Viewed *[POLITIKA 30 Sep]* 70
'Dangerous' Attention to 'Underground' *[DELO 30 Sep]* 71
Bosnian Paper on Slovene Changes *[Dizdarevic in BORBA 29 Sep]* 72
Kosovo Polje Condemns Changes *[RILINDJA 30 Sep]* 73
Split SUBNOR Criticizes Amendments *[TANJUG]* 74
Slovene Youth Organization To Become Party *[Belgrade Radio]* 74
Suvar on Restrictions of State Socialism *[TANJUG]* 75

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-193 6 October 1989

CONTENTS

ALBANIA

Alia Speech to Eighth AWP Plenum 26 Sep *[ZERI I POPULLIT 29 Sep]* 1
Czechoslovak-Albanian Symposium Opens in Tirana *[Bratislava PRAVDA]* 10

BULGARIA

Yilmaz UN Speech 'Absurd, Slanderous' *[BTA]* 11
Turkish Accusations of War Atrocities Denied *[BTA]* 11
Zhivkov Leaves for Berlin Festivities *[Sofia Radio]* 12
Zhivkov Greets European Sports Conference *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 3 Oct]* 12
U.S. State Department Official Visits 4 Oct *[BTA]* 12
Leaders Send Greetings on PRC Anniversary *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 1 Oct]* 12
Zhivkov Greets PRC *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 3 Oct]* 13
DPRK Military Delegation Arrives for Visit *[Pyongyang Radio]* 13
Zhivkov Meets Choe *[BTA]* 13
Dzhurov Meets Chief of Staff *[NARODNA ARMIYA 3 Oct]* 14
Delegation Ends Visit *[BTA]* 14
SRV Delegation Holds Talks With Balev *[BTA]* 14
Friendship Pact Anniversary *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 1 Oct]* 14
Balev Receives Risquet-Led Cuban Delegation *[BTA]* 15
Zhivkov Meets Cubans *[Sofia Radio]* 15
Socialist Nations Need 'Collective Brain' *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 29 Sep]* 15
Brigade 'Acted Correctly' in Work Stoppage *[TRUD 27 Oct]* 16

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugees Still Arriving at FRG Embassy 18
Destination 'Unclear' *[Hamburg DPA]* 18
Prague Reports Earlier Departures *[Prague Radio]* 18
More Attempt To Cross Border *[CTK]* 18
Prague Reports U.S. Refusal *[Prague Radio]* 18
Spokesman on Economic Policy, Refugee Situation *[CTK]* 18
Jakes, Delegation Depart for GDR Celebrations *[Prague Radio]* 19
MSZMP Congress To View 'Disintegration' *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 19
Rakowski, Jakes Interviewed After 25 Sep Talks *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Sep]* 20
Koruna Revalued Against Poland's Zloty *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 21
Johanes Continues Meetings at UN, Departs 21
Sees Counterparts *[CTK]* 21
Meets Malmierca, Manglapus *[Prague Radio]* 22
Talks With 'Aziz, Garba *[CTK]* 22
'Exchanges Views' With De Cuellar *[CTK]* 22
Interviewed on UNGA Session *[CTK]* 23
Sees Session as 'Constructive' *[Bratislava Radio]* 23
Departs U.S. for Venezuela *[CTK]* 24
Chemical Weapons Reduction Proposals Welcomed *[Nyvlt in RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 24
Azerbaijani Blockage of Armenia Viewed *[Bratislava PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 25
Husak Sends Congratulations to Yang Shangkun *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 25
Egyptian Research Minister Received in Prague *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 25
More Privately-Held Hard Currency Accounts Held *[ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY 2 Oct]* 25
Presidium Discusses Central Committee Preparations *[Prague Radio]* 26
Pitra Views 'Various Problems' in Economy *[RUDE PRAVO 2 Oct]* 26
'Bolder' Promotion of Private Enterprise Urged *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 29
New Hussite Church Bishop Installed *[RUDE PRAVO 2 Oct]* 29

Defense Minister Describes Army's Tasks *[Prague TV]* 30
Army Marks World War II Operation *[CTK]* 30
Figures for Theology Students Cited *[RUDE PRAVO 2 Oct]* 31

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Celebration of 40th Anniversary Begins 32
Honecker, Others Honor Pioneers *[East Berlin Radio]* 32
Gorbachev Arrives *[ADN]* 32
Crowds Greet Honecker, Gorbachev *[ADN]* 32
Gorbachev Gets 'Enthusiastic Reception' *[ADN]* 33
Gorbachev Pays Respects *[ADN]* 33
More Delegations Arrive *[ADN]* 33
Paper Says Gorbachev To Propose Changes *[Hamburg BILD]* 33
GDR Restricts Visitor Travel to East Berlin *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Berlin Crossing Point 'Sealed' *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
'Many' Injured in Dresden Violence *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Man Dies in Clashes *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Renewed 'Incidents' in Dresden *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
ADN Denies Report of Death 35
Reform Groups, Church Leaders Appeal for Calm *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
Honecker Proclaims Health 'Excellent' *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
Citizens in Warsaw FRG Embassy To Be Expelled *[East Berlin Radio]* 35
Police End Obstruction of U.S. Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
PRAVDA Quoted on Refugee Issue *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 4 Oct]* 36
Artists Question Leaders' Stand on Refugees *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Stoph Rejects FRG 'Caring Duty' for Citizens *[ADN]* 36
Hager Condemns FRG for 'Baiting Campaign' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 37
Workers Militia Vows To Protect Achievements *[Hamburg DPA]* 37
Honecker Proposes Negotiations With FRG *[ADN]* 38
Reform Group Sends Open Letter to Gorbachev *[Hamburg DPA]* 39
Reinhold Rejects 'Western' Reforms, Capitalism *[Hamburg DPA]* 39
Herrmann on 'Consistency' of Party Policy *[Sofia BTA]* 39
CDU Says Leadership Losing Right To Rule *[Hamburg DPA]* 40
'New Forum' Spokesman Sees Need for 'Identity' *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 6 Oct]* 40
Water Management Discussed With USSR *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep]* 41
University Cooperation Pact Signed With USSR *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 2 Oct]* 41
Egyptian Union Delegation Concludes Visit *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30 Sep - 1 Oct]* 41

HUNGARY

14th MSZMP Congress Session Begins 6 Oct 42
Congress To Be 'Completely Open' *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Pre-Session Debates Agenda *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Nemeth Previews Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Congress Delayed; Coverage Details *[Budapest TV]* 43
Congress Opens; To Last 4 Days *[MTI]* 43
Speakers Address Congress *[Budapest TV]* 43
Procedural Debate Continues *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Delegates Vote on Working Order *[MTI]* 45
Nyers on 'New Type' of Party *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Deputies Adopt Agenda *[Budapest Radio]* 46
Grosz Calls for Renewal, Unity *[Budapest Radio]* 46
Further on Grosz Remarks *[MTI]* 46
Pozsgay: 'Reform Forces Will Win' at Congress *[Budapest TV]* 46
Kovacs Interviewed on MSZMP Challenges *[MAGYAR HIRLAP 27 Sep]* 47
Romania Stops Arad Commemoration, Impedes Travel *[Budapest Radio]* 49
Only Diplomats Allowed at Ceremony *[Budapest Radio]* 50
Straub Heads Delegation to GDR Celebration *[MTI]* 50
CSSR Deputy Premier Meets Counterpart, Talks *[MTI]* 50
Talks Continue *[Bratislava Radio]* 50

FRG Provinicial Leaders Visit, Hold Talks 50
Aid To Be Granted *[Budapest Radio]* 50
Cooperation Discussed *[MTI]* 51
FRG's Genscher Cited on Changes in Europe *[MTI]* 51
FRG's Kohl Welcomes 'Historic Changes' Here *[MTI]* 52
Somogyi Leaves to Head Delegation at UN *[MTI]* 52
Pozsgay on Presidency, Elections, Reforms *[Vienna WOCHENPRESSE 6 Oct]* 52
SZDSZ Spokesman on Referendum Petition *[MTI]* 53
Workers Militia Spokesman Holds News Conference *[MAGYAR NEMZET 28 Sep]* 53
Opposition Groups Demonstrate in Kecskemet *[MTI]* 54
National Assembly To Meet Twice in October *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Daily Reports Nemeth Interview to MTI *[MAGYAR HIRLAP 26 Sep]* 54
Hapsburg Sees Role in EC, Not Presidency *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Homeland Party Nominates Presidential Candidate *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Istvan Berecz on Goals of Smallholders' Party *[Vienna Radio]* 58
Government Spokesman Holds News Conference *[MAGYAR HIRLAP 23 Sep]* 59

POLAND

PAP Reports GDR Refugees Leave Warsaw 60
Further on Departure *[PAP]* 60
DPA Report *[Hamburg DPA]* 60
Illegal GDR Refugees Arrested, Returned *[Hamburg DPA]* 60
More Refugees Arrive at Warsaw Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 60
Delays at Kolbaskowo Frontier Crossing *[Szczecin Radio]* 60
Paper Decries 'Dilemmas' Created by GDR *[PAP]* 60
Jaruzelski Receives Pact Meeting Participants *[Warsaw Radio]* 61
King, Queen of Spain Visit Warsaw 3 Oct 61
Jaruzelski Pre-Visit Comments *[Madrid Radio]* 61
Jaruzelski Greets Juan Carlos *[PAP]* 61
President Toasts King at Reception *[PAP]* 62
Polish-Spanish Ministers Meet *[PAP]* 62
Royal Couple Flies to Krakow *[PAP]* 63
Mazowiecki Message on UNCTAD Anniversary *[PAP]* 63
Rakowski Receives Art Collector Porczyanski *[PAP]* 63
Mazowiecki Chairs Council of Ministers Session *[PAP]* 63
NEWSWEEK Interview With Mazowiecki Noted *[PAP]* 64
Mazowiecki on Threats to Democratization *[Madrid YA 3 Oct]* 64
Justice Ministry on Irregularity Allegations *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 25 Sep]* 65
Walesa Sees 'Powder Keg' in Economic Situation *[Warsaw Radio]* 66
Says 'Too Few' Ready To Help *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 66
Solidarity Executive Commission Issues Communique *[PAP]* 66
Presidential Communique on OPZZ Law Dispute *[Warsaw TV]* 67
OPZZ Calls for 'Round Table' Meeting *[PAP]* 67
Jaruzelski Meets Poland's First Postwar Premier *[Warsaw TV]* 67
Wiatr Meets Polish Scout Union Instructors *[TRYBUNA LUDU 2 Oct]* 68
ZSL Prepares for Party Conference *[Warsaw TV]* 68

ROMANIA

Ceausescu, Delegation Depart for Berlin Ceremonies *[AGERPRES]* 69
Leaders Attend GDR Anniversary Reception *[AGERPRES]* 69
40th Anniversary of PRC's Founding Observed 69
Ambassador Holds Reception *[AGERPRES]* 69
Message Sent to PRC *[SCINTEIA 1 Oct]* 69
'Triumph of Revolution' Hailed *[SCINTEIA 1 Oct]* 70
Andrei Attends Reception *[AGERPRES]* 71
Press Marks Ties *[AGERPRES]* 71
Patan Attends Embassy Dinner *[AGERPRES]* 73
Giosan Receives Costa Rican Parliamentarians *[AGERPRES]* 73
Meets With British Parliamentarian *[AGERPRES]* 73

Ceausescu Receives New Turkish Ambassador *[AGERPRES]* 73
Ceausescu Receives Outgoing Algerian Envoy *[AGERPRES]* 74
Foreign Minister Totu Meets UN's De Cuellar *[AGERPRES]* 74
Leaders' Public Appearances for 23-29 Sep 74

YUGOSLAVIA

Loncar Assesses Nonaligned Summit Results *[BORBA 22 Sep]* 75
Loncar Addresses UN NAM Ministerial Meeting *[TANJUG]* 75
UN Meetings Reviewed *[TANJUG]* 76
U.S. Envoy Talks With Vojvodina President Kostic *[TANJUG]* 76
Bulatovic To Head Delegation to GDR Festivities *[Belgrade Radio]* 77
Yugoslavs Prevented From Crossing Bulgaria Border *[BORBA 25 Sep]* 77
Citizens' Mistreatment Questioned *[TANJUG]* 77
LCY Presidency on Korosec Remarks to CPCZ *[TANJUG]* 78
BORBA Interviews Italy's De Michelis, Loncar *[19 Sep]* 78
Working Group Prepares for LCY Congress *[TANJUG]* 79
Presidency Takes Steps Toward New Constitution *[TANJUG]* 80
Slovene Airline Office Attacked in Sarajevo *[BORBA 4 Oct]* 80
Slovene Attacks Protect 'Incapable Leaderships' *[DELO 2 Oct]* 80
Further on Slovene Constitutional Amendments 81
Court, Amendments Viewed *[Saradzen on Ljubljana Radio]* 81
Judges Review Amendments *[TANJUG]* 81
Macedonian Party on Amendments *[Belgrade Radio]* 82
Kosovo's Jasari Criticizes Slovene Trends *[BORBA 25 Sep]* 82
Slovene Citizen's Greens Party Founded *[TANJUG]* 83
Workers of Nis Clothing Factory Strike Over Pay *[Belgrade Radio]* 83
Vojvodina LC Presidium Appeals to Istra Workers *[TANJUG]* 83
Macedonian LC Debates Kostojcinoski Candidacy *[TANJUG]* 83
Croatian Alternative Groups Plan 'Unification' *[Belgrade Radio]* 84
Simic on Defending Country, Constitution *[TANJUG]* 84
Albanians Sentenced After Pec Protests *[RILINDJA 27 Sep]* 86
Democratic Intiative Registration Rejected *[TANJUG]* 86
Opacic Sentenced to 3 Months Then Set Free *[BORBA 23-24]* 86
Milosevic Pictures at Serbian Liturgy in Bosnia *[BORBA 25 Sep]* 87
Pancevski Meets Tito Center Graduates *[TANJUG]* 87
TANJUG on Serbian Assembly Session 87
Serbian LC Criticizes Inflation Program *[TANJUG]* 88
Marendic Interviewed on Anti-Inflation Measures *[BORBA 26 Sep]* 88
Market Economy Concept Not To Be Abandoned *[TANJUG]* 89
Report on Strikes Reveals Deepening Crisis *[TANJUG]* 89

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-194 *10 October 1989*

CONTENTS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Paper Discerns 'Anti-CSSR Campaign' in FRG *[Doudera in RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 1
GDR Citizens Continue To Enter FRG Embassy 1
Situation 'Calm' 6 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 1
30 Citizens Seek Refuge 8 Oct *[Cologne Radio]* 2
Security Forces Patrol Periphery *[Hamburg DPA]* 2
Prague Radio Views Situation *[Prague Radio]* 2
Adamec Says FRG Embassy 'Freely Accessible' *[Hamburg DIE WELT 7-8 Oct]* 2
Days of Bavarian Economy Open in Prague *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 3
Stepan Ends Sofia Visit, Comments on Refugees *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 3
Jakes Attends GDR 40th Anniversary Events 4
Meets Ortega in Berlin *[CTK]* 4
Talks With PDRY Leader *[Prague Radio]* 4
Sees SRV's Nguyen Van Linh *[CTK]* 4
Returns to Prague 8 Oct *[CTK]* 4
GDR 40th Anniversary Marked in Prague *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 4
GDR Ambassador on GDR Brand of Socialism *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 6
GDR To 'Find Answers' To Own Problems *[Prague Radio]* 7
Creation of HSP in Budapest 'Surprise' *[Prague Radio]* 7
Jakes Congratulates Nyers *[Prague Radio]* 7
Prague TV on Hungary's 'Authoritarian Advice' 8
Court Rejects Chartist's Demand for Correction *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 8
CPCZ Cooperation With Other Parties Discussed *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 9
'More Active' State Influence on Publications *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 9
Scientist Accused of Subversion Released *[Prague Radio]* 9

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Attempts to 'Disrupt' Anniversary Fest Prevented *[ADN]* 10
DPA Reports 40th Anniversary Demos, Appeals 10
Silent March Broken Up *[Hamburg DPA]* 10
Opposition Takes Stand on Elections *[Hamburg DPA]* 10
'New Forum' Members Arrested *[Hamburg DPA]* 10
'New Forum' Members Freed *[Hamburg DPA]* 10
Police Beat Demonstrators in Leipzig *[Hamburg DPA]* 11
Protesters Ask Gorbachev's 'Help' *[Hamburg DPA]* 11
Potsdam Marchers Demand Change *[Hamburg DPA]* 11
Demonstrations 'Brutally Put Down' *[Hamburg DPA]* 11
Berlin Crossings Remain Closed *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
Cultural Paper Self-Critical *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
10 Arrests in Clashes Near Church *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
Further on East Berlin Protests *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
50,000 Join Peaceful Protest *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Party Secretaries Issue Statement *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Appeal Made for Peaceful Protest *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Church Appeals For Restraint *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Churches Publish 'Urgent Requests' *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
Moratorium on Protests Suggested *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
Western Press Restricted *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
Writers' Union Chief Condemns Media *[Hamburg DPA]* 14
Workers Militia Ready To Take Up Arms *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 14
MTI Reports Hungarian Reporters Booted Out 15

Leaders Mark 40th Anniversary, Delegations Arrive 15
Mittag Emphasizes Links to USSR *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 15
Stoph on 'Historic Test' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 4 Oct]* 16
Krenz, Aurich Comment *[ADN]* 18
SRV Delegation Arrives in Berlin *[Hanoi VNA]* 18
Jaruzelski, Rakowski Arrive *[PAP]* 18
Mongolian Delegation Arrives *[Ulaanbaatar Radio]* 19
Honecker Receives Guests *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 19
Honecker Seeks To Preserve 'Well-Tried' *[East Berlin Radio]* 19
Gorbachev Joins Honecker in Celebration 24
Leaders View Youth Union March *[ADN]* 24
Youth Chief Addresses Procession *[ADN]* 25
Leaders View Parade *[ADN]* 25
Honecker, Gorbachev Hold Talks *[ADN]* 25
Berlin Festivities Described *[ADN]* 25
Honecker-Gorbachev Talks Detailed *[ADN]* 26
Gerasimov Describes Meeting *[Hamburg DPA]* 28
Gorbachev Leaves for Home *[ADN]* 28
Several Countries Mark 40th Anniversary *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 28
Chinese Delegation Visits for Anniversaries *[ADN]* 28
Leaders Stress Cooperation *[ADN]* 29
Delegation Visits Factory *[ADN]* 30
Yao Yilin's Toast *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 30
Kleiber Toasts PRC Delegation *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 31
Stoph, Kleiber Hold Talks *[ADN]* 32
Mittag, Yao Yilin Consultations *[ADN]* 33
Yao Yilin Visits Bezirk *[ADN]* 34
Honecker Talks With Yao Yilin *[East Berlin Radio]* 34
Delegation Ends Visit *[ADN]* 35
Radio Notes Formation of New Hungarian Party *[East Berlin Radio]* 35
New 'Ecologically Oriented' Party Forms *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
New Party's Charter *[Hamburg DPA]* 36

HUNGARY

6 Oct MSZMP Congress Proceedings Continue 37
Central Committee Report *[MTI]* 37
Congress Committee Heads Named *[MTI]* 37
News Conference Given *[Budapest Radio]* 37
Poszgay on New 'Socialist Party' *[Budapest Radio]* 37
Further on Pozsgay Speech *[MTI]* 38
Congress Delegates Join Platforms *[MTI]* 39
Further on Nyers Speech *[MTI]* 39
Further on Grosz Speech *[MTI]* 40
More on Congress Events *[Budapest Radio]* 40
Regional Groups Address Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 43
Press Briefing Held *[MTI]* 43
County, Armed Forces Delegates Speak *[MTI]* 44
6 Oct Session Ends *[MTI]* 44
End of Day Consultation Held *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Roundup of Day's Events *[Budapest TV]* 45
7 Oct Congress Proceedings, Speeches Begin 52
Party Split Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 52
Nyers Asked To Head New Party *[MTI]* 53
Congress Resumes *[MTI]* 53
New Party Formation Outlined *[Budapest Radio]* 53
Vitanyi on Possible Reform Split *[MTI]* 54
Nyers on 'Suitable' Party Platform *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Congress Debate on Successor *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Nemeth on Personnel Changes *[MTI]* 55
Berecz Wants To Remain Communist *[MTI]* 55

Agh Outlines Reform Alliance Theses *[MTI]* 55
Vastagh Stresses Strong Party *[MTI]* 56
Further on Nemeth, Vastagh Addresses *[MTI]* 56
Vastagh Interviewed on New Party *[Budapest Radio]* 56
Delegates View New Party Creation *[Budapest Radio]* 57
Pozsgay Holds News Conference *[Budapest Radio]* 57
Further on News Conference *[MTI]* 58
Pozsgay on Political Changes *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Platform Representatives on Alliance *[Budapest Radio]* 61
Nyers on Socialist Party's Character *[Budapest Radio]* 62
Nyers, Berecz Remarks Noted *[Budapeast Radio]* 62
Roundup of Day's Speeches *[Budapest TV]* 62
HSP 'Distances Itself' From MSZMP *[MTI]* 65
Hungarian Socialist Party Founded *[MTi]* 65
Party Position Document Vote Taken *[Budapest TV]* 65
HSP 'Position' Document 'Text' *[MTI]* 66
Grosz Criticizes New Party *[Budapest Radio]* 67
New Party Finances To Be Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 67
Reportage on 8 Oct HSP Congress Proceedings 67
Third Working Day *[Budapest Radio]* 67
Further on Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 68
Political Fighting 'Growing Fiercer' *[Budapest Radio]* 68
Grosz To Retire *[Budapest Radio]* 69
Nyers Nominated Reform Chairman *[Budapest Radio]* 69
MTI Report on Congress 70
More on Proceedings *[Budapest Radio]* 70
Charter, Statutes Still Debated *[Budapest Radio]* 71

POLAND

Warsaw 'To Give Every Assistance' to Refugees *[PAP]* 73
DPA Reports on GDR Refugee Situation 73
Refugee Numbers Increasing *[Hamburg DPA]* 73
400 Refugees in Warsaw Embassy *[Hamburg DPA]* 73
Border 'Increasingly Impenetrable' *[Hamburg DPA]* 73
Krakow Demonstration at GDR Cultural Center *[Warsaw TV]* 74
Leaders Mark GDR 40th Anniversary 74
Rakowski Sends Greetings *[PAP]* 74
President, Premier Cable Leaders *[PAP]* 74
President Jaruzelski, Gorbachev Meet in Berlin *[Warsaw Radio]* 74
Justice Ministry To Look Into Stalinist Crimes *[PAP]* 74
Central Committee Summons PZPR Congress *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 74
PZPR's Rakowski Calls for Party Offensive *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 75
Miller Addresses 15th Party Plenum 3 Oct *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 75
Miller, Wiatr Hold Press Conference After Plenum *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 80
Politburo Publishes Party Poll Results *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 81
Hall Statement on Party Presence in Enterprises *[PAP]* 81
Kuron Stresses Need for Price Equilibrium *[PAP]* 82
Sejm Debates on Militia, Security, Katyn *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 2 Oct]* 82
Constitutional Law Expert on Democratic Changes *[ZYCIE WARSZAWY 2 Oct]* 85
Commission Urges Investigation of Priests' Deaths *[Warsaw Radio]* 87

ROMANIA

Daily Views New Hungarian Marxist-Leninist Party *[SCINTEIA 4 Oct]* 88
'Wishes of Success' Sent to MSZMP Congress *[AGERPRES]* 88
Ceausescu Meets Honecker in Berlin *[AGERPRES]* 88
Attends Parade, Reception *[AGERPRES]* 89

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-195 *11 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

Greetings Sent to MSZMP Congress Opening *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 6 Oct]* 1
Zhivkov Greets Nyers on Election *[BTA]* 1
GDR's 40th Anniversary Observed in Sofia 1
Embassy Holds Reception *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 5 Oct]* 1
Leaders Send Greetings *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 7 Oct]* 1
Zhivkov Visits Berlin for GDR Anniversary 2
Meets Ceausescu, Ortega *[BTA]* 2
Attends Reception Hosted by Honecker *[Sofia Radio]* 2
Returns to Sofia *[BTA]* 2
Returning Muslims Subject to Medical Checks *[Sofia Radio]* 2
WHO Report on Turkish Accusations Cited *[BTA]* 2
Stepan-led CPCZ Delegation Visits Sofia 3 Oct 3
Talks With Panev *[Sofia Radio]* 3
Meets Zhivkov *[BTA]* 3

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugee Crisis Deemed 'Intolerable' *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 5
Situation at FRG Embassy 'Almost Normal' 6 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 6
Hungarian Parliament Accused of 'Interference' *[RUDE PRAVO 29 Sep]* 6
Adamec Receives USSR's Belousov 6 Oct *[Prague Radio]* 6
Yang Shangkun Sends Telegram to Husak *[Bratislava PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 7
URO Delegation Returns From PRC 5 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 7
Nobel Peace Prize Award to Dalai Lama Criticized *[Divis in RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 7
Adamec Speaks at 2 Oct Joint Government Session *[RUDE PRAVO 3 Oct]* 7
Session Discussion Reported *[RUDE PRAVO 3 Oct]* 9
Communique on 5 Oct Government Session *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 11
Cardinal Tomasek on Church Freedom, Perestroyka *[Budapest TV]* 13
Government To Promote Urban Renewal *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 14

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Western Criticism of Police at Demos Rejected 15
'Slanderous Accusations' Countered *[East Berlin Radio]* 15
'Brainless Rabble-Rousers' Hit *[Von Schnitzler in East Berlin Television]* 15
Ministry Rejects FRG Protests *[ADN]* 16
Dresden Council Leaders Talk With Protestors *[Hamburg DPA]* 17
Citizens Council To Meet *[Cologne Radio]* 17
'New Forum' Leader Opposes End to Protests *[Hamburg DPA]* 17
'Forum' 'Not Hostile to State' *[Hamburg DIE WELT 11 Oct]* 17
'New Forum' Continues as 'Citizens' Initiative' *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 2 Oct]* 18
Member Seeks to 'Root Out Fear' *[Paris LE FIGARO 5 Oct]* 20
Call for 'Constructive Course' *[Hamburg DPA]* 20
Member 'Optimistic' About Future *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 10 Oct]* 21
Unnamed SED Leader Outlines Need for 'Action' *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG]* 22
Hager Calls for 'Necessary Changes' *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
Theater Group Demands Social Dialogue *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
Denies Security Intervention *[ADN]* 24
Would-be Emigrants Barred From U.S. Embassy *[East Berlin Radio]* 24
Emigration Permits Quickly Granted in Dresden *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
Berlin Travel, Visitation Restrictions Lifted *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
Visas for Hungary Boost Flow of Refugees *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 25

Apartments of Refugees Passed to Others *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 25
Leipzig SED Functionaries Call for Dialogue *[Hamburg DIE WELT 11 Oct]* 25
Further on 40th Anniversary Celebration 25
Honecker Meets Antifascists *[ADN]* 25
Honecker Opposes Reunification *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 4 Oct]* 26
Stoph Addresses Ceremony *[ADN]* 26
Soviet Stresses 'Territorial Integrity' *[ADN]* 28
Ceremony for Victims of Fascism *[ADN]* 29
Soviet, Polish Warships Visit *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 29
Army Honors War Victims *[ADN]* 29
Guests Honor Victims *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 29
Honecker Addresses Reception *[ADN]* 29
PRC Youth Visit FDJ Council *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 30
PRC Leaders Send Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 30
SFRY Leaders Send Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 30
Castro Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 31
DKP Chairman Praises Nation *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 31
DPRK Leaders Send Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 32
Afghan Leaders Send Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 33
PDRY Leaders Greet Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 33
SWAPO Greets Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 33
Axen Speaks at PRC Anniversary Event *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 30 Sep - 1 Oct]* 34
Young Workers Celebrate *[ADN]* 37
PRC Ambassador Injured in Highway Crash *[ADN]* 37
Central Committee Greets MSZMP Congress *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 37
Honecker Congratulates Nyers *[ADN]* 38
Honecker Agrees With FRG Peace Movement *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 38
Official Denies SWAPO Camp Children Held *[Johannesburg SAPA]* 39
Joins UN Peacekeeping Force *[ADN]* 39
Violinist Defects in Japan, Heads for FRG *[Tokyo KYODO]* 39

HUNGARY

Further on 8 Oct HSP Congress Proceedings 40
HSP Adopts Statement, Statutes *[Budapest Radio]* 40
Kotai Speaks on Party Manifesto *[Budapest TV]* 40
Further on Kotai Remarks *[MTI]* 41
Janos Kadar Society To Form Party *[Budapest Radio]* 41
Antoniewicz on Janos Kadar Society *[MTI]* 41
Kadar Widow Protests Society's Name *[Budapest TV]* 42
Medgyessy Undecided About HSP *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Medgyessy Cautious Over Future *[Paris Radio]* 42
MSZMP's Lukacs Decides to Retire *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Foreign Reporting of HSP Noted *[Budapest Radio]* 42
Szuros Calls for Radical Change *[MTI]* 43
Szuros Urges Separation of Duties *[Budapest TV]* 43
County Groups Consider Manifesto *[MTI]* 44
Democrats Address News Conference *[MTI]* 44
Spokesman on Membership Criteria *[MTI]* 45
Delegates Interviewed on Congress *[Budapest TV]* 45
Nyers Elected HSP Chairman *[Budapest Radio]* 49
Berecz Rejects HSP Membership *[MTI]* 49
Berecz, Keseru on Party Future *[NEPSZABADSAG 8 Oct]* 49
Pozsgay Warns Against Extremism *[MTI]* 50
Nemeth Dispells Resignation Rumors *[Budapest TV]* 50
Bekesi Calls for Market Economy *[MTI]* 51
Grosz Interviewed at Congress Break *[NEPSZABADSAG 8 Oct]* 51
Nyers Interviewed During Break *[NEPSZABADSAG 8 Oct]* 52
Further on HSP Statutes Debate *[MTI]* 52
9 Oct Congress Proceedings, Debate Continues 53
Statute Debate Resumes *[MTI]* 53

Membership Rules, Dues Approved *[MTI]* 53
Pozsgay Asks for Document Adoption *[MTI]* 53
Delay in Personnel Issue Discussion *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Uncertainty Over Personnel Discussion *[Budapest TV]* 54
Ruling Bodies Created *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Bekesi Cited on Market Economy *[MTI]* 55
Congress Adopts Statutes *[MTI]* 55
Platforms Decide Future Activity *[MTI]* 56
Agreement 'Likely' in Interparty Talks *[Budapest Radio]* 56
Appeals Committee Report Approved *[MTI]* 56
HSP Manifesto Summarized *[MTI]* 57
Presidium Members Elected *[Budapest TV]* 58
Nyers Comments on Congress *[MTI]* 58
Nyers Interviewed on Chairmanship *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Reform Alliance on Reconciliation *[Budapest Radio]* 61
Pozsgay Holds News Conference *[MTI]* 61
Leaders Pledge Moral Responsibility *[Budapest Radio]* 61
Grosz on Reasons for MSZMP Split *[Vienna DER STANDARD]* 62
10 Oct Congress Proceedings Continue, Conclude 62
Delegates Renounce Unnecessary Assets *[MTI]* 62
Further on Nyers News Conference *[MTI]* 62
Commentary on Workers' Militia *[MTI]* 63
Compensation Urged for 1956 Victims *[MTI]* 63
Congress Concludes *[MTI]* 63
Economic Revival Plan Outlined *[MTI]* 63
Biography of Newly Elected HSP President Nyers *[MTI]* 64
Socialist Party Plans Founding Session 11 Oct *[MTI]* 64
Nyers Addresses HSP Mass Rally in Budapest *[Budapest Radio]* 65
Further on Nyers Address *[MTI]* 65
Pozsgay Expresses Reservations About New Party *[Budapest Radio]* 66
Socialist Party To Negotiate With Other Parties *[MTI]* 66
Marxist Platform Says MSZMP Still Exists *[Budapest Radio]* 66
Opposition Parties Comment on HSP Move *[MTI]* 66

POLAND

Border Guards Stop Turning Back GDR Citizens *[Warsaw Radio]* 68
Daily on 'Illegal' Border Crossing Near Szczecin *[PAP]* 68
Commentator on Treatment of GDR Refugees *[Warsaw Radio]* 68
Rakowski Interviewed in GDR on Visit *[Warsaw TV]* 68
Rakowski Congratulates Hungary's Nyers on Election *[PAP]* 69
LCY CC Delegation Visits Poland *[PAP]* 69
EEC Ministers Accept Economic Aid Plan *[PAP]* 69
U.S. Arms Adviser Rowny Meets With Geremek *[PAP]* 69
Jaruzelski, Rakowski Meet SRV's Nguyen Van Linh *[PAP]* 69
Further Reportage on 15th PZPR CC Plenum 70
Roundup of Plenum Floor Speeches *[TRYBUNA LUDU 4 Oct]* 70
More on Plenum Speeches *[TRYBUNA LUDU 5 Oct]* 73
Rakowski's Closing Speech *[TRYBUNA LUDU 5 Oct]* 75
PZPR Commission Meets in Warsaw 9 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 78
Reportage on Workers Protests, Strikes 78
Transport Plant Strike Ends *[PAP]* 78
Miners' Trade Unions Protest *[PAP]* 78
Miners Continue 'Protest Action' *[Warsaw Radio]* 78
Health Workers Strike for 4th Day *[Warsaw Radio]* 78

ROMANIA

PRAVDA Report on Yeltsin U.S. Visit Noted *[SCINTEIA 5 Oct]* 79
Ceausescu Telegrams Hungary's Nyers on Election *[AGERPRES]* 79
Ceausescu Attends GDR Anniversary Ceremonies *[AGERPRES]* 79
Editorial Marks GDR's 40th Anniversary *[SCINTEIA 7 Oct]* 80

YUGOSLAVIA

Loncar Attends UN General Assembly in New York 82
Visits NYT Offices *[TANJUG]* 82
Ends Talks With Foreign Ministers *[TANJUG]* 82
USSR's NOVOYE VREMYA Interviews Loncar *[TANJUG]* 82
Pancevski Congratulates Honecker on Anniversary *[TANJUG]* 83
Macedonian Presidency Censures Bulgarians *[TANJUG]* 83
Chief of Staff Receives Greek Counterpart *[POLITIKA 24 Sep]* 83
Malile's 'Lies, Crude Accusations' at UN Viewed *[Rakic in POLITIKA 5 Oct]* 84
Tupurkovski on Albania's 'Base Ambition' *[Belgrade Radio]* 84
'Severe' Situation at Stari Trg Mine, Kosovo *[Pristina Radio]* 85
LCY To Decide Date for Extraordinary Congress *[TANJUG]* 85
Chamber of Republics, Provinces Session Opens *[TANJUG]* 85
Adopts Economy Conclusions *[TANJUG]* 85
Serbian Bodies Issue Election Proclamation *[BORBA 20 Sep]* 85
Serbia Blames LCY for Slovene Separatism *[TANJUG]* 86
Racan on Army's Tasks, Slovene Amendments *[TANJUG]* 87
Creation of Slovene Press Agency Proposed *[POLITIKA 4 Oct]* 87
Croat Daily Criticizes Montenegrin Party Chief *[Djuric in VJESNIK 29 Sep]* 87
Kosovo LC Commission Punishes Various Members *[TANJUG]* 88
Two Candidates for Presidency of Macedonian LC *[TANJUG]* 89
Montenegro Party Boss Threatens Use of Arms *[POBJEDA 28 Sep]* 89
Yugoslav Democratic Initiative Viewed *[Modric in BORBA 20 Sep]* 89
Markovic Answers Television Viewers' Questions *[Belgrade Radio]* 91
Retail Prices Increase 48 Percent in Sep *[TANJUG]* 92

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-196 *12 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

Turkish Foreign Minister's UN Speech Criticized *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 10 Oct]* 1
40th Anniversary of GDR's Founding Observed 1
Lukanov Speaks at Meeting *[BTA]* 1
Atanasov Praises Friendship *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 2
GDR's Successes Assessed *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 7 Oct]* 2
GDR's Contribution to Security *[VECHERNI NOVINI 10 Oct]* 3

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

CPCZ CC Opens 15th Session 11 Oct 4
Jakes Discusses Issues *[CTK]* 4
Knotek Report on Environment *[CTK]* 5
Enviromental Issues Discussed *[Prague Radio]* 5
Session Continues *[CTK]* 6
Annulment of MSZMP Seen as 'Destruction' *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 6
Impact of Events on Ethnic Hungarians Viewed *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 7
Dam Constructors Pledge To Honor Timetable *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 8
Hungary's Nemeth Arrives for Talks 11 Oct 8
Welcomed by Adamec *[Prague Radio]* 8
Talks Held on Relations *[Bratislava Radio]* 8
MTI Reports Talks 8
Bos-Nagymaros Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 9
Solidarity Criticized for 'Depoliticization' Policy *[RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 9
Johanes Meets GDR Diplomats, Stresses Cooperation *[East Berlin ADN]* 10
SED's Seibt Arrives for 5-Day Visit *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 10
Adamec Speech on Agricultral Reform 7 Oct *[Bratislava PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 10
Federal Assembly Chamber Discuss State Enterprise *[Prague Radio]* 15
45th Anniversary of Carpathian-Dukla Operation 15
Vaclavik's Order of Day *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 15
Vaclavik Views Armed Forces *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 16
Jakes, Husak Receive Army Group *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 17
Pitra Speaks at Rally *[Prague TV]* 18
USSR's Kurkotkin Addresses Rally *[Prague TV]* 20

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Politburo Calls for 'Attractive Socialism' *[ADN]* 22
Hager Cited on Strategy for 'Necessary Changes' *[East Berlin Radio]* 23
Further on Hager Interview *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
More on Interview *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
'Comprehensive National Discussion' Supported *[ADN]* 25
DPA Reports Situation With SED, Opposition 25
Dresden Mayor Talks With Opposition *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
Activity in SED Surmised *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
CC Members Called to Session *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
CC Considers Media Policy *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Leadership Under More Pressure *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
FDJ Offers Talks With Opposition *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
'Massive Action' Against Protesters *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
West Berlin Group Idea Rejected *[Hamburg DPA]* 27
'New Forum' Members Arrested *[Hamburg DPA]* 27
'New Forum' Criticizes Statement *[Hamburg DPA]* 27

Professor Says 'Good Old Things' Must Change *[Hamburg BILD 12 Oct]* 27
Reinhold Says Reform Must Serve Socialism *[ADN]* 28
Homann Says FRG Campaign 'Playing With Fire' *[NATIONAL-ZEITUNG 5 Oct]* 28
U.S. Urged to Reconsider Chemical Weapons Ban *[ADN]* 29
Honecker Greets Anti-Nuclear Physicians Group *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 29
Honecker Holds Meeting With PDRY Leader *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 30
Honecker Visit to Denmark This Month Postponed *[ADN]* 30
Goetting Meets With Polish PAX Chairman *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 30
Plans Made To Contract 80,000 PRC Workers *[Vienna DER STANDARD 9 Oct]* 31
Fischer Meets With Counterparts in New York *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 3 Oct]* 31
Messages, Celebrations Mark Anniversary 32
Numerous Delegations Attend *[ADN]* 32
Soviet Military Holds Event *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 34
Herrmann Emphasizes Friendship *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 6 Oct]* 34
Societies Send Congratulations *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 36
Honecker Answers Societies *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 38
Kessler Receives Admirals *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 38
'Friendly' Talks Held *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 38
Greetings Sent on Occasion of Anniversary 39
Hungarian Leaders Send Message *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 39
Polish Leaders' Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 39
Al-Qadhdhafi Greets Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 40
Ethiopia Sends Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 41
Ortega Greets Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 41
Mongolian Leaders' Message *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 42
Greetings From Cambodia *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 42
Vietnamese Leaders' Message *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 43
Lao Leaders Greet Counterparts *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 43
Chissano Greets Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 44
Greetings From Iran *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 45
Iraq's Husayn Greets Honecker *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 45
Catholics Send Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 45

HUNGARY

USSR's Medvedev on Changes in Hungary *[Budapest Radio]* 46
CPSU's Shishlin Cited on Relations With HSP *[MTI]* 46
Nyers Interviewed on Changes, USSR *[Paris LE FIGARO 7-8 Oct]* 46
Kovacs Speaks on Relations With USSR, Bloc *[Budapest Radio]* 47
Further on Ties *[MTI]* 47
Journalist Describes Expulsion From Leipzig *[Budapest TV]* 48
Daily Recounts Refugee Talks With GDR's Ott *[MTI]* 48
Editorial Commemorates GDR Anniversary *[NEPSZABADSAG 7 Oct]* 48
Socialist Party Presidium Holds Founding Session *[Budapest Radio]* 49
Member Comments on Session *[Budapest Radio]* 49
Leaders Interviewed on New HSP, Congress 50
Nyers on 'Compromise' *[Vienna DER STANDARD 10 Oct]* 50
Nyers Views HSP *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 10 Oct]* 50
Grosz Against HSP *[NEPSZABADSAG 9 Oct]* 51
Straub on 'New Style' *[NEPSZABADSAG 9 Oct]* 52
Szokai, Tabajdi on Party *[NEPSZABADSAG 9 Oct]* 52
Szolnok Party Officials 'Object' to HSP *[Budapest Radio]* 53
Opposition Participates in Assembly Committee *[Budapest Radio]* 53
Opposition Congress Television Coverage Plans *[Budapest Radio]* 53
Opposition Groups Demonstrate in Budapest *[Budapest Radio]* 53
MDF Spokesman on High Price of Compromise *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Csepel Communists Form MSZMP Organization *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Kovacs Interviewed on Prospects for Neutrality *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Nemeth Chairs Council College Session *[MTI]* 55
TOT, Government Meet To Debate Subsidies *[MTI]* 56

POLAND

700 Refugees at FRG Embassy in Warsaw *[Warsaw TV]* 57
Spokeswoman Denies Remarks on Border Checks *[Warsaw TV]* 57
Foreign Ministry on Illegal Border Crossings *[PAP]* 57
'Intensive Preparations' for Reforms in GDR *[TRYBUNA LUDU 5 Oct]* 57
Poland-GDR Club Declaration on Anniversary *[TRYBUNA LUDU 7-8 Oct]* 58
GDR Seen as 'Essential' to Europe *[Drecki in TRYBUNA LUDU 7-8 Oct]* 59
Jaruzelski on Berlin Talks With Gorbachev *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 9 Oct]* 59
Warsaw TV Report 60
Rakowski Concludes Visit to Moscow, Departs *[PAP]* 60
Gerasimov Remarks on Warsaw Pact Attendance *[PAP]* 61
Debt Rescheduling Agreement Signed With FRG *[PAP]* 61
Siwicki Greetings to Polish UN Soldiers *[PAP]* 61
Mazowiecki Invites Arab Investments *[Warsaw Radio]* 61
Spokesperson's, Finance Minister's News Conference *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 7-8 Oct]* 61
Lech Walesa Holds 5 Oct News Conference *[TRYBUNA LUDU 6 Oct]* 71
Radio, TV Chief Visits Katowice Media Meeting *[Warsaw Radio]* 71
Addresses Broadcasters on Changes *[PAP]* 71
Appoints Broadcasting Commission *[Warsaw TV]* 72
Journalist Union on Personnel Changes *[PAP]* 72
Weekly Argues Need for Media Reform *[TYGODNIK SOLIDARNOSC 15 Sep]* 72

ROMANIA

Leaders Send Message to Honecker on Anniversary *[AGERPRES]* 77
Further on Ceausescu Activities in Berlin 77
Welcomed by Honecker *[Bucharest Radio]* 77
Meets PDRY Leader *[AGERPRES]* 78
Sees Zhivkov, Views 'Collaboration' *[AGERPRES]* 78
Meets With SRV Leader *[AGERPRES]* 78
Greets Hungarian Leaders *[SCINTEIA 7 Oct]* 79
Cables Honecker *[AGERPRES]* 79
Returns to Bucharest *[AGERPRES]* 79

YUGOSLAVIA

Pancevski Congratulates Hungary's Nyers on Election *[TANJUG]* 81
Drnovsek Condolences to Vietnam's Vo Chi Cong *[BORBA 7-8 Oct]* 81
Presidium Agrees to January LCY Congress *[TANJUG]* 81
LCY Committees Discuss Eurosocialism *[TANJUG]* 81
Press Views Danger of Terrorism Arising *[TANJUG]* 81
Slovene Alternative Political Movements Viewed *[BORBA 30 Sep-1 Oct]* 82
SAWP Attitude Toward Roundtable Questioned *[TANJUG]* 83
'Dilemmas' About Date of Drnovsek's Return *[BORBA 29 Sep]* 84
Serbian Official Criticizes Slovene Amendments *[TANJUG]* 84
Trifunovic Opposes Confederalism *[TANJUG]* 85
Kosovo LC Presidium To Consider Criticism *[TANJUG]* 85
Kosovo LC President on National Inviolability *[TANJUG]* 85
Kula, Vojvodina LC Officials Punished *[TANJUG]* 86
National Democratic Coalition To Be Set Up *[BORBA 22 Sep]* 86
Youths Detained After Shooting at Serbian Firm *[TANJUG]* 87
Army Recognizes Federal Constitution 'Only' *[TANJUG]* 87
FEC To Ensure Conformity With Constitution *[Zagreb Radio]* 88
Sarajevo TV Interviews Markovic on Inflation *[TANJUG]* 88
POLITIKA on Markovic Assembly Speech *[Logar, 1 Oct]* 90
Statement Issued on Markovic Talks With Unions *[TANJUG]* 91

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-197 *13 October 1989*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

East-West Economic Cooperation Seminar Opens *[BTA]* 1
Further on Trade Seminar *[BTA]* 1
World Shipping Agents Congress Opens in Sofia *[BTA]* 1
Congress Ends 10 Oct *[BTA]* 2
FRG Environment Minister Welcomes Ecoforum *[BTA]* 2
Honecker Greets Ninth IPPNW Congress *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 2
International Space Consultation Held in Prague *[RUDE PRAVO 22 Sep]* 3
World Scientific Workers' Body Holds Meeting *[BTA]* 3

ALBANIA

Bush's Baltimore Foreign Policy Speech Criticized *[Mikeli on Tirana Radio]* 4
Growing Pluralism in East Europe Deplored *[ZERI I POPULLIT 4 Oct]* 4
Alia Greets Honecker on 40th GDR Anniversary *[Tirana Radio]* 5
Malile Activities at UNGA Reported 6
Speaks at Session *[ZERI I POPULLIT 3 Oct]* 6
Meets Foreign Ministers *[ATA]* 8
Talks With Klibi, Others *[ATA]* 9
Meets With Perez de Cuellar *[Tirana Radio]* 9
Returns From New York *[Tirana Radio]* 9
Interview on UNGA Session *[Tirana Radio]* 9
Leaders' Public Appearances for 1-6 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 10

BULGARIA

Relations Among Socialist Countries Discussed *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 11 Oct]* 11
Importance of Yazov's U.S. Visit Emphasized *[Undzhiev in NARODNA ARMIYA 9 Oct]* 12
Month of Bulgarian-USSR Friendship Noted *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 9-10 Oct]* 12
Bekhar Commentary Assesses Polish Plenum *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 6 Oct]* 13
Requests for Restoring Citizenship Reported *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 9 Oct]* 13
Muslim Returnees Rally in Kurdzhali, Elsewhere *[BTA]* 14
Decree to Counteract Migration Published *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 6 Oct]* 15
'Grounds for Alarm Exist' in Fulfilling Plan *[Sofia Radio]* 15
Sofia Airport To Reopen After Repairs *[BTA]* 16
Leaders' Appearances for 29 Sep - 6 Oct 16

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

CPCZ CC Ends Session, Focuses on Enviroment 18
Discussion Continues *[Prague Radio]* 18
New Officials Appointed *[Prague Radio]* 18
Nemcova, Dockal Biographies *[CTK]* 19
Resolution on Environment *[CTK]* 19
Jakes Closes Session *[Prague Radio]* 19
News Conference Held *[CTK]* 20
Czech National Council Delegation Visits Moscow *[RUDE PRAVO 4 Oct]* 21
Jakes' Concern Over Hungary, Poland Justified *[Kvasnicka on Prague Radio]* 21
Outcome of Hungarian Congress Viewed *[Vesely in Bratislava PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 21
Jakes Message to Hungary's Nyers Published *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 23
Leaders Congratulate GDR on Anniversary *[Bratislava PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 23
Daily Notes Calls for Glasnost in GDR *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 23
Socialist Visitors' 'Inordinate Purchases' Viewed *[RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 24

CSSR-FRG Economic Commission Meets 12 Oct *[CTK]* 24
Urban Receives Bavarian Economy Minister *[Bratislava PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 24
Jakes Receives Swedish Communist Party Chief *[Prague Radio]* 25
Nicaraguan Communist Party Accused of 'Separatism' *[RUDE PRAVO 29 Sep]* 25
Johanes Meets Venezuelan President, Departs 6 Oct *[CTK]* 25
Debt-for-Equity Swap With Nigeria Planned *[Bratislava PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 26
UN Envoy on Aid for Developing Countries *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 26
Democratic Initiative's Aims Criticized *[ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY 10 Oct]* 26
1989 Agriculture Results Meet 'Good Standard' *[RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 27
Financing of Enterprise Social Programs Outlined *[RUDE PRAVO 29 Sep]* 27
Fojtik Speech to Primary Organization Chairmen *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 28

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Hager Stresses Dialogue, Unity of Leadership *[Mainz ZDF Television]* 30
Further on Interview *[Hamburg DPA]* 30
BILD Says Honecker To Resign 18 October 30
Berlin Paper Welcomes SED Politburo Statement *[ADN]* 30
Statement 'Important Lead-in' *[ADN]* 31
Berlin Mayor Meets With Church Leaders *[ADN]* 31
Dresden Mayor Announces Further Talks *[East Berlin Radio]* 31
Trade Union Chief Asks for 'Rational Dialogue' *[ADN]* 32
Academy Says 'No Question' Should Go Unspoken *[ADN]* 32
Cultural League Demands 'Imperative Renewal' *[ADN]* 33
Civil Rights, Church Groups Consider UN Appeal *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Liberal Democrats Call for Social Reform *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Margot Honecker Calls for 'Open Climate' *[Hamburg DIE WELT 12 Oct]* 35
Ministry Sets Conditions for CSSR Travel *[ADN]* 35
Leaders' Public Appearances for 28 Sep-3 Oct *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 29 Sep - 4 Oct]* 35

HUNGARY

GDR Citizens' Crossings to Austria Continue *[MTI]* 37
Straub Returns Following Berlin Festivities *[MTI]* 37
Editorial on Romanian Attitude Published *[Varkonyi in MAGYAR NEMZET 4 Oct]* 37
Government Foreign Policy To Remain 'Unchanged' *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Janos Kadar Society Converts to Communist Party *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Borbely Denies Links With Society *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Major Protests Link With Society *[Budapest Radio]* 39
Official Denies Near Split Over HSP Leadership *[Budapest Radio]* 39
HSP's Kosa, Fabry Hold Ad-Hoc News Briefing *[MTI]* 39
Hungarian Socialist Party Issues Appeal *[NEPSZABADSAG 11 Oct]* 40
Pozsgay Gives Interview to Japanese Daily *[NEPSZABADSAG 11 Oct]* 40
Milan, Rome Dailies Interview Nyers, Pozsgay *[Rome ANSA]* 41
Horn Interviewed on Announcement of New Party *[NEPSZABADSAG 9 Oct]* 41
Berecz Gives Interview in Congress Break *[NEPSZABADSAG 9 Oct]* 41
Democratic Movement's Bihari Views Congress *[Paris LIBERATION 7-8 Oct]* 42
Editorial on Actions of Recent Congress *[NEPSZABADSAG 11 Oct]* 43
Otto Habsburg Refuses Presidential Nomination *[Budapest Radio]* 44
Kulcsar To Accept Presidential Nomination *[Budapest Radio]* 44
Party Campaigns To Postpone Elections *[Budapest Radio]* 45
National Assembly To Consider Party Law *[MTI]* 45
PPF Chairman Outlines Election Strategy *[Budapest Radio]* 45
Kukorelli Views Front Role *[MTI]* 45
MDF Workers' Interest Forum Held in Komlo *[Budapest Radio]* 46

POLAND

FRG SPD Chairman Vogel's Visit Reported 47
Arrives in Warsaw *[Warsaw Radio]* 47
Meets Politicians *[Warsaw Radio]* 47

Discusses Visit Plans *[Warsaw Radio]* 47
Talks With Walesa in Gdansk *[Hamburg DPA]* 47
Holds Talks 10 Oct *[PAP]* 47
Continues Discussions *[Hamburg DPA]* 48
Meets With Socialist Party Chief *[PAP]* 49
Holds Meeting With Rakowski *[PAP]* 49
Received by Jaruzelski *[PAP]* 49
Holds Press Conference, Departs *[PAP]* 49
Special Envoy Pszon on Talks With FRG *[Hamburg DIE WELT 6 Oct]* 49
DPA Reports on Continuing GDR Refugee Problem 51
680 More Refugees in Embassy 51
Numbers Continue To Increase 51
USSR Requested to Investigate Katyn Murders *[Warsaw TV]* 52
Rakowski on Meeting With Gorbachev *[PAP]* 52
Sejm Delegation Attends NATO Assembly Session *[PAP]* 52
Mazowiecki Attends Emigres' Economic Forum *[Warsaw Radio]* 52
Speaks to Emigres *[Warsaw TV]* 53
Mazowiecki Thanks Home Residents for Donation *[Warsaw Radio]* 53
Mazowiecki Opens Agro-Industrial Fair *[Warsaw Radio]* 54
NSZZ Executive Commission Conference Reported 54
Adopts Resolutions *[PAP]* 54
Stipulates Backing to Committees *[Warsaw Radio]* 54
Walesa, Others Address Solidarity Meeting *[Warsaw Radio]* 55
PAP Report 55
Solidarity Candidate Wins Senate Seat *[PAP]* 55
Michnik on National Role of 'Solidarity' *[PAP]* 55
PZPR Spokesman on Cooperating With Solidarity *[PAP]* 56
PZPR Politburo Discusses Congress Preparations *[PAP]* 56
Politburo Discusses Economic Program *[PAP]* 56
President Jaruzelski Nominates New Generals *[Warsaw Radio]* 57
PAP Profiles Those Honored 57
Jaruzelski Chairs Army, Militia Joint Meeting *[Warsaw TV]* 57
Miller Meets Security Services Functionaries *[Warsaw Radio]* 57
Two Security Service Departments Closed *[Warsaw TV]* 58
'Anarchist Inter-City' Holds Demonstration *[PAP]* 58
Trade Union Body Rejects Draft Indexation Law *[Warsaw TV]* 58
Party Chairman Opposes Party Registration *[PAP]* 59
Sejm Defense Committee Discusses Policy *[PAP]* 59
Leaders' Public Appearances for 27 Sep - 3 Oct *[TRYBUNA LUDU 28 Sep - 4 Oct]* 59

ROMANIA

Food Lines Seen Outside Bucharest Shops *[Belgrade Radio]* 60
Olteanu Receives Mongolian Party Delegation *[AGERPRES]* 60
Secretary Sirbu Receives CPSU Delegation *[AGERPRES]* 60
Pakistani Leaders Receive Ceausescu's Envoy *[Bucharest Radio]* 60
Leaders' Public Appearances for 30 Sep - 6 Oct 61
AGERPRES Correction of Ceausescu Message 61

YUGOSLAVIA

FEC's Markovic Visits U.S., Holds Talks 62
TANJUG Previews Visit 62
BORBA Comments on Visit *[Pavlovic, 9 Oct]* 62
Departs for U.S. *[TANJUG]* 63
Views Relations *[TANJUG]* 63
U.S. 'Welcomes' Reforms *[Belgrade Radio]* 65
Arrives in New York 9 Oct *[TANJUG]* 66
Meets With Yugoslav Businessmen *[TANJUG]* 66
Talks With U.S. Companies *[TANJUG]* 66
Talks With U.S. Bankers *[TANJUG]* 67

Arrives in Washington *[TANJUG]* 67
Talks With Mosbacher *[TANJUG]* 68
Holds News Conference *[TANJUG]* 68
Meets With Bank Heads *[TANJUG]* 68
Pancevski Confers With Cypriot AKEL Officials *[TANJUG]* 69
Human Rights Committee Set Up in Zagreb *[BORBA 28 Sep]* 69
Assembly's Constitution Decision Viewed *[Rakas in BORBA 30 Sep-1 Oct]* 70
Potrc Interviewed on Slovene Amendments *[TANJUG]* 71
Croatian Social Liberal Alliance News Conference *[BORBA 21 Sep]* 72
Bogicevic Calls for Economic, Political Reform *[TANJUG]* 72
Democratic Groups Issue 'Special Statement' *[TANJUG]* 73
Democratic Initiative Branches Growing *[TANJUG]* 73
United Democratic Initiative To Expand to Bosnia *[Belgrade Radio]* 73
Election Candidates Protest Situation in Kula *[TANJUG]* 74

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-198 *16 October 1989*

CONTENTS

ALBANIA

Alia Speaks in Bajram Curri 5 Oct *[BASHKIMI 6 Oct]* 1
Alia Speech to Puke District Cadres *[BASHKIMI 9 Oct]* 5

BULGARIA

Talks With Turkey To Open in Kuwait 30 Oct *[BTA]* 8
Atanasov Receives Visiting Russian Deputy Premier *[BTA]* 8
Khomyakov Ends Visit *[BTA]* 8
Leaders Meet Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 5 Oct]* 8
CPCZ's Stepan Urges More Direct Contacts *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 4 Oct]* 8
Italian Drug Experts' Visit Related to Bust *[BTA]* 10
'Serious Shortcomings' Found in Economic Plan *[TRUD 11 Oct]* 10

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

CTK Statement Criticizes Chancellor Kohl Speech 12
FRG Book Fair Prize for Havel 'Political' *[Prague Radio]* 12
Kohl 'Lecturing', Havel Acceptance Criticized *[Halousek on Prague Radio]* 12
Further on Adamec, Nemeth Hydroproject Meeting *[RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 13
Union Daily Views Outcome of Hungarian Congress *[Racz in PRACE 12 Oct]* 14
Hungarian Congress Delegates Interviewed *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 15
Border Ratification Papers Exchanged With Poland *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 15
Jakes Meets With Warsaw Pact Representatives *[Prague Radio]* 16
FRG Bundestag Defense Committee Official Visits *[RUDE PRAVO 9 Oct]* 16
Gives News Conference, Ends Visit *[RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 16
Ethiopian Party Delegation Visits 11 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 16
URO Delegation Returns From Africa 9 Oct *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 16
Opposition Groups To Nominate Dubcek for President *[Vienna DER STANDARD 14-15 Oct]* 17
CPCZ Presidium Meets, Views Army, Relations *[Prague Radio]* 17
Church Role in Drafting Constitution 'Considered' *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 17
Two Charged Over Illegal Newspaper *[Prague Radio]* 17
Dissident's Appeal 'Postponed Indefinitely' *[RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 17
Intrastate Gas Pipeline Lacks Pipes *[LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE 12 Oct]* 18
Reshuffle in Prague CPCZ City Committee *[VECERNI PRAHA 10 Oct]* 18
Basic Military Service Cut 25 Percent *[Houfova in RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 18
General Notes Inadequate Discipline in Army *[TRIBUNA 5 Oct]* 18
Construction 'Stagnating', Tasks Unfufilled *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 19
Leaders' Appearances for 28 Sep - 4 Oct 19
Leaders' Appearances for 5 Oct - 11 Oct 20

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Honecker Says 'Open Dialogue' Planned *[ADN]* 22
Writers' Union Calls for 'Revolutionary Reform' *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
NDPD Chairman Supports Political Consolidation *[ADN]* 24
Workers' Views Sought on Politburo Statement *[ADN]* 24
USSR Friendship Group on Politburo Statement *[ADN]* 25
SED Document Shows Concern Over Opposition *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
Tisch Favors Early Central Committee Meeting *[East Berlin Radio]* 26
Tisch Says Situation Requires 'Decisions' *[ADN]* 26
Citizens Urged To 'Think,' Show Patience *[ADN]* 27
Honecker Receives Chairmen of Parties *[ADN]* 27

BILD Says Bezirk Chiefs Oppose Politburo *[Hamburg DPA]* 27
DBD Leader Says 'Agitation' Won't Solve Woes *[ADN]* 27
'Ringleaders' of Protestors Appear in Court *[East Berlin Radio]* 27
Vogel Calls for Release of Demonstrators *[Hamburg DPA]* 29
Text of Statement *[Hamburg DPA]* 29
Some Offenders Released *[ADN]* 29
Party Daily Reprints Local Papers on Riots *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 29
Hager Expresses Confidence in Socialism *[East Berlin Television]* 30
Hager Meets Orthodox Church Leaders in Moscow *[ADN]* 30
Hager Interviewed on Future of Socialism *[ADN]* 30
'Immense Damage' Caused by FRG Actions *[ADN]* 31
Institute Assesses Economic Ties With FRG *[ADN]* 31
Party Daily Criticizes 'Revanchism' in FRG *[ADN]* 32
4,465 GDR Refugees Cross Into Austria *[MTI]* 32
Moldt Receives Belgian Christian-Social Group *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 32
Plans To Contract Chinese Labor Denied *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 14-15 Oct]* 33

HUNGARY

West German SPD's Vogel Visits, Holds Talks *[MTI]* 34
Meets Szuros *[MTI]* 34
Views Reform With Szuros *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
Received by Nemeth, Pozsgay *[Budapest Radio]* 35
Holds Talks With Nyers *[Budapest Radio]* 35
Holds News Conference *[MTI]* 35
Horn Leaves for European Union in Hamburg *[MTI]* 35
Economic Commission Session Held With Romania *[AGERPRES]* 36
Diplomatic Relations With PRC Commemorated *[NEPSZABADSAG 6 Oct]* 36
Nyers Views Major Tasks Facing Country *[Tokyo NHK TV]* 36
Minister Kulcsar 'Would Like To Be' President *[Vienna WOCHENPRESSE 13 Oct]* 37
9th People's Front Movement Congress Opens *[MTI]* 37
Nemeth Addresses Congress *[MTI]* 38
Pozsgay Addresses Congress *[MTI]* 38
Nemeth, Poszgay Speeches Reported *[Budapest TV]* 38
Kulcsar Elected President *[MTI]* 39
Kulcsar Nominated Republic President *[MTI]* 40
Kulcsar Comments on Election *[MTI]* 40
FIDESZ Holds Congress, Discusses Election *[Budapest Radio]* 40
Debates Presidential Candidates *[MTI]* 40
Announces Draft Foreign Program *[Budapest Radio]* 41
Radio Reports Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 41
Radio Station To Be Established *[MTI]* 41
Defense Minister Karpati Discusses Army, Militia 42
Youth Organization To Disband *[MTI]* 42
Future of Workers' Guard Viewed *[MTI]* 42
Green, October Parties Hold National Meetings *[Budapest Radio]* 42
23 Oct Committee Holds Press Briefing *[MTI]* 42
Press Briefing on Upcoming Winter Fuel Supply *[Budapest Radio]* 42

POLAND

Further Reports on GDR Refugee Situation 43
Skubiszewski Opposes Deportations *[PAP]* 43
GDR's Ott Received for Talks *[PAP]* 43
Further on Discussions With Ott *[PAP]* 43
DPA Report *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Mazowiecki Receives FRG Politician Vogel *[PAP]* 43
Rakowski Receives Ebert Foundation Envoys *[PAP]* 43
Jaruzelski Receives Pact Military Council *[TRYBUNA LUDU 6 Oct]* 44
Spanish Daily Interviews Skubiszewski *[Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA 8 Oct]* 44
Jaruzelski Speech at Banquet for Spanish King *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 4 Oct]* 46

PZPR Plenum Stand on Pre-Congress Tasks *[TRYBUNA LUDU 5 Oct]* 47
Kiszczak Views Ministry of Internal Affairs *[TRYBUNA LUDU 7-8 Oct]* 48
Kiszczak: Trend in Crime 'Very Unfavorable' *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 7-8 Oct]* 50
PZPR Floor Group Meets in Warsaw 11 Oct *[PAP]* 52
IRNA Cites Rakowski Zagreb TV Interview *[Tehran IRNA]* 53
Defense Ministry Spokesman on Changes in Army *[Warsaw TV]* 53
Cooperative Movement Chairman Barcikowski Resigns *[Warsaw TV]* 54
'Solidarity' Executive Commission Meets *[TRYBUNA LUDU 7-8 Oct]* 54
Solidarity TV Union Organized Nationally *[Warsaw TV]* 54
Council of Ministers 5 Oct Session *[TRYBUNA LUDU 6 Oct]* 54
Mazowiecki Chairs Council of Ministers Meeting *[PAP]* 55
Mazowiecki Makes Ministerial Changes 9 Oct *[PAP]* 55
PAP Summarizes Government Economic Program 56

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Chairs CC Meeting on Economy *[AGERPRES]* 59
Outlines Problems *[AGERPRES]* 59
Ceausescu Examines Food Supply Problems *[Bucharest Radio]* 61
Ceausescu Greets CSSR Leaders From Plane *[SCINTEIA 7 Oct]* 62

YUGOSLAVIA

Further Reportage on FEC Markovic's U.S. Visit 63
Discusses Human Rights *[TANJUG]* 63
Talks With Bush *[Zagreb Radio]* 63
White House Statement Noted *[TANJUG]* 63
Assesses Washington Talks *[TANJUG]* 64
Meets With IMF Chief *[TANJUG]* 64
Arrives in Zagreb *[TANJUG]* 64
Comments on U.S. Visit *[TANJUG]* 65
Sarajevo TV Journalists Interview Markovic *[BORBA 5 Oct]* 66
Chances for Markovic's Policies Viewed *[Kesic in BORBA 4 Oct]* 69
Slovene Delegate Proposes Youth Body Dissolution *[Belgrade Radio]* 70
Proposal To Change Socialist Alliance Viewed *[Belgrade Radio]* 70
Slovene Daily Views 'Milosevic's Camp' *[Slivnik in DELO 7 Oct]* 71
Macedonian LC Plenum Deemed 'Unpleasant' *[BORBA 4 Oct]* 72
Macedonian Ecological Society Opposes Polluter *[BORBA 12 Oct]* 73
Sukovic Comments on Redefining Self-Management *[BORBA 3 Oct]* 73
Government Short-Term Anti-Inflation Moves Noted *[TANJUG]* 75
9-Month Import-Export Results Published *[BORBA 6 Oct]* 75

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-199 *17 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

Turks Accused of Smuggling 'White Death' *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 16 Oct]* 1
Pangelov Assesses Hungarian Socialist Party *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 14 Oct]* 1
Mladenov Meets Yugoslav, Yemen Counterparts *[BTA]* 2
Mladenov Meets UN's De Cuellar 3 Oct *[BTA]* 2
Zhivkov, Atanasov Greet Lao Leaders on Treaty *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 4 Oct]* 2
Atanasov Receives Mongolian, Indian Ambassadors *[Sofia Radio]* 3
'Tense Situation' Prevails on Domestic Markets *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 13 Oct]* 3
Steps Taken To Protect Environment 4
Law Review Planned *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 5 Oct]* 4
Draft Law Described *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 5 Oct]* 5
Proposed Program Published *[OTECHESTVEN FRONT 6 Oct]* 5
Ecology Club Formed *[BTA]* 6

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

CPCZ CC Environment Resolution Published *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 7
Jakes Speech at 11 Oct CPCZ CC Session *[RUDE PRAVO 12 Oct]* 9
Report on Johanes' 4 Oct UNGA Speech *[RUDE PRAVO 5 Oct]* 21
Daily Criticizes Kohl's Book Fair Speech *[Kovarik in RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 26
HSP's Platform 'Abandons' Marxism-Leninism *[Benesova in RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 26
Jakes Recieves Seibt-Led SED Delegation *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 28
Rioting GDR Soccer Fans Evicted Before Match *[RUDE PRAVO 29 Sep]* 28
Knotek Meets Cuban Minister President Bachs *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 28
Slovak Aluminium Works Deal With Brazil Firm *[Bratislava PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 28
People's Chamber Hears State Enterprise Law Report *[Prague Radio]* 29
Copy-Cat Hijacking Attempt Thwarted 13 Sep *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 29
Cost to State of Black Currency Market Viewed *[RUDE PRAVO 7 Oct]* 29
Seminar on Establishing Joint Enterprises Held *[Bratislava PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 30

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

'Tens of Thousands' Demonstrate in Leipzig *[ADN]* 31
Reporter Observes Protest *[East Berlin Radio]* 31
Vienna TV Report 31
Estimated at 120,000 *[Hamburg DPA]* 31
'Clear Signal' Wanted *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
DPA Reports Protests, Meetings Around Country 32
Peaceful Demonstrations in Plauen *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
Meeting in Halle *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
Rallies in Magdeburg, Halle *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
Dresden Mayor Addresses Citizens *[Hamburg DPA]* 33
Dresden Meeting Agrees on Politburo Statement *[ADN]* 33
DIE WELT Says Power Struggle Delayed 33
Bezirk Secretaries May Call for New Politburo *[Hamburg BILD 17 Oct]* 33
CDU Presidium Favors 'Openly' Naming Problems *[ADN]* 34
Party Paper Comments on Dialogue With Citizens *[ADN]* 34
Factory Party Activists Call for Dialogue *[East Berlin Radio]* 35
Letters to LDPD Organ Demand Changes *[DER MORGEN 10 Oct]* 35
Readers' Letters Call for Analysis, Change 35
Gerlach Reaffirms Commitment to Socialism *[ADN]* 36
Lorenz Urges 'Businesslike' Solutions to Problems *[ADN]* 37
BILD Says 20,000 Cancel SED Membership *[Hamburg BILD 16 Oct]* 37

Exodus Creates 'Critical' Manpower Shortage *[Hamburg DPA]* 37
Actors Ask Investigation Into Police Violence *[Hamburg DPA]* 38
National Income, Social Progress Increases *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 38
No Lessons on Human Rights Needed From West *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 39
Kessler Criticizes NATO, Praises Military *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 41
U.S. Accused of Interference in Crisis Areas *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 42
NATO Intent on Changing 'Postwar Developments' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 42
Hager Signs Long-Term Cultural Pact in USSR *[ADN]* 42
Tisch Discusses Unions With USSR's Shaleyev *[ADN]* 43
Meeting Emphasizes More Cooperation With PRC *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 9 Oct]* 43
Annual Trade Protocol With DPRK Signed *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 44
Soelle Discusses Economic Cooperation With Cuba *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 12 Oct]* 44
Kohl Speech Called 'Undisguised Intervention' *[ADN]* 44
Bulgarian Trade Union Delegation Visits *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Oct]* 44
Cyprus President Discusses Disarmament *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5 Oct]* 45
Foreign Minister Finds Support at UN *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 6 Oct]* 46
Leistner Leads NVA Delegation on Swiss Visit *[ADN]* 46
People's Army Delegation Visits Switzerland *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 46
Stoph, Finnish Minister Discuss Cooperation *[ADN]* 47
Further on Meeting *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 10 Oct]* 47
Sindermann Decorates, Praises 'Arafat *[ADN]* 47
Greetings Sent on 40th Anniversary 47
Soviet Forces' Message *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Oct]* 47
Syrians Send Message *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Oct]* 48
'Arafat Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 12 Oct]* 48
Congolese Leader Sends Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Oct]* 49
Madagascar Sends Greetings *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 11 Oct]* 50

HUNGARY

Soviet Ambassador Interviewed on HSP Congress *[MTI]* 51
CSSR Compromise on Gabcikovo Dam Conceivable *[Budapest Radio]* 51
Industry Minister Receives Romanian Official *[MTI]* 51
Horn Returns to Budapest After Hamburg Congress *[MTI]* 52
Vienna Talks' Delegation Leaders Visit Budapest *[MTI]* 52
Chinese Official's 1-Week Visit Reported *[MTI]* 52
Council of Ministers Official Visits Thailand *[MTI]* 52
MSZMP 'Alive and Well', Grosz Might Lead 52
Rally Criticizes HSP *[MTI]* 52
Grosz on Political Future *[Budapest Radio]* 52
FIDESZ Elects 13-Member Leadership, Program *[Budapest Radio]* 53
SZOT Chief Nagy Views HSP Congress, Results 53
Congratulates Chairman Nyers *[NEPSZAVA 11 Oct]* 53
Gives Impressions *[NEPSZABADSAG 12 Oct]* 53
Nyers, Pozsgay Comment on HSP, Warsaw Pact *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Nyers Talks on HSP Viability in Szolnok *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Speaker Szuros Cited on Party Congress *[MTI]* 55
'Cooperation Platform' Concluded Its Mission *[NEPSZABADSAG 12 Oct]* 55
Minority Party Figures Interviewed on Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 55
First Free Democrat Rep to Parliament *[MTI]* 56
Democratic Forum Holds Meeting Prior to Assembly 56
Issues Economic Policy *[MTI]* 56
Proposes Fur for Presidency *[MTI]* 56
Tokyo Paper To Publish Kosa 'Qualifying' Letter *[MTI]* 56
Red Star on Parliament To Be Switched Off *[MTI]* 57
Government Spokesman Interviewed on Reforms *[NARODNA ARMIYA 4 Oct]* 57
Party Cells in Army To Cease by Order *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Police Establish Independent Trade Union *[MTI]* 58
Some Business Success Tied to Organized Crime *[NEPSZAVA 7 Oct]* 58

POLAND

More Reportage on GDR Refugees in FRG Embassy ... 60
Awaiting Exit Documents *[Warsaw Radio]* ... 60
'Humanitarian' Solution Sought *[Hamburg DPA]* ... 60
Exit Papers Received *[PAP]* ... 60
Exit Procedures Outlined *[PAP]* ... 60
DPA on Refugee Plane ... 60
Geremek Views Developments in GDR, Reunification *[Hamburg BILD 13 Oct]* ... 60
Rakowski, Gorbachev Hold Talks in Moscow *[TRYBUNA LUDU 12 Oct]* ... 61
Rakowski Holds Moscow News Conference *[TRYBUNA LUDU 12 Oct]* ... 62
Soviet Weekly Interviews Mazowiecki on Relations *[Warsaw TV]* ... 63
Walesa, Rowny Discuss Upcoming U.S. Visit *[PAP]* ... 64
Polish-U.S. Investments Agreement Signed *[TRYBUNA LUDU 14-15 Oct]* ... 64
Official Previews Upcoming Kohl Visit *[PAP]* ... 64
Reportage on Sejm Meetings 13-17 Oct ... 65
Indexation, Judiciary Debated *[PAP]* ... 65
Committees Disagree on Indexation *[PAP]* ... 67
Debate Resumes 16 Oct *[PAP]* ... 67
Amended Law on Indexation Adopted *[PAP]* ... 67
17 Oct Session Detailed *[PAP]* ... 67
OKP Debates Indexation, Judiciary, Refugees *[PAP]* ... 69
Miodowicz, Pensioners Protest Price Increases *[Warsaw Radio]* ... 70
Tobacco Products' Prices To Increase 65 Percent *[PAP]* ... 70
Bread, Cigarette, Car Prices Increase *[Warsaw TV]* ... 70
Rakowski Meets With PZPR Floor Group *[PAP]* ... 70
PZPR International Commission Meets 13 Oct *[PAP]* ... 71
PZPR Spokesman on 10 Oct Politburo Meeting *[TRYBUNA LUDU 11 Oct]* ... 71
Premier Mazowiecki Meets With Rakowski *[Warsaw Radio]* ... 72
Mazowiecki Interviewed on Army Role in Reform *[PAP]* ... 72
Jacek Kuron Cited on Conflicts With Workers *[TYGODNIK SOLIDARNOSC 15 Sep]* ... 72
Niezabitowska Calls for 'Greater Autonomy' *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 10 Oct]* ... 73
Commentary on Niezabitowska Interview 'Blunders' *[POLITYKA 23 Sep]* ... 74
Peasant's Party Caucus Elects New Head *[PAP]* ... 75
Democratic Party Floor Group Hits Draft Laws *[PAP]* ... 75
KPN Group Occupies PRON Office in Katowice *[PAP]* ... 75

ROMANIA

UN Delegate Promotes International Law *[AGERPRES]* ... 76
Stresses Development *[AGERPRES]* ... 76
Ceausescu Receives Costa Rican Delegation *[AGERPRES]* ... 77
Kim Il-song Thanks Ceausescu for Message *[SCINTEIA 4 Oct]* ... 77
Ceausescu Praises Agricultural Production *[SCINTEIA 3 Oct]* ... 77
Ceausescu Stresses Modernization to Workers *[SCINTEIA 3 Oct]* ... 78
Ceausescu Visits Agricultural Research Institute *[AGERPRES]* ... 78
Improvements in Consumer Goods Pushed *[AGERPRES]* ... 78
Progress Seen in Use of Alternate Energy *[AGERPRES]* ... 79

YUGOSLAVIA

Disagreement With Greece Over Lake Dojran *[Zagreb Radio]* ... 80
Constitution Should Take Shape in Public *[TANJUG]* ... 80
'Exclusive AFP Interview' With Slovenia's Kucan ... 80
Smole Interviewed on Slovene-Serbian Relations *[BORBA 10 Oct]* ... 81
'Alternative' Groups Disagree on Roundtable *[TANJUG]* ... 81
Kosovo RILINDJA Criticizes Albania's Alia *[TANJUG]* ... 82
Vlasi, Others To Stand Trial; Date Not Set *[TANJUG]* ... 82
Bishop Fined for Holding Service Outside Church *[BORBA 3 Oct]* ... 82
Defense Secretary Attends Exercises in Bosnia *[Belgrade Radio]* ... 83
Admiral Simic's Plenum Statement Viewed *[Ilic in BORBA 5 Oct]* ... 83

Socialist Alliance's Kotar Holds News Conference *[TANJUG]* 84
Markovic Answers Sarajevo TV Viewers' Questions *[BORBA 9 Oct]* 84
Chances for Government Measures Viewed *[Rakas in BORBA 7-8 Oct]* 91
FEC Issues Statement on Budget Rebalancing *[TANJUG]* 92

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-200 *18 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

Turkish Accusations at CSCE Forum Rejected *[BTA]* 1
Lukanov Meets Voronin, Ministers in Moscow *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 17 Oct]* 2
Kazakh SSR Premier, Delegation Tour Plovdiv *[Sofia Radio]* 2
Mladenov Exchanges Messages With GDR's Fischer *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 17 Oct]* 2
Stoichkov Receives Cuban Nuclear Energy Official *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 4 Oct]* 2
Further on Visit *[BTA]* 2
Cubans Depart *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 8 Oct]* 3
Yemeni Socialist Party Leader Visits Plovdiv *[Sofia Radio]* 3
Meets Zhivkov *[BTA]* 3
Delegation Departs *[Sofia Radio]* 4
Cypriot President Plans Visit in November *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 2 Oct]* 4
Economy Overcomes Loss of Muslim Workers *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 4
Drug Addiction Expert Outlines Problem *[ANTENI 4 Oct]* 6

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Husak, Jakes, Receive USSR's Zotov, Kondakov *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 7
CSSR-PRC Conference on Restructuring Held *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 7
Lokvenc Pessimistic About Gabcikovo-Nagymaros *[Bratislava PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 7
Grosz, Marothy Interviewed on MSZMP Congress *[Bratislava PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 8
SED Politburo Statement, Reform Calls Viewed *[Martinek in SMENA 16 Oct]* 9
Vodrazka, FRG Official Discuss Cooperation *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 10
Finance Minister Outlines New Financial Measures *[RUDE PRAVO 6 Oct]* 10
Assembly Chamber Views Enterprise Law *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 10
Seminar on Joint Ventures Notes Shortcomings *[RUDE PRAVO 10 Oct]* 12
Further Reports on 11-12 Oct CPCZ CC Plenum 13
Resolution Published *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 13
News Conference Reported *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 13
State Planning Commission Head Addresses Session *[CTK]* 14
Planning Commission Chairman Interviewed *[Prague TV]* 15
Slovak Party Discusses Environmental Protection *[CTK]* 17
Hrivnak Says Slovak Economy Plan Unfufilled *[Bratislava PRAVDA 14 Oct]* 17

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Krenz Replaces Honecker as General Secretary *[ADN]* 18
'Health Reasons' Cited *[ADN]* 18
Fischer Cancels Participation in FRG Meeting *[Cologne Radio]* 18
SED CC Meets; Politburo Session Continues *[Hamburg DPA]* 18
First of Former GDR Citizens Leave Warsaw *[ADN]* 18
Prosecutor Defends Police Actions at Protest *[ADN]* 18
Leipzig Mayor Talks With Church Leaders *[ADN]* 20
Peasants Party Discusses Leadership Tasks *[ADN]* 20
Dresden Mayor Denies Talks With 'New Forum' *[ADN]* 21
Mueckenberger Says Politburo Statement 'Reliable' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 21
Gerlach Says Party 'Has No Monopoly on Truth' *[DER MORGEN 13 Oct]* 21
Stolpe Sees Need To Control Impatience *[NEUE ZEIT 13 Oct]* 23
Potsdam Officially Tolerates 'New Forum' *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
Experts Say Economic Reform Proposals Near *[Hamburg DPA]* 25

HUNGARY

Speaker Szuros Meets Leaders in Sub-Carpathia *[MTI]* 26
Italian CP Leader Arrives for Budapest Visit *[MTI]* 26
Nyers Talks With Occhetto *[MTI]* 26
Occhetto Holds Talks, Departs *[MTI]* 26
ANSA Reports Visit 26
Nemeth, Austrian Chancellor Open Talks in Balf *[MTI]* 27
Discuss Relations *[Vienna WIENER ZEITUNG 13 Oct]* 27
Trade Minister Beck Holds Talks in Bonn *[MTI]* 28
Asks for Job Aid *[Hamburg DPA]* 28
Discusses Economy *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 13-14 Oct]* 28
Pozsgay Interviewed on Congress, Reform *[Paris LE FIGARO 11 Oct]* 29
Interview With MSZMP Supporter Ribanszki *[Budapest Radio]* 30
EL DIA Publishes Interview With Nemeth *[Montevideo 1 Oct]* 32
Delegation Head Kotai Comments on Varna Meeting *[Paris LE FIGARO 7-8 Oct]* 34
Oppositionist Kis Interviewed on Reforms *[Paris LIBERATION 9 Oct]* 35

POLAND

Further Reports on GDR Refugee Situation 36
Refugees Leave for Duesseldorf *[Warsaw Radio]* 36
Citizens Arrive in Duesseldorf *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Fewer Reported *[Zielona Gora Radio]* 36
Skubiszewski on Situation *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 12 Oct]* 36
Skubiszewski Speaks to Sejm on WWII Reparations *[Warsaw Radio]* 36
Shevardnadze To Visit Poland 24-25 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 39
Gerasimov: Mazowiecki Visit 'Considered' *[PAP]* 39
Soviet Investigation of Katyn, Trials Requested *[TRYBUNA LUDU 13 Oct]* 39
Rakowski 'Very Pleased' With Soviet Meeting *[TRYBUNA LUDU 12 Oct]* 40
Reportage on Swedish Premier Carlsson's Visit 40
Arrives in Warsaw *[PAP]* 40
Meets Jaruzelski, Rakowski *[Warsaw Radio]* 40
Continues Visit *[PAP]* 41
Toasted by Mazowiecki *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 14-15 Oct]* 42
Holds News Conference *[TRYBUNA LUDU 14-15 Oct]* 42
Departs for Stockholm *[PAP]* 43
Kuwaiti Minister Arrives for Visit 43
Received by Mazowiecki *[Warsaw TV]* 43
Signs Cooperation Protocol *[Kuwait KUNA]* 43
Poland, Qatar Establish Diplomatic Relations *[PAP]* 43
Walesa: Reforms 'Go in Right Direction' *[PAP]* 43
Solidarity Leader Denies Retirement Rumors *[Warsaw Radio]* 44
Tokyo TV Interviews Solidarity's Walesa on Reform 44
PZPR '8 July' Reform Group 'Not a Party' *[TRYBUNA LUDU 11 Oct]* 44
Swiecicki Views First Duties as Minister *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 11 Oct]* 47
Jaruzelski Meets With Krakow Renovation Leaders *[PAP]* 48
Geremek News Conference on First 100 Days *[PAP]* 48
Rural Solidarity Statement on Food Market *[PAP]* 48
OPZZ Stages Protest Rally Near Sejm *[PAP]* 49
Lublin Students Boycott Military Classes *[PAP]* 49
Internal Affairs Teams To Investigate Killings *[Warsaw Radio]* 49
RZECZPOSPOLITA Chief Replaced *[Warsaw Radio]* 49

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Receives U.S. Commission Members *[AGERPRES]* 50
Ceausescu Sends Message to PRC's Yang Shangkun *[SCINTEIA 5 Oct]* 50
PRC President's Greetings *[SCINTEIA 5 Oct]* 51
Totu Exchanges Messages *[SCINTEIA 5 Oct]* 51
PRC Party Activists Visit, Meet Barbulescu *[AGERPRES]* 51

Ceausescu Receives British Parliamentarian *[AGERPRES]* 52
UN Delegate Outlines Position on World Economy *[AGERPRES]* 52
RCP CC Plenum To Convene 25-26 Oct *[AGERPRES]* 53
Ceausescu Visits Agriculture Institute 10 Oct *[AGERPRES]* 53

YUGOSLAVIA

Further Reportage on Nonaligned Summit Results 54
Presidency Adopts Report *[BORBA 12 Oct]* 54
Drnovsek Interviewed on Summit *[TANJUG]* 54
Hungarian Party Name Change 'Political Maneuver' *[Logar in BORBA 12 Oct]* 57
Sundic Comments on East European Reform *[Zagreb Radio]* 58
Alleged Albanian Support for Militiaman Attack *[BORBA 6 Oct]* 59
SFRY-Albania Economic Session Open in Belgrade *[TANJUG]* 59
Daily Views Future of Slovenian League *[Jez in DELO 10 Oct]* 59

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-201 *19 October 1989*

CONTENTS

ALBANIA

Radio on Honecker's Resignation, Krenz's Election *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Pali Miska Attends GDR Embassy Reception *[ATA]* 1
Human Rights Delegation to Kosovo Reported *[ATA]* 1
Gegprifti Returns From Belgrade 5 Oct *[ATA]* 1
Gore Vidal Novel Published in Albanian *[DRITA 8 Oct]* 2
Alia Greets Spain's Juan Carlos on National Day *[Tirana Radio]* 2
Kapllani Speaks on Trade at United Nations *[ATA]* 2
UN Development Official Wiesebach Visits *[ATA]* 2
Carcani Receives PRC Departing Ambassador *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Alia Greets DPRY President on National Day *[ATA]* 3
Alia Visits Pac Cooperative 5 Oct *[BASHKIMI 6 Oct]* 3
Alia Speaks at Rally in Town of Puke *[ZERI I POPULLIT 8 Oct]* 3
New Volume of Hoxha's Works Published *[Tirana Radio]* 4
Economic Progress Report for 8-14 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 4
Leaders' Public Appearances for 7-13 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 4

BULGARIA

Radio Announces GDR's Honecker Resignation *[Sofia Radio]* 5
Atanasov Meets Kazakh SSR Premier Karamanov *[Sofia Radio]* 5
Signs Pact *[Sofia Radio]* 5
Zhivkov Meets Premier *[Sofia Radio]* 5
Ovcharov Signs Computer Deals With USSR *[BTA]* 5
Atanasov Receives Soviet Radio Minister *[Sofia Radio]* 6
Stanishev Receives Tajik SSR Delegation *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 12 Oct]* 6
Danchev Receives USSR State Bank Chairman *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 14 Oct]* 6
Atanasov Receives Komi ASSR's Khodyaev *[Sofia Radio]* 6
Paper Publishes Dimitrov Letters, Comments *[BTA]* 6
FRG Minister Honored by Science Academy *[BTA]* 7
Atanasov Meets FRG Minister Riesenhuber *[Sofia Radio]* 7
Zhivkov Receives Official *[BTA]* 7
Khristov Heads Cooperation Talks in Cairo *[BTA]* 7
Economic Cooperation Session With Sweden Ends *[BTA]* 8
Parliamentary Delegation Visits Australia *[BTA]* 8
Zhivkov Meets UN Official Hinteregger *[Sofia Radio]* 8

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Stepan Holds Talks With U.S. Envoy *[CTK]* 9
Husak Sends Condolences to Bush on Earthquake *[CTK]* 9
Zaykov-Led Delegation Visits for Days of Moscow 9
Welcomed by Stepan *[Prague Radio]* 9
Meets With Activists *[Prague Radio]* 9
Information 'Exchanged' *[Prague Radio]* 9
Confers With Jakes *[Prague Radio]* 9
Socialist Art Viewed *[Prague Radio]* 10
Restructuring Discussed *[Prague Radio]* 10
Zaykov Interviewed *[Prague TV]* 10
RUDE PRAVO Report *[17 Oct]* 10
Reportage on Adamec Visits to Iraq, Egypt 11
14 Oct Departure *[Prague Radio]* 11
Arrival in Baghdad *[CTK]* 11

Talks With Ramadan *[CTK]* 11
Meeting With Saddam Husayn *[CTK]* 12
RUDE PRAVO Reports Meeting *[16 Oct]* 12
Tour of Engineering Plant *[CTK]* 13
Relations Praised *[RUDE PRAVO 17 Oct]* 13
Communique Issued *[CTK]* 13
Departure for Egypt *[CTK]* 14
Cairo Airport Welcome *[CTK]* 14
17 Oct Summary of Trip *[Prague Radio]* 14
Adamec Dinner Speech *[CTK]* 15
Adamec-Mubarak Talks *[Prague Radio]* 15
Jakes Congratulates GDR's Krenz on Election *[Bratislava Radio]* 15
Austria's Vranitsky Meets Journalists in Prague *[CTK]* 15
Knotek Addresses Agricultural Cooperatives *[Bratislava PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 16
Opinion Poll Shows People Prefer Socialism *[Prague Radio]* 16
Court Proceedings Initiated for Hijacker *[RUDE PRAVO 11 Oct]* 17
Ostrava Authorities Ban Flea Market *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 17

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Herrmann, Mittag Released From Politburo *[ADN]* 18
Text of Honecker Resignation Statement Issued *[ADN]* 18
Gorbachev Sends Congratulations to Krenz *[ADN]* 18
Krenz Assumes SED Leadership Post 18 Oct 19
'Realistic Assessment' Needed *[East Berlin Radio]* 19
Discusses Party Role *[East Berlin Radio]* 19
Meets Democratic Block *[ADN]* 19
Recapturing Political Offensive *[East Berlin Radio]* 20
Talks With Workers *[ADN]* 20
Receives Congratulatory Cables *[ADN]* 20
Schabowski Explains Central Committee Moves *[ADN]* 20
Leadership Changes Prominent in Press *[ADN]* 20
Opposition Members Critical of Krenz Election 21
'New Forum' Disappointed *[Hamburg DPA]* 21
Protracted Crisis Seen *[Hamburg DPA]* 21
Opposition Disappointed *[Vienna Radio]* 21
'Transitory Solution' *[Cologne Radio]* 22
Church Leader Welcomes Krenz Appointment *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
People's Chamber Session Called for 24 Oct *[ADN]* 22
Greifswald Demonstrators Urge Improvements *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
'More Intensive Orientation' to Market Needed *[NEUE ZEIT 14 Oct]* 22
Fahlenkamp Commentary Stresses 'Frank' Dialogue *[DER MORGEN 14-15 Oct]* 23
SED Insider Says Honecker 'Scapegoat' *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG]* 24
'New Forum' Leader Admits 'Impatience' *[Budapest Radio]* 25
'New Forum' Member 'Skeptical' of Politburo *[Vienna NEUE AZ 18 Oct]* 26
Fischer Notes Anniversary of Links to Socialists *[ADN]* 26
Editor in Chief Invites Readers to Discussion *[NATIONAL-ZEITUNG 16 Oct]* 27
TV Commentary Looks at Demands for Reform *[Hamburg DPA]* 28
Need for 'Far-Reaching Changes' Observed *[ADN]* 28
Editorial Asserts National Dialogue Under Way *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 29
Teaching of 'Song of Germany' Criticized *[BERLINER ZEITUNG 17 Oct]* 29
Honecker Greets FDJ, Vietnamese Youth *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 30
Honecker Greets PDRY on National Day *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 14-15 Oct]* 30

HUNGARY

National Assembly Meets, Constitution Amended 31
'Second Stage' Begins *[Budapest Radio]* 31
Armed Forces Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 33
Vote on Constituion Modifications *[Budapest Radio]* 35
Modifications Detailed *[Budapest Radio]* 36

Session Continues *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Party Operations Law Passed *[MTI]* 38
TANJUG Interviews Szuros on President's Role 38
HSP Position on Self-Governing Bodies *[NEPSZABADSAG]* 39
Pozsgay Considers Reunified Germany No Danger *[Hamburg BILD 16 Oct]* 40
Editorial on Bos-Nagymaros Talks Published *[NEPSZAVA 13 Oct]* 40

POLAND

Rakowski Congratulates GDR's Krenz on Election *[PAP]* 42
Reports on Premier's Visit to Italy, Italian Aid 42
Pre-Departure Statement *[Warsaw Radio]* 42
Geremek on Aid Package *[Rome ANSA]* 42
Skubiszewski Greets Aid *[Rome ANSA]* 42
Premier Views Aid, Visit *[Warsaw Radio]* 42
Mazowiecki Departs for Rome *[PAP]* 43
Talks With Andreotti *[Rome ANSA]* 43
Commercial Banks Agree to Debt Rescheduling *[Warsaw TV]* 43
FRG's Suessmuth Begins Poland Visit *[PAP]* 43
UK Labour Party's Kaufman Visits 16 Oct 43
Received by Mazowiecki *[PAP]* 43
Meets With Rakowski *[PAP]* 43
Iranian Deputy Minister Vaezi Arrives for Visit 44
Meets With Mazowiecki *[PAP]* 44
PAP Summary of Visit *[PAP]* 44
Journalists Briefed on Budget Law Changes *[PAP]* 44
Government Economic Committee Meets 14 Oct *[PAP]* 45
Mazowiecki Chairs Meeting on Budget Changes *[PAP]* 45
Liquor, Electricity Prices Markedly Increase *[Warsaw TV]* 46
Crisis in Polish Armament Industry *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 10 Oct]* 46
Senate To Convene 14 Oct, Adopt Income Stance *[Warsaw Radio]* 48
Senate Discusses Indexation, Other Measures *[PAP]* 48
Spokesman Niezabitowska's 18 Oct News Conference *[PAP]* 48
Prime Minister Appoints New Undersecretaries *[PAP]* 49
Sejm Commission Clears Rakowski Government *[Warsaw TV]* 49
Polish Socialist Party To Begin Activities *[Warsaw Radio]* 49
Citizen's Parliamentary Caucus Forms Econ Group *[PAP]* 49
Text of Solidarity Statement on Radio, TV *[PAP]* 50
Gdansk Journalists Protest Publishing Monopoly *[PAP]* 50
Polish Priest's Aims, Death Remembered *[Warsaw TV]* 50

ROMANIA

Honecker's Resignation Noted in Broadcast *[Bucharest Radio]* 51
Ceausescu Congratulates Krenz *[AGERPRES]* 51
Nation Elected to UN Security Council *[AGERPRES]* 51
UN Delegate Stresses Need for Strategy *[AGERPRES]* 51
UN Delegate Says Charter Not Fully Observed *[AGERPRES]* 52
Coman Receives Mozambique Frelimo Official *[AGERPRES]* 52
GDR Education Minister, Delegation Visit *[AGERPRES]* 53
Received by Elena Ceausescu *[AGERPRES]* 53
Ceausescu Visits Bucharest Food Industry Units *[AGERPRES]* 53

YUGOSLAVIA

Leadership Change in GDR 'Surprising' *[Belgrade Radio]* 54
Economic Talks With GDR Held in Belgrade *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 54
Aims of Markovic's U.S. Visit Previewed *[Kesic in BORBA 14-15 Oct]* 54
Consequences of 'Reawakened Terrorism' Assessed *[Andrejic in BORBA 6 Oct]* 55
3 Explosions Go Off in Zagreb 'Last 10 Days' *[BORBA 10 Oct]* 56
Croat Party Official on Members' Different Views *[BORBA 6 Oct]* 57

Slovene TU Organizations Seek Independence *[Belgrade Radio]* 57
Slovene Opposition Chairman on Next Elections *[Vienna Radio]* 58
Serbian Protest Meeting Held in Prizren *[RILINDJA 11 Oct]* 59
Vlasi Trial Begins 30 Oct in Titova Mitrovica *[Belgrade Radio]* 60

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-202 *20 October 1989*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

BULGARIA

Relief Offered to U.S. Earthquake Victims *[BTA]* 1
Zhivkov Greets GDR's Krenz on Election *[BTA]* 1
Atanasov Receives CSSR Deputy Premier *[Sofia Radio]* 1
Civil Rights Activists Stage Sofia Rally *[Vienna Radio]* 1
Zhivkov Receives Chief Mufti Gendzhev *[BTA]* 1
Leaders' Public Appearances for 4-13 Oct 2

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Jakes Telegram to GDR's Krenz on Election *[RUDE PRAVO 19 Oct]* 3
Limit of GDR Visitors 'Still Valid' *[CTK]* 3
CPCZ Delegation Talks With Argentinian CP *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 3
2 Civil Rights Activists Arrested in Prague *[Prague Radio]* 3
DPA Reports Hajek Arrest *[Hamburg DPA]* 3
11-12 Oct CPCZ CC Plenum Speeches Published 4
Knotek on Environment *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 4
Pitra Views Restructuring *[RUDE PRAVO 16 Oct]* 14
Zavadil on Trade Unions *[RUDE PRAVO 16 Oct]* 17
Urbanek on 'Unsatisfactory' Chemical Industry *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 18
Fojtik on Ideology Role at CPCZ Joint Session *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 18

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Krenz CC Speech: Nation at 'Turning Point' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 20
Krenz Meets With Church Leader Leich *[ADN]* 26
Further on Meeting *[ADN]* 26
News Conference Held *[ADN]* 26
Krenz Discusses Concerns With Berlin Workers *[ADN]* 27
Further on Meeting *[East Berlin Radio]* 27
Workers Discuss Visit *[East Berlin TV]* 27
Krenz Comments on Talks *[ADN]* 28
Politicians Say CC To Take 'Different Role' *[ADN]* 29
BERLINER ZEITUNG Cited on Election *[ADN]* 30
Party Organ Comments on SED CC Session *[ADN]* 30
Opposition Calls Krenz 'East Berlin's Andropov' *[Vienna NEUE AZ 19 Oct]* 31
Paper Says 'Lost Trust Must Be Gained Anew' *[ADN]* 31
Sindermann Details People's Chamber Session *[East Berlin Radio]* 32
Stoph Asks To Resign, Council Denies Request *[Hamburg BILD 20 Oct]* 33
Interior Ministry To Prepare Travel Law *[ADN]* 33
SED Official Says 'Deep Change' Required *[ADN]* 33
Deputy Minister Urges Socialist 'Boldness' *[ADN]* 33
SED Politburo Member Urges Criticism *[ADN]* 34
CDU Chairman Wants Better Relations With State *[ADN]* 34
Artists Union Calls for 'Controversial Dialogue' *[ADN]* 34
Journalists Union Asks for 'Frank' Reporting *[ADN]* 35
Rostock Council Initiates Dialogue With People *[ADN]* 35
'New Forum' Stages Zittau Church Meetings *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
Writers Association Seeks 'Revolutionary Reform' *[DER MORGEN 16 Oct]* 36
USSR's Gerasimov Wishes Krenz Success *[East Berlin Radio]* 36

Daily Criticizes FRG Media on Kreuz Election *[ADN]* 37
ADN Criticizes Genscher's 'Presumptuous Speech' *[East Berlin Radio]* 37
Talks With FRG on Cooperation Progress *[ADN]* 37
Reinhold Says FRG 'Strains Relations' *[HORIZONT No. 10/1989]* 37
'Days of Meeting With GDR' Open in FRG *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 14-15 Oct]* 41
Deputy Chairwoman Receives PRC Delegation *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 41
Diplomatic Observers Arrive in Namibia *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 42
Increase in Trade With Portugal Discussed *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 42
Army Delegation Concludes Visit to Switzerland *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 13 Oct]* 42
Leaders' Public Appearances for 4-11 October *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 5-12 October]* 42

HUNGARY

Holy See Sends Letter to Nemeth on Ties *[MTI]* 44
HSP Representative Kotai on GDR Party Changes *[Budapest Radio]* 44
Interior Ministry Press Briefing on Refugees *[MTI]* 44
Further Reportage on National Assembly Meeting 44
Sebok, Raffai Speeches *[Budapest Radio]* 44
Kulcsar Explains Bill *[MTI]* 46
Amendments Debated *[MTI]* 46
Kulcsar 'Expose' *[Budapest Radio]* 46
Court Bill Passed *[Budapest Radio]* 48
Horvath's Address *[Budapest Radio]* 48
Party Assets Law Adopted *[MTI]* 52
Further on Party Law *[MTI]* 52
MTI Summarizes Party Law 52
Statement on Arrowcross *[MTI]* 53
Vote on Arrowcross Statement *[Budapest Radio]* 53
Police Investigate Arrowcross Party *[MTI]* 53
Persecuted Minister Supported *[MTI]* 53
Election Postponement Recommended *[MTI]* 53
Delayed Session Resumes 20 Oct *[MTI]* 54
* Opposition Insists 23 Oct Be National Holiday *[MAGYAR NEMZET 11 Oct]* 54
MSZMP Forms Organizational Executive Committee *[Budapest Radio]* 54
Premier Nemeth Interviewed on HSP Congress *[Budapest Radio]* 55
Left-Wing Socialist Section Formed Within HSP *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Government Recommends Abolition of Workers Guard *[Budapest Radio]* 58

POLAND

Sejm Committee Discusses German Issues *[PAP]* 59
Jaruzelski, Mazowiecki Congratulate Pope *[TRYBUNA LUDU 16 Oct]* 59
Jaruzelski Receives Mazowiecki Before Rome Trip *[PAP]* 59
Jaruzelski Sends Condolences on U.S. Earthquake *[Warsaw TV]* 59
Mazowiecki Receives Iranian Deputy Premier *[Tehran IRNA]* 59
Jaruzelski Ratifies Various Foreign Agreements *[PAP]* 60
PZPR Central Congress Commission Holds Session *[PAP]* 60
PZPR Politburo Adopts Statement on Draft Law *[PAP]* 60
PZPR '8 July Movement' Declaration Text *[TRYBUNA LUDU 13 Oct]* 61
Reform Movement Postpones Party Conversion *[TRYBUNA LUDU 16 Oct]* 62
PZPR Spokesman Calls for 'Social Agreement' *[PAP]* 62
PZPR Spokesman Criticizes Media Reporting *[PAP]* 63
Officer Supports Party Presence in Army *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 13-15 Oct]* 63
Solidarity Farmers Appeal for Grain Loan *[Warsaw TV]* 64
KPN Group Continues PRON Sit-In on Day 6 *[Warsaw TV]* 64
KKW Discusses Unemployment, Pensions, Benefits *[Warsaw TV]* 64
Mazowiecki Meets With Cardinal Glemp 18 Oct *[PAP]* 65
Internal Ministry Aktiv Confers 16-17 Oct *[PAP]* 65
Official Comments on Local Self-Government *[POLITYKA 7 Oct]* 65
Economics Minister on Restructuring Subsidies *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 16 Oct]* 67
Sejm Examines Indexation Law Amendments 20 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 68

'Ursus' Tractor Plant Announces Price Hikes *[Warsaw TV]* 68
Options for Reforming TV Management Viewed *[POLITYKA 16 Sep]* 68
Health Specialist Calls for Calm on AIDS *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 11 Oct]* 71
Leaders' Public Appearances for 4-10 Oct *[TRYBUNA LUDU 5-11 Oct]* 72

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Sends Condolences on U.S. Earthquake *[AGERPRES]* 73
Andrei Receives Albanian Food Industry Minister *[AGERPRES]* 73
Andrei Receives Zairian Trade Official *[AGERPRES]* 73
RCP CC Executive Political Committee Meets 73
Plan Failings Noted *[AGERPRES]* 73
Ceausescu Speech *[AGERPRES]* 73
Visits Endorsed *[AGERPRES]* 74
Berlin Talks Highly Valued *[AGERPRES]* 74

YUGOSLAVIA

Army Paper Version of Markovic Assembly Speech *[NARODNA ARMIJA 5 Oct]* 76

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-203 *23 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

Poland, Hungary Warsaw Pact Membership Viewed *[Avramov in ANTENI No. 42 18 Oct]* 1
Zhivkov Sends Message to Krenz on Election *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 20 Oct]* 1
Further on Turkish Delegate Ecoforum Speech *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 18 Oct]* 1
Further Reportage on YSP Delegation's Talks *[BTA]* 2
Environmental Protection Pact Signed With USSR *[Sofia Radio]* 2
Stoichkov Stresses Protection of Environment *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 16 Oct]* 2
Dzhurov Notes Celebration of Air Force Day *[NARODNA ARMIYA 16 Oct]* 3

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

15 Human Rights Activists Arrested in Raid *[Hamburg DPA]* 4
Hajek, Others Released *[Hamburg DPA]* 4
Adamec on Hajek, Havel Being Mere Zeros *[Vienna DER STANDARD 23 Oct]* 4
Adamec Plans To Visit Austria 24-25 Oct *[CTK]* 5
Reportage on Adamec's Visits to Iraq, Egypt 5
Dinner Remarks in Baghdad *[CTK]* 5
Text of Communique With Iraq *[Baghdad Radio]* 6
Adamec on Results of Talks *[CTK]* 7
Departure From Egypt *[CTK]* 8
Arrival in Bratislava *[Prague Radio]* 8
CPCZ Presidium Adopts Measures on Environment *[CTK]* 8
Information Policy on Nagymaros Dam Discussed *[RUDE PRAVO 10 Oct]* 8
CPCZ Session Criticizes New Cultural Attitudes *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 9
Knotek, Fojtik Address Media Workers *[Prague Radio]* 10
Janak Addresses CPSL Committee Session *[Bratislava PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 10
Stepan Delivers Report on Prague Problems *[VECERNI PRAHA 12 Oct]* 11

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

FBI Authorization for Arrests Abroad Criticized *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 18 Oct]* 13
Krenz Sends Condolences to Bush on Earthquake *[ADN]* 13
Krenz, Gorbachev Discuss 'Indestructible' Bond *[ADN]* 13
SPUTNIK Magazine To Return to Circulation *[ADN]* 13
'Provocative Attack' on West Berlin Frontier *[ADN]* 14
FRG TV's Police Brutality Claim Rejected *[ADN]* 14
Modrow, FRG's Mischnick Talk in Dresden *[ADN]* 14
Bonn Politician Says Things 'Set in Motion' *[East Berlin Radio]* 14
Citizens Invited To Return With Impunity *[East Berlin Radio]* 14
Some Request Return *[ADN]* 15
Emigres in Warsaw Assured of Right to Return *[East Berlin Radio]* 15
New Law To Allow Citizens to Travel 'Anywhere' *[East Berlin Radio]* 15
Roadblocks to Travel *[ADN]* 16
Exodus Costs M330 Million Per 10,000 *[ADN]* 16
Economic Discussions Under Way With Vietnam *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 16
New Wave of Demonstrations Breaks Out 17
20,000 in Dresden *[ADN]* 17
Plauen Protest *[ADN]* 17
30,000 in Plauen *[Hamburg DPA]* 17
DPA Reports Protestors *[Hamburg]* 17
2,000 in East Berlin *[ADN]* 17
Schabowski Meets Protesters *[ADN]* 17
Police Defend Actions in Berlin Protests *[ADN]* 18

Demonstrators' Criticism of Media 'Justified' *[Venus in BERLINER ZEITUNG 18 Oct]* 18
Dialogue on Current Problems Continues *[ADN]* 19
Dresden Assembly to Discuss Social Issues *[ADN]* 20
Liberal Democrats Affirm Value of Socialism *[ADN]* 20
Paper Says Krenz 'Kicked Open the Door' *[ADN]* 20
More Than 500 Attend Leipzig Dialogue *[ADN]* 21
NDPD Deputies Demand Frank Dialogue *[NATIONAL-ZEITUNG 16 Oct]* 21
Readers' Letters Cited 22
Newspapers Note Efforts *[ADN]* 23
Independent Trade Union Founded in East Berlin *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Trade Union Chairman Meets Enterprise Workers *[ADN]* 24
Schabowski Meets Workers, Discusses Problems *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 14-15 Oct]* 24
Henrich Says Socialism 'Asiatic Despotism' *[FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 16 Oct]* 25
Dissidents Use Computers to Message FRG *[Vienna Radio]* 25
Improvements for Army Conditions Outlined *[ADN]* 26
Education Official Attacks 'Dogma' in Schools *[ADN]* 26
Free Youth Bureau To Convene 26-27 Oct *[ADN]* 26
Leaders' Public Appearances 12-18 Oct *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 12-18 Oct]* 26

HUNGARY

Nemeth Interviewed on Future, USSR, GDR *[Budapest Radio]* 28
HSP Disassociates From USSR's 1956 Intervention *[Budapest Radio]* 28
23 Oct Commemoration Celebrations Planned 28
Nemeth Calls for National Day *[Budapest Radio]* 28
Assembly Rejects Holiday Proposal *[MTI]* 29
Program Detailed *[MTI]* 29
Citizens Invited to Declaration *[MTI]* 29
Nemeth on Nation's 'New Beginning' *[Budapest TV]* 29
Police To Be Unarmed *[Budapest TV]* 31
Nyers, Pozsgay Address Festive Political Rally *[MTI]* 31
Racs Addresses Rally on Anniversary Eve *[MTI]* 31
Opposition Rally Demands USSR Troop Withdrawal *[Budapest Radio]* 32
Further Reportage on National Assembly Session 32
Horvath Assembly Speech *[Budapest Radio]* 32
Pozsgay Addresses Assembly *[Budapest Radio]* 34
Election Proposal Adopted *[MTI]* 34
MTI Details Election Law 35
1956 Sufferers to be Rehabilitated *[MTI]* 35
Personnel Issues Decided, Concludes *[MTI]* 35
Proposed Disbanding of Workers' Militia Reported 35
Workers' Militia Statement *[MTI]* 35
Assembly Disbands Militia *[MTI]* 36
Nemeth Addresses Workers' Guard *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Socialist Party Enrollment Deadline Extended *[MTI]* 37
Social Organizations' Real Estate Reviewed *[MTI]* 37

POLAND

Second Group of GDR Refugees Leaves Warsaw *[Hamburg DPA]* 38
Further Reportage on Mazowiecki, Others in Rome 38
Mazowiecki Interview *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 18 Oct]* 38
19 Oct Luncheon Toast *[PAP]* 39
Meeting With Cossiga, Andreotti *[PAP]* 40
Private Audience With Pope *[PAP]* 41
Further on Talks With Pope *[PAP]* 41
Talks, Press Conference Reported *[PAP]* 42
Further Activities Noted *[PAP]* 43
Return Home From Rome *[PAP]* 44
Visit Assessed *[Warsaw Radio]* 44
Swedish Daily Interviews Mazowiecki *[Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER 13 Oct]* 44

Spokesman on OKP's International Activity *[PAP]* 46
President's Chancellery Role Explained *[PAP]* 46
Mass Marks Solidarity Priest's Death Anniversary *[PAP]* 47
New PZPR Leader Elected in Rzeszow *[PAP]* 48
Green Party Proposes Ecological Coalition *[PAP]* 48
President Jaruzelski Pardons 286 Prisoners *[PAP]* 48
50 Persons Reinstated in Radio, TV Field *[PAP]* 48
Reestablished Journalists Union Holds Plenum *[PAP]* 49

ROMANIA

Anniversary Messages Exchanged With GDR *[AGERPRES]* 50
SCINTEIA Assesses Relations With GDR *[AGERPRES]* 50
Stoian Receives CSSR Youth Delegation *[AGERPRES]* 51
Leaders' Public Appearances for 7-13 Oct 51

YUGOSLAVIA

Radio Reports Krenz as Honecker's Replacement *[Belgrade Radio]* 53
Albania Accused of Financing Terrorists *[TANJUG]* 53
Central Committee Meets Before Party Congress *[TANJUG]* 53
28th League of Communists Plenum Commences *[Belgrade Radio]* 53
Top Appointments To Be Decided *[TANJUG]* 54
Radio Reports Plenum Continues *[Belgrade Radio]* 54
Slovene Daily Views LCY Congress, Future *[Klasinc in DELO 23 Oct]* 54
Belgrade Proposed as Venue for LCY Congress *[TANJUG]* 55
Federal Chamber Holds Session, Adopts Laws 56
On Securities *[TANJUG]* 56
On Money, Capital Market *[TANJUG]* 56
Socialist Alliance on Assembly Elections *[TANJUG]* 56
Vojvodina Executive Council President Resigns *[TANJUG]* 56
Governor Jelacic Used 'For Political Ends' *[Vranic in BORBA 10 Oct]* 56
Protest Deemed 'Legal' *[POLITIKA 10 Oct]* 57
BORBA'S Poll on Newspaper Popularity *[2 Oct]* 58

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-204 *24 October 1989*

CONTENTS

INTRABLOC AFFAIRS

Varna Secretaries Conference Leaders Comment *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 2 Oct]* 1
Pact Military Council Completes Session 1
Pact Ministerial Meeting Set 26-27 Oct *[ADN]* 2
CEMA States Hold Varna Bank Council Session 2
Danchev Receives Bank Chiefs *[BTA]* 2
Council Meetings End *[BTA]* 2
CEMA Commission Holds Third Session in Sofia 3
Atanasov Meets Delegates *[BTA]* 3
Session Opens 10 Oct *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 11 Oct]* 3
Session Ends 13 Oct *[BTA]* 3
CEMA Railway Safety Council Session Ends *[RUDE PRAVO 16 Oct]* 4
Prague International Cinematographic Meeting Ends *[RUDE PRAVO 17 Oct]* 4
Socialist Economy Symposium Opens in USSR *[BTA]* 4
Scientific Conference on Standardization Opens *[BTA]* 4
Conference Ends *[Sofia Radio]* 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Hungarian NATO Observer Calls for Western Aid *[MTI]* 5
Hungary's Horn Addresses European Union *[Budapest Radio]* 5
Deputy Premier Medgyessy Addresses Vienna Forum *[MTI]* 5
European Ecological Forum Begins in Sofia 5
Opens 16 Oct *[BTA]* 5
Zhivkov Speaks *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 17 Oct]* 6
Stoichkov Reception for Delegates *[Sofia Radio]* 7
Hungarian UN Envoy Speaks on Minorities' Rights *[MTI]* 7
SFRY Envoy Stresses Nonaligned Nuclear Stance *[TANJUG]* 7
Vienna Conference on Confidence, Security Ongoing 8
GDR Envoy on Military Seminar *[BERLINER ZEITUNG 14-15 Oct]* 8
Hungary's Havasi Address *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 16 Oct]* 8
Hungarian Delegate Comments *[MTI]* 9
Romanian Delegate Addresses Tirana Balkan Meeting *[AGERPRES]* 9

ALBANIA

Alia Speaks to Tropoje Cadres 5 Oct *[ZERI I POPULLIT 7 Oct]* 10
Alia Speaks in Puke District 7 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 13

BULGARIA

Western 'Ideological Subversion' Criticized *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 21 Oct]* 16
Joint Stock Company Established With USSR *[BTA]* 16
Zhivkov Receives Komi ASSR Premier *[BTA]* 17
Pact Signed *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 20 Oct]* 17
Zhivkov, Atanasov Send Condolences to PRC *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 21 Oct]* 17
Pakistan's Bhutto Discusses Bilateral Relations *[ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 18 Oct]* 18
Government Debates 1990 National Draft Plan *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 19 Oct]* 18
Failings Noted in Sofia Plan Results *[VECHERNI NOVINI 19 Oct]* 19
Independent New Companies Require Support *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 19 Oct]* 20

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

PLO Chairman Yasir 'Arafat Visits 18-19 Oct 22
RUDE PRAVO Coverage *[19 Oct]* 22
Jakes Dinner Speech *[Bratislava PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 23
'Arafat Dinner Speech *[Bratislava PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 24
Departure From Prague *[Prague Radio]* 26
'Arafat Statement on Talks *[Bratislava Radio]* 26
Issuance of Communique *[CTK]* 27
Arrival in Bratislava *[CTK]* 27
Conclusion of Visit *[Prague Radio]* 28
GDR Changes 'Watched With Great Interest' *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 28
Youth Daily Views Unrest in GDR *[Plesnik in MLADA FRONTA 18 Oct]* 28
Hungarian Government Harming Danube, Environment *[RUDE PRAVO 19 Oct]* 29
Correspondent Says Hungarian Situation 'Temporary' *[Prague Radio]* 30
Urban Receives Cuban Minister President Bachs *[RUDE PRAVO 17 Oct]* 30
Hajek Says Civil Rights Movement Growing *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 23 Oct]* 30
Urbanek on Problems With Artists *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 31
Army Commanders Assess 1988-89 Training *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 31
Official on Percentage of Gypsies in Crime Rate *[Bratislava PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 32
Fire in Flax Processing Factory Set Deliberately *[RUDE PRAVO 16 Oct]* 32
Further Reportage on 11-12 Oct CPCZ Plenum 32
Debate on Enviroment 32
Comparison of Jakes' Speech *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 35

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

People's Chamber Session Opens in Berlin *[ADN]* 36
Krenz Elected *[ADN]* 36
Paper Offers View of Krenz's Personal Life *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Thousands Demonstrate for Reforms Around Country 36
March in Leipzig *[East Berlin Radio]* 36
'Disciplined' Leipzig Protest *[ADN]* 36
Peace Prayers in Leipzig *[Hamburg DPA]* 36
Crowd Estimates Grow *[ADN]* 37
Up To 300,000 *[Hamburg DPA]* 37
40,000 in Schwerin Rally *[ADN]* 37
10,000 in Magdeburg *[ADN]* 38
Protest in Halle *[ADN]* 38
Demonstrators Give Appeal *[ADN]* 38
Thousands Gather in Berlin *[Hamburg DPA]* 38
Opposition Expects More Demonstrations, Strikes *[Vienna KURIER 20 Oct]* 38
Factory Leader Denies Founding of Trade Union *[ADN]* 39
New Opposition Group To Be Established *[Hamburg DPA]* 39
Opposition Groups Detail Police Attacks *[Hamburg DPA]* 39
FDJ Leader Says 'New Forum' on 'Wrong Track' *[East Berlin Radio]* 40
Writer Hermlim Favors Dialogue With 'New Forum' *[Hamburg DPA]* 40
Social Scientist Sees No Increase in Repression *[Vienna Radio]* 41
Civil Rights Activist on Recent Developments *[Vienna NEUE AZ 17 Oct]* 42
Citizens Mainly Approve of Dresden Dialogue *[Hamburg DPA]* 42
Press Expresses Discontent on Travel Restrictions *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Freedom of Travel for Citizens Planned *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Dresden Theater Workers Protest After Play *[Hamburg DPA]* 43
Berlin Theater Workers Meet, Organize *[NATIONAL-ZEITUNG 17 Oct]* 44
Resolution of Theater Specialists Published *[DER MORGEN 18 Oct]* 44
Rock Musicians Want Sanctions Lifted *[NATIONAL-ZEITUNG 17 Oct]* 44
'Demand' Immediate Dialogue *[DER MORGEN 18 Oct]* 45
Hager Discusses Reform With Entertainers *[ADN]* 46
Nagel Commentary Outlines Requirements for Change *[DER MORGEN 17 Oct]* 46
Committee Discusses Agricultural Problems *[ADN]* 47
Modrow Emphasizes 'Constructive Dialogue' *[East Berlin Radio]* 47

Jurists Call for Expansion of Rule of Law *[East Berlin Radio]* 48
Participants in Meeting With Democratic Block *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 49
Keller Says 'We Will Talk With Everybody' *[Mainz ZDF Television]* 49
FRG 'Obnoxious Talks About Reform' Criticized *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 18 Oct]* 49
Continuation of Dialogue With FRG Advocated *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 50
FRG Foreign Ministry Official Visits *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 50
LDPD Chairman Receives Bundestag Delegation *[ADN]* 50
Seminar With Trade Union Cancelled *[Hamburg DPA]* 51
Berlin SPD Members Meet SED Representatives *[Hamburg DPA]* 51
SDP Applies to Socialist International *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 51
FDP's Mischnick Notes Reform Pressure on Krenz *[Hamburg DPA]* 52
Research Protocol Signed With Poland *[ADN]* 52
Kessler Arrives in Nicaragua for Visit *[ADN]* 52
Discusses Cooperation *[ADN]* 52
Talks of Peace *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 52
Nicaragua's Ortega Arrives for 'Short Visit' *[ADN]* 53
Meets Krenz *[ADN]* 53
Report on Talks *[ADN]* 53

HUNGARY

PCI's Occhetto Visits Budapest for Talks *[Milan L'UNITA 17 Oct]* 54
Soviet Envoy Discusses 1956, Issues Warning *[MTI]* 55
1956 Reviewed, 23 Oct Celebrated First Time 55
Interior Ministry on Celebration *[MTI]* 55
1956 Army Acts To Be Investigated *[Budapest Radio]* 55
Szuros Declares New Republic *[Budapest Radio]* 56
Budapest Gatherings Mark Uprising *[Budapest Radio]* 57
Rally Commemorates 1956 Events *[MTI]* 57
Wreath-Laying Ceremony *[MTI]* 57
TV Shows 23 October Rally *[Budapest TV]* 57
Democratic Forum Holds Budapest National Meeting 59
Nemeth Sends Greetings *[MTI]* 59
Conference Agenda Listed *[MTI]* 60
Szuros Receives Forum Delegates *[MTI]* 60
Budapest Radio on Proceedings 60
Conference Ending Reported *[MTI]* 60
Antall MDF President, Fur Candidate *[MTI]* 61
MTI Gives Antall Biography 61
MTI Gives Fur Biography 62
Fur Interviewed on Candidacy *[Budapest Radio]* 62
Antall Briefs Press on Policy *[MTI]* 63
Forum Updates Economic Policy *[MTI]* 63
Pozsgay Views Nation's Pluralistic Future *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 12 Oct]* 63

POLAND

TRYBUNA LUDU on GDR Leadership Changes *[Weber, 19 Oct]* 66
Friendship Club Approves of GDR Changes *[PAP]* 66
Czechoslovak Border Procedures Protested *[PAP]* 66
Sejm Committees Debate Abolishing ORMO *[PAP]* 66
Public Opinion Favors Sejm, Senate, Leaders *[PAP]* 67
Next Sejm Meeting To Be Held 30 Oct *[PAP]* 67
Sejm Corrects 'Mistakes' in Amended Indexation Law *[PAP]* 67
Medicine Price Rise Scheduled for 23 Oct *[PAP]* 67
'Fear, Despair' in Army Barracks Viewed *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 13-15 Oct]* 68
Military Aircraft Flight Limitations Imposed *[PAP]* 68
Janicki Reaffirms Need To Support Farming *[PAP]* 68
Jaruzelski, Kiszczak, Siwicki Attend Funeral *[PAP]* 69
Polish Peasant Party Solidarity Forming *[Warsaw TV]* 69
PPSD, OPZZ Discuss Workers' Needs, Reforms *[PAP]* 69

Reader Asks for Trade Union in Interior Ministry *[TRYBUNA LUDU 18 Oct]* 70

ROMANIA

Grand National Assembly To Convene 27 Oct *[AGERPRES]* 71
Legislative Chamber Convened for 26 Oct *[AGERPRES]* 71
Ceausescu Emphasizes Exports at PEC Meeting *[AGERPRES]* 71
People Over 60 Receive No Medication *[Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG 21-22 Oct]* 73
Paper Condemns Neocolonialism, Brain Drain *[AGERPRES]* 74
PRC Leaders Thank Romanians for Message *[SCINTEIA 18 Oct]* 74
$1 Billion Loan Obtained for Nuclear Plant *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 16 Oct]* 75
Ceausescu Receives New Burkina Faso Envoy *[AGERPRES]* 75

YUGOSLAVIA

BORBA Views Fall in Sino-Yugoslav Trade *[13 Oct]* 76
Comment on Hungary Copying 'Western Formulas' *[Teslic in BORBA 14-15 Oct]* 77
Pancevski Congratulates GDR's Krenz on Election *[Belgrade Radio]* 79
Swiss Terror Accusation Against SFRY 'Absurd' *[TANJUG]* 79
Embassy in Berne Denies Link *[TANJUG]* 79
LCY Commission on East Europe, USSR Reforms *[TANJUG]* 79
Further Reportage on LCY Plenum Discussions 80
Reform, Implementation Assessed *[TANJUG]* 80
Radmilovic Address *[TANJUG]* 80
Plenum Resumes 21 Oct *[TANJUG]* 84
Racan Speaks *[TANJUG]* 84
Draft Theses Adopted *[Belgrade Radio]* 86
Cadre Issues Discussed *[Belgrade Radio]* 86
Political Pluralism Debated *[TANJUG]* 87
TANJUG Reviews Plenum, Drafts 87
Copper Mill Workers Strike; Leaders Resign *[Belgrade Radio]* 88
Strike Ends *[Belgrade Radio]* 88
1,500 Gather Outside Agrokomerc Trial Court *[TANJUG]* 88
Defendant Released 23 Oct *[TANJUG]* 88
Fikret Abdic Returns to Work *[Belgrade Radio]* 88
2d Part: Sukovic on Self-Management Reforms *[BORBA 4 Oct]* 89

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-205 *25 October 1989*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Third Round of Conventional Forces Talks Begin 1
Hungarian Envoy Address *[MTI]* 1
CSSR Envoy Speaks *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 1
Talks End *[CTK]* 1

ALBANIA

Tirana Balkan Understanding Meeting To Be Held *[ATA]* 2
East Europe 'Restoration of Capitalism' Condemned *[ZERI I POPULLIT 11 Oct]* 2
Food Industry Minister Bardhi Leaves for Romania *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Cultural, Scientific Agreement Signed With France *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Portuguese Communist Delegation Received by Cami *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Malile Receives Palestinian Ambassador *[Tirana Radio]* 3
Alia Speaks in Iballe, Puke District *[ATA]* 4

BULGARIA

Zhivkov Addresses U.S.-Bulgarian Trade Council *[BTA]* 5
Zhivkov Greets GDR's Krenz on Election *[Sofia Radio]* 5
GDR Situation After SED Plenum Analyzed *[OTECHESTVEN FRONT 20 Oct]* 5
'Rattling of Sabers' Seen in Turkish Maneuvers *[Vulkov in NARODNA ARMIYA 23 Oct]* 6
Relations With Cuba Viewed on Anniversary *[OTECHESTVEN FRONT 20 Oct]* 6
Retired Greek Generals Visit, Exchange Views *[BTA]* 7
Defector Criticized for Visit as Journalist *[LITERATUREN FRONT 19 Oct]* 7
Criticism Continues 8
Dissident Defends Himself in 'Perverted Manner' *[OTECHESTVEN FRONT 20 Oct]* 9
Politburo Wants To Create Public Opinion Center *[Sofia Radio]* 9
Further on Resolution *[BTA]* 10

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Party Daily Views 'Problems' in GDR *[Plesnik in RUDE PRAVO 19 Oct]* 11
GDR Refugees in Prague Embassy To Leave *[Mainz ZDF TV]* 11
National Front Congratulates Hungary's Kulcsar *[RUDE PRAVO 17 Oct]* 11
Days of Romanian Culture Open in Prague *[AGERPRES]* 11
Fojtik, Kravchenko Discuss CTK-TASS Cooperation *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 12
Soviet Failure To Meet Commitments Noted *[Bratislava PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 12
Communique on PLO's 'Arafat Visit Published *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 12
Officials Meet With Afghan Deputy Prime Minister 14
Deputy Premier Urban *[RUDE PRAVO 14 Oct]* 14
Slovak Deputy Premier Lexa *[CTK]* 14
Hoffmann Receives CPC Delegation 17 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 14
Prague-Vienna Air Link Established *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 14
Leaders Receive Zimbabwean Parliamentary Group 15
Federal Assembly Chairman *[CTK]* 15
General Secretary Jakes *[Prague Radio]* 15
President Gustav Husak *[CTK]* 15
Delegation Departs 21 Oct *[Bratislava PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 16
Lenart Receives Ethiopian Party Official *[RUDE PRAVO 13 Oct]* 16

UN Official Departs; Ministry Statement *[RUDE PRAVO 16 Oct]* 16
Report on 20 Oct CPCZ CC Presidium Session *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 16
Lenart Interviewed on Political Issues *[RUDE PRAVO 19 Oct]* 17
Reduction of Steel Production Discussed *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 21
Slovak Presidium Report on Environment *[Bratislava PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 21
Teacher Criticizes Outdated History Textbooks *[RUDE PRAVO 18 Oct]* 22
Janak Address to Zilian Farmers 21 Oct *[Bratislava PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 22

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Berlin Demonstrators Oppose Krenz Election *[ADN]* 23
Further ADN Report 23
Hamburg DPA Account 23
Politburo Calls for Liberalization of Travel Laws *[ADN]* 23
Police Excesses at Protests Admitted *[East Berlin Radio]* 24
Council of State Discusses Krenz, Demonstrations *[ADN]* 24
LDPD Deputy Comments on Vote Against Krenz *[Vienna Television]* 25
Krenz 'Encouraged' by Talks With Workers *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 20 Oct]* 26
Krenz, Leich Meeting Produces 'Positive Message' *[ADN]* 26
Stolpe Says Krenz 'Gorbachev's Candidate' *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Film, Television Specialists Debate Policy *[BERLINER ZEITUNG 20 Oct]* 26
Modrow Sees Necessity to 'Close Ranks' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 20 Oct]* 27
Readers' Letters Discuss Topical Problems 27
Social Democratic Party Seeks 'Alternative Path' *[Paris LE FIGARO]* 28
Gerlach Sees Need for 'New Foundations' *[East Berlin Radio]* 29
Synod Deputy Chairman Defends Resolution *[NEUE ZEIT 17 Oct]* 29
More Tank Regiments Disbanded Unilaterally *[ADN]* 30
Fighter Squadron in Cottbus Disbanded *[ADN]* 31
'Positive Results' From Talks With U.S. *[East Berlin Television]* 31
FRG Party Chairman Mischnick Meets Krenz *[ADN]* 32
LDPD Discusses Relations With FRG Party *[ADN]* 32
Saarland Deputies Visit Pump Gas Combine *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 32
Krenz Sends Condolences to USSR on Air Crash *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 21-22 Oct]* 32
Communist Leaders Convey Greetings to Krenz *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 21-22 Oct]* 32
Mittag Receives Austria's Schuessel, Sallinger *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 33
Beil Meeting *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 33
University Cooperation With Austria Intensified *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 34
Fischer Meets Libyan, Moroccan Counterparts *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 4 Oct]* 34

HUNGARY

Budapest Radio Views Baker Arms Control Speech 35
3,669 GDR Citizens Cross to West 20-23 Oct *[MTI]* 35
Pozsgay Interviewed on Reforms in GDR *[Hamburg DPA]* 35
Minister Horn Pays Visit to Norway, Sweden *[MTI]* 35
Visits Norway 20-21 Oct *[MTI]* 35
Arrives in Sweden 22 Oct *[MTI]* 36
Holds Talks at Foreign Ministry *[MTI]* 36
Returns From Scandinavian Trip *[MTI]* 36
* Text of New Hungarian Socialist Party Platform 36
Party Platform *[NEPSZABADSAG 10 Oct]* 36
Bylaws *[NEPSZABADSAG 10 Oct]* 43
Election Rules *[NEPSZABADSAG 10 Oct]* 52
Party Membership Dues *[NEPSZABADSAG 10 Oct]* 54
* Platform Differences at MSZMP Congress *[NEPSZABADSAG 6 Oct]* 55
Australian TV Interviews Pozsgay on Future *[Budapest TV]* 57
Pozsgay Defends HSP Formation at Rally *[Budapest Radio]* 57
Pozsgay Comments to Press on MSZMP Members *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Opposition Leaders on 'Political Provocation' *[Budapest Radio]* 58
Bekesi Speaks on Administration of Assets *[Budapest Radio]* 60

POLAND

Reportage on Soviet Foreign Minister's Visit 62
PAP Reports Arrival 62
Meeting With Leaders Held *[Warsaw TV]* 62
Rakowski Meets With Shevardnadze *[PAP]* 62
PAP Gives Roundup of Meetings 62
Historian Views Relations With GDR, FRG *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 16 Oct]* 64
Brussels EC Talks End, More Set for Nov *[PAP]* 65
Finance Minister Meets World Bank Official *[PAP]* 65
Wojtczak Urges Broad Cooperation With FRG *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 20-21 Oct]* 65
Politburo Meets To Discuss 16th Party Plenum *[PAP]* 66
PZPR Commission Readies Draft Documents *[TRYBUNA LUDU 17 Oct]* 66
Jaruzelski Meets With Cooperative Officials *[PAP]* 67
OPZZ's Miodowicz Looks to PZPR for Support *[PAP]* 67
OPZZ To Continue Protest Action 23-28 Oct *[PAP]* 68
OKP Proposes Amending Deputies' Rights, Duties *[PAP]* 68
KPN Issues Statement on Official Occupation *[PAP]* 68
KPN Enter PRON Building *[PAP]* 68
Peasants Party Presidium Holds Meeting *[PAP]* 69
Students' Union Hails Military Training Talks *[PAP]* 69
Solidarity Faction Begins Activity in Silesia *[PAP]* 69
PAP Publishes Documentation Book on Mazowiecki 70
10th Senate Session To Be Held 26 Oct *[Warsaw TV]* 70
Television, Radio Programming Compared *[Warsaw Radio]* 70

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Sends Congratulations to GDR's Krenz *[AGERPRES]* 72
Oprea, Ungur Meet Visiting SFRY Official *[AGERPRES]* 72
Ceausescu Discusses Mideast With 'Arafat *[AGERPRES]* 72
Talks Endorsed *[AGERPRES]* 73
Ceausescu Receives Cypriot's Credentials *[AGERPRES]* 74
Commission Session With Bangladesh Held *[AGERPRES]* 74
SCINTEIA Comments on Socialist State *[AGERPRES]* 74
Ceausescu, Wife Begin Visit to Bistrita County *[AGERPRES]* 76
Visit Continues *[AGERPRES]* 76
Industrial Units Viewed *[AGERPRES]* 77
Stop in Tirgu Mures *[AGERPRES]* 77
Rally Speech *[SCINTEIA 17 Oct]* 77
Meets Party Bureau *[SCINTEIA 17 Oct]* 81

YUGOSLAVIA

Loncar Reports on Nonaligned Summit, Activities *[TANJUG]* 83
Albanian Delegation Holds Talks in Zagreb *[BORBA 19 Oct]* 83
Socialist Alliance Federal Conference Meets 83
Women's Issues President Elected *[TANJUG]* 83
Kotar Addresses Conference *[TANJUG]* 83
More on Conference *[TANJUG]* 85
Standpoints Adopted *[TANJUG]* 87
Session Views Political Pluralism *[TANJUG]* 88
LCY's Racan Urges Continued Self-Management *[TANJUG]* 88
Candidates for Croatian LC Presidency Named *[TANJUG]* 89
Central Committee Session Held *[TANJUG]* 89
Vojvodina LC Names Candidates to LCY Committee *[TANJUG]* 89
Pristina Election Conference Completes Work *[TANJUG]* 89
Trifunovic Speaks at Meeting *[TANJUG]* 90
6 Vojvodina Liberals 'Practically Rehabilitated' *[TANJUG]* 90
Anti-Serbian Graffiti Appears in Vojvodina *[BORBA 17 Oct]* 91
Serbian Doctors Protest in Titova Mitrovica *[RILINDJA 11 Oct]* 91
Smiljkovic Elected Belgrade Committee President *[TANJUG]* 91
Federal Government Plans 'Own' TV Program *[TANJUG]* 92

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-206 *26 October 1989*

CONTENTS

ALBANIA

Balkan Cooperation Committees Hold Meeting 1
Malile Receives Delegates *[ATA]* 1
ATA Reports Proceedings 1
Meeting Ends *[ATA]* 4
Communique Issued *[ATA]* 4
Romanian-Albanian Agricultural Talks in Tirana 5
Miska Receives Romanian Delegation *[Tirana Radio]* 5
Meeting Held *[Bucharest AGERPRES]* 5
Farudin Hoxha Leaves for SFRY 17 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 5
Alia Receives Palestinian, Yemen Ambassadors *[Tirana Radio]* 6
Economic Progress Report for 15-21 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 6
Leaders' Public Appearances for 14-20 Oct *[Tirana Radio]* 6

BULGARIA

U.S.-Bulgarian Trade Council Ends Session *[BTA]* 7
Portuguese Trade Official Meets Lukanov *[BTA]* 7
Earthquake Reported in Varna; No Casualties *[Sofia Radio]* 7
Academy of Sciences Praised on Anniversary *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 3 Oct]* 7
Leaders' Public Appearances for 11-20 Oct 10

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Hungarian Parliament Decisions 'Political Coup' *[Bratislava PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 12
Statement Issued on Adamec Egypt Visit *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 12
Adamec Iraq, Egypt Visit 'Intensifies Relations' *[Porybny in RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 13
Husak Sends Condolences to PRC on Earthquake *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 14
Zajic Delegation Departs for DPRK *[Prague Radio]* 14
Jakes, Husak Greet Frelimo Chairman on Birthday *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 14
Stefanak Ends Argentina Visit, Off to Uruguay *[Bratislava PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 14
Janku Meets With U.S. Religious Representatives *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 14
Zavadil Addresses Podbrezova TU Gathering 13 Oct *[Bratislava PRAVDA 14 Oct]* 15
Central Economic Reform 'Unsatisfactory' *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 15
Adamec on Relations With Austria, Restructuring *[Vienna VOLKSTIMME 24 Oct]* 17
Dubcek Urges Official Reappraisal of 1968 *[Milan L'UNITA 3 Sep]* 18
Leaders' Appearances for 12-18 Oct 20

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

New Demonstrations Occur in Several Cities 23
20,000 in Neubrandenburg *[ADN]* 23
5,000 in Jena *[ADN]* 23
March in Jena *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
10,000 in Halberstadt *[Hamburg DPA]* 23
Dresden Citizens Form Working Groups, Protest *[ADN]* 23
Dresden Party Sponsors 'Dialogue Forums' *[ADN]* 23
Berlin Police President Warns Demonstrators *[East Berlin Radio]* 24
Police Defend Actions *[ADN]* 24
Account of 'Torture' *[Hamburg BILD 25 Oct]* 25
Journalists Union Urges Media Policy Change *[ADN]* 26
VFF Seeks Changes *[ADN]* 26
'New Forum' Spokesman Comments on Krenz *[Paris LIBERATION 19 Oct]* 27

'New Forum' Member Schult Assesses Krenz *[Vienna PROFIL 23 Oct]* 28
Reformer Says Krenz To Be Nation's 'Nixon' *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG 22 Oct]* 28
'Freethinkers' Group Disputes ADN Report *[East Berlin Radio]* 30
Opposition Members Discuss Dreams for Progress *[East Berlin Radio]* 31
'New Forum' Holds First Public Meeting *[Vienna Radio]* 31
'New Forum' To Work Alongside LDPD *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
Readers Advocate Performance Principle *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 23 Oct]* 32
'Democracy Now' Blames Krenz for Crisis *[Hamburg DPA]* 32
Schabowski Asks 'Regulated Manner' in Protests *[ADN]* 32
Dialogue Continues *[Hamburg DPA]* 33
Leipzig Deputy Urges Inquiry Into Elections *[Hamburg DPA]* 33
Prague Embassy To Issue Travel Documents *[East Berlin Radio]* 34
Krenz Talks With Kohl for First Time *[ADN]* 34
Krenz Meets With FRG Bundestag's Mischnik *[ADN]* 34
News Conference on Meeting *[ADN]* 35
Krenz Assesses Talks *[Hamburg DPA]* 37
FRG Party Leader's Statement Denounced *[ADN]* 37
FRG 'Partly Responsible' for Poor Conditions *[FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 25 Oct]* 38
Krenz Receives USSR's General Snetkov *[ADN]* 39
PRC Trade Union Delegation Visits Berlin *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 16 Oct]* 39
Mueckenberger Receives CPC Delegation *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 17 Oct]* 40
Nguyen Van Linh, DKP's Mies Greet Krenz *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 20 Oct]* 40

HUNGARY

Horn Greets GDR's Fischer on Ties Anniversary *[MTI]* 41
Trade Minister Beck Denies Rumors of FRG Loan *[MTI]* 41
Horn, SPD's Bahr View Changes in East Europe *[MTI]* 41
Nemeth, FRG Leader Kohl Exchange Letters *[MTI]* 41
Nemeth Receives FRG Prime Minister Spaeth *[MTI]* 41
Warsaw Pact General Secretary Ends Visit *[MTI]* 41
Medgyessy Meets ROK President, Invites Visit *[MTI]* 42
Szuros Confirms Visit *[MTI]* 42
NEPSZABADSAG Interviews Nyers on Congress *[14 Oct]* 42
HSP's Toth Interviewed on Party Membership *[MTI]* 47
HSP Presidium Member Criticizes Composition *[Budapest Radio]* 48
Nyers Chairs Socialist Party Presidium Session *[MTI]* 48
Pozsgay Speaks on Party Cooperation at Rally *[MTI]* 48
Council of Ministers Session Continues 48
Discusses Budget *[MTI]* 48
Adjourns Session *[MTI]* 48
Verification of Referendum Signatories Begins *[MTI]* 49
Independent Deputies Hold News Conference *[MTI]* 49
Social Democrat Sees No Change in HSP Policy *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 20 Oct]* 49
HSP Briefing on Relations With Trade Unions *[MTI]* 50
SZOT Chief Nagy Holds News Conference *[MTI]* 50
Court, Insurance Workers Form Own Trade Unions *[Budapest Radio]* 51
Nemeth Speaks to Church Council on Policy *[MTI]* 51
'Trial Edition' of Underground Paper Published *[MTI]* 51
Foreign Employment Regulations Relaxed *[MTI]* 51
Centralized Satellite Reception Introduced *[MTI]* 52

POLAND

Further on Soviet Foreign Minister's Visit 53
Shevardnadze Assesses Meetings *[Warsaw Radio]* 53
Ends Talks, Stays for Meeting *[Warsaw Radio]* 53
Interviewed by Warsaw TV 53
Interviewed by PAP 54
PAP Roundup on Visit 55
Relations With USSR Face 'Reshaping' *[Tel Aviv HA'ARETZ 19 Oct]* 56

Further Coverage on Mazowiecki Visit to Italy 57
Andreotti Welcome *[PAP]* 57
Toast at Luncheon *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 20 Oct]* 58
Purpose of Trip Viewed *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 20 Oct]* 58
Solidarity Daily Views GDR Leadership Change *[PAP]* 59
NOVOSTI on Planned U.S. Singapore Presence *[ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI 23 Oct]* 59
KPN Protests Continue, Demands Still Unmet 60
PRON Offices Occupied *[TRYBUNA LUDU 18 Oct]* 60
Leader Makes Statement *[PAP]* 60
Government Stand on Demands *[PAP]* 60
Picketing for Equal Rights *[PAP]* 61
Geremek Interviewed on OKP's Work *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 18 Oct]* 61
Radio Committee Official, OKP Meet in Sejm *[Warsaw Radio]* 63
Walesa Discusses Solidarity Union's Role *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 13-15 Oct]* 63
Hall: Party Privileges To Be 'Liquidated' *[PAP]* 66
Congress Commission's Program Team Meets *[TRYBUNA LUDU 17 Oct]* 66

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Opens Bucharest International Fair *[AGERPRES]* 68
Meets Soviet Delegation *[AGERPRES]* 68
Canadian Delegation Arrives for Visit *[AGERPRES]* 69
Council Ends Session *[AGERPRES]* 71
More Water Needed for Economy to Grow *[AGERPRES]* 71
Leaders' Public Appearances for 14-20 Oct 72

YUGOSLAVIA

TANJUG Examines Leadership Change in GDR 73
Loncar Message on Cuban Relations Anniversary *[TANJUG]* 73
Bosnia-Hercegovina Debates Serb Security Action 73
Denies Serbian Destabilization *[TANJUG]* 73
Presidency Assesses Action *[TANJUG]* 74
Officials Divided Over Serbia *[Belgrade Radio]* 74
'Misunderstanding' Over Action *[TANJUG]* 75
Front Rejects Action Report *[Belgrade Radio]* 75
Bosnian SAWP Discusses Serb Nationalism *[Belgrade Radio]* 75
Bosnia-Hercegovina LC Presidium to Meet *[TANJUG]* 76
Serb SAWP on 'Assessments' of POLITIKA *[Belgrade Radio]* 76
Smole 'Satisfied' With Visit to Serbia *[BORBA 16 Oct]* 76
Serbian LC Central Committee Holds Session 76
Statute Changes *[TANJUG]* 76
Members Dismissed *[TANJUG]* 77
LC Congress 15-17 Dec *[TANJUG]* 77
Montenegro's Bulatovic on 'Call To Arms' *[POBJEDA 13 Oct]* 77
Denies Giving TELEKS Interview *[BORBA 14-15 Oct]* 78
Col Gen Buncic Speaks on Political Situation *[NARODNA ARMIJA 5 Oct]* 79
Army Sees No Reason To Intervene in Crisis *[TANJUG]* 80
Brovet Comments on Political Pluralism *[TANJUG]* 81
Military Official Comments on Army's Tasks *[TANJUG]* 82
Montenegrin CC Discusses Bucin in Presidency *[TANJUG]* 82
Macedonia Unable To Meet FEC Budget Requirement *[TANJUG]* 83
Skundric Speaks on Nationalism in Pozarevac *[POLITIKA 14 Oct]* 83
2d Part: Markovic Replies to Viewers' Questions *[BORBA 10 Oct]* 84
BORBA Outlines Government Economic Measures *[12 Oct]* 87
Presidency Calls for Action Against Inflation *[TANJUG]* 89
Assembly's Republics, Provinces Chamber Meets 89
'Asked' FEC to Complete Program *[POLITIKA 6 Oct]* 89
Markovic on Delay in Laws *[Belgrade Radio]* 90
Inflation Measures Debated *[TANJUG]* 91
Markovic Speaks on Need for Fundamental Changes *[Zagreb Radio]* 91

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-207 *27 October 1989*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ALBANIA

Alia Greets Austria's Waldheim on National Day *[Tirana Radio]* 1
Kosovo Writer Ibrahim Rugova Interviewed *[ATA]* 1
Canadian Deputy Science Minister Pays Visit *[ATA]* 1
Alia Greets Somalia's Barre on National Day *[ATA]* 1

BULGARIA

Cooperation With U.S. Company Under Way *[BTA]* 2
Mladenov on 'Demilitarizing Political Thinking' *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 4 Oct]* 2

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

GDR Refugees at Prague FRG Embassy Expelled *[East Berlin ADN]* 6
Adamec Visits Austria, Talks With Vranitzky 6
Pre-visit Comments *[CTK]* 6
Departs With Johanes *[Prague Radio]* 7
Arrives in Vienna 24 Oct *[Prague Radio]* 7
Views Political Reform *[Prague Radio]* 7
Meets With Vranitzky *[CTK]* 7
Comments on Talks *[Prague TV]* 7
Dinner Speeches *[Prague Radio]* 8
'Open' Talks Reported *[Prague Radio]* 8
Supports 'Broad Democracy' *[Prague TV]* 9
Attends Luncheon With Waldheim *[CTK]* 9
Assesses Visit *[Prague TV]* 10
Returns From Vienna *[CTK]* 10
Further Reportage on Visit *[cross-reference]* 10
Adamec Gives Interview to Austrian Press *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 10
Joint Bank With Western Partners Founded *[FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 25 Oct]* 12
Hungarian Critics of Party Policies Interviewed *[Bratislava PRAVDA 19-21 Oct]* 12
Data Published on Slovak Minority in Romania *[RUDE PRAVO 23 Oct]* 13
Hungarian Minority Accused of Incitement in Slovakia *[Bratislava PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 13
Vaclav Havel Arrested, Hospitalized in Prague *[Vienna ORF]* 14
Opposition Accused of 'Orchestrating' Anniversary *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 15
Ban on Organ Concert in Church Criticized *[RUDE PRAVO 23 Oct]* 15
Report on 19 Oct Government Session *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 15
Health Care Problems Discussed at News Conference *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 17
Stejskal on Prospects of Convertibility *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 18
CPCZ Official Jindrich Masek Dies *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 20

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Council of State Grants Amnesty to Refugees *[ADN]* 21
Demonstrations Continue in Several Cities 21
25,000 in Rostock *[ADN]* 21
15,000 in Erfurt *[ADN]* 21
5,000 in Gera *[ADN]* 21
Schabowski Meets With 'New Forum' Members *[ADN]* 21
Explains Aims *[Hamburg DPA]* 21

Stoph Puts 'Priority' on Realistic Goals *[East Berlin Radio]* 22
More Consumer Goods *[ADN]* 22
Coexistence of Marxists, Christians Advocated *[East Berlin Radio]* 23
Aurich Offers Discussion to All Youths *[ADN]* 23
Confidence in Rehabilitation *[ADN]* 23
Dresden Official Addresses 100,000 Residents *[ADN]* 24
ADN Journalists Support New Media Law *[East Berlin Radio]* 24
Lawyers Council Propose More 'Legal Security' *[ADN]* 24
NDPD Asks for 'Democratic Togetherness' *[ADN]* 25
Clergyman Unsure of Changes' Significance *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 26
Statues and Basic Positions of New Party *[Hamburg DIE WELT 21 Oct]* 27
Former Journalist Describes Control of Press *[Hamburg DIE ZEIT]* 28
Bishop Notes 'First Positive Changes' *[Hamburg DPA]* 30
Krenz Discusses Telephone Talk With Kohl *[East Berlin TV]* 31
Further on Talks *[ADN]* 31
Krenz Meets FRG Communist Party Official *[ADN]* 31
Stoph Discusses Cooperation With SRV Official *[ADN]* 31
Cooperation Promoted *[Hanoi VNA]* 32
Protocol Signed *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 19 Oct]* 32
Stoph Meets Official *[Hanoi VNA]* 32
Krenz Meets Van Linh *[ADN]* 33

HUNGARY

Debrecen Legislators on 'Harm' of Soviet Airfield *[Budapest Radio]* 34
Urges Airfield's Closure *[Budapest Radio]* 34
MAGYAR HIRLAP Comments on GDR Changes *[19 Oct]* 34
Pozsgay's Letter to Hungarians in Transcarpathia *[MAGYAR NEMZET 18 Oct]* 35
FIDESZ Plans Protest at Romanian Embassy *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Nemeth Departs for CSSR To Talk With Adamec *[MTI]* 36
Horn Departs for Pact Meeting in Warsaw *[MTI]* 36
Pozsgay Arrives in London for Cultural Festival *[MTI]* 36
Danish Foreign Minister Arrives for Visit 37
Meets With Pozsgay *[MTI]* 37
Further on Pozsgay Meeting *[MTI]* 37
Received by Horn *[MTI]* 37
Discusses Relations With Horn *[MTI]* 37
Meets With Nemeth *[MTI]* 38
Received by Nyers *[MTI]* 38
Communique Issued on Visit *[MTI]* 38
Karpati Discusses Plans To Cut Military *[Budapest Radio]* 39
HSP Officials on MSZMP Dissolution, Assets *[MTI]* 39
Former MSZMP Members Urged To Join HSP *[Budapest Radio]* 39
Hungarian Workers Party Formed in Bekescsaba *[Budapest Radio]* 39
Revived MSZMP Claims 20,000 Members *[Budapest Radio]* 39
HSP Claims To Be Sole Successor of MSZMP *[Budapest Radio]* 40
Pozsgay Interviewed on New Party, Congress *[MAGYAR NEMZET 14 Oct]* 40
* Hankiss Analyzes MDF/SZDSZ Dichotomy *[HETI VILAGGAZDASAG 14 Oct]* 44
Government Discusses 1956 Commemoration *[MTI]* 46
Smallholders' Party Economic Program Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 46

POLAND

Polish-Lithuanian 'Roundtable' To Meet 28 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 48
Spokesman Criticizes Lithuanian Travel Restraints *[PAP]* 48
Commentary Praises USSR's Shevardnadze Remarks *[Wojna on Warsaw Radio]* 48
Historians Meet in Moscow on World War II *[TRYBUNA LUDU 18 Oct]* 48
Foreign Minister on German Reunification, Border *[Mainz TV]* 49
Mazowiecki Receives World Bank Official Thalwitz *[PAP]* 50
Solidarity Leader Postpones Visit to Chile *[PAP]* 50
Jaruzelski Appoints New Ambassadors 18 Oct *[TRYBUNA LUDU 18 Oct]* 50

Walesa's Appointment of Kaczynski Criticized *[Dworak in TYGODNIK SOLIDARNOSC 6 Oct]* 50
Urban Interviewed on Current Media Changes *[Warsaw KULTURA 11 Oct]* 52
Drawicz Discusses Changes to Polish Media *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 19 Oct]* 56
Niezabitowska, Misiag Hold News Conference *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 19 Oct]* 58
PAP Reports Economic Committee Meeting 21 Oct 60
Council of Ministers Session Chaired by Mazowiecki *[PAP]* 61
Solidarity Commission Presidium Issues Communique *[PAP]* 61
PZPR Politburo Against Sale of Cooperatives *[TRYBUNA LUDU 18 Oct]* 61
Defense Spokesman on Army Stockpile Reductions *[TRYBUNA LUDU 20 Oct]* 62
PZPR Building in Gdansk Picketed for Third Day *[PAP]* 63
Labor Organizations Launch Protest Actions *[PAP]* 63
KPN Activists Seize PZPR, ZSMP Offices *[PAP]* 63
Leaders' Public Appearances for 11-17 Oct 63

ROMANIA

Harvest Yields 'Fine Outputs' for Farmers *[AGERPRES]* 65
Interior Ministry Limits Receipt of Parcels *[FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 19 Oct]* 66
SCINTEIA Advocates Noninterference *[AGERPRES]* 67
SCINTEIA Rejects Multiparty System *[AGERPRES]* 68
'Democratic Leadership' Must Improve *[AGERPRES]* 69

YUGOSLAVIA

Markovic on Anti-Inflation Talks Abroad, Home 72
Meets With IMF, World Bank *[BORBA 14-15 Oct]* 72
Grants Interview to PBS *[BORBA 18 Oct]* 72
Cites 'Lack of Feeling' at Home *[Gojak in BORBA 17 Oct]* 74
Receives World Bank Officials *[TANJUG]* 75
Meets Executive Councils Presidents *[TANJUG]* 75
Pejkovic To Observe Moscow CEMA Meeting *[TANJUG]* 75
Sundic Commentary on GDR Leadership Change *[Zagreb Radio]* 76
SFRY-Albanian Economic Cooperation Signed *[POLITIKA 20 Oct]* 76
Foreign Ministry Denies Planting Bomb in Geneva *[TANJUG]* 76
Slovenia's Sinigoj Visits Austria, Holds Talks *[TANJUG]* 76
Secretary Loncar Visits Tokyo, Holds Talks 77
Arrives in Tokyo *[TANJUG]* 77
Talks With Ministers *[TANJUG]* 77
More on Talks *[TANJUG]* 77
Received by Emperor Akihito *[TANJUG]* 78
Terms Visit Successful, Departs *[TANJUG]* 78
Foreign Ministry Statement on Lebanese Crisis *[TANJUG]* 78
Presidency Press Bureau on Media Attacks *[Belgrade Radio]* 79
Committee Condemns Criticisms of Tito *[TANJUG]* 79
Slovene LC Presidium Statement on 'Roundtable' *[TANJUG]* 79
Slovene Socialist Alliance Organization Forming *[TANJUG]* 80
'Will Fight for Yugoslavia' *[BORBA 20 Oct]* 80
Slovene Communist League Promotes New Program *[Belgrade Radio]* 81
Ciril Ribicic on Name of Slovene Party *[BORBA 19 Oct]* 81
Albanian Protests in Ljubljana Deplored *[Pristina Radio]* 82
Daily Views Macedonian-Serbian Disagreements *[BORBA 18 Oct]* 82
Tupurkovski on Macedonian Officials' Suspension *[TANJUG]* 83
Organizers of Zagreb Governor Protest Criticized *[BORBA 13 Oct]* 83
Zagreb Academics Found Independent Trade Union *[BORBA 20 Oct]* 84
Kosovo Assembly Dismisses Vice Premier Susuri *[TANJUG]* 84
Sarajevo LC Criticizes LCY Central Committee *[TANJUG]* 85
More on Bosnian SAWP on Serb Security Service *[Belgrade Radio]* 85
Ethnic Committee Discusses Status of Romanies *[TANJUG]* 85
Defense Secretary Kadijevic on Military Issues *[NARODNA ARMIJA 19 Oct]* 86
Kadijevic Conducts Routine Troop Inspections 89
Reviews Titograd Corps Units *[TANJUG]* 89
Reviews Kosovo Army Units *[TANJUG]* 90

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-208

CONTENTS

30 October 1989

INTRABLOC AFFAIRS

Foreign, Trade Ministers Attend Pact Meeting 1
Foreign Ministers Meeting Opens *[PAP]* 1
Bulgaria's Ganev Attends *[Sofia Radio]* 1
GDR's Fischer Briefs Press *[ADN]* 1
Fischer Interviewed on Summit *[East Berlin Radio]* 1
Jaruzelski Receives Participants *[Warsaw TV]* 2
Foreign Ministers Discuss Meeting *[PAP]* 2
Poland's Mazowiecki at Reception *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Oct]* 3
Romania's Totu Speaks *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 27 Oct]* 4
Foreign Ministers Session Ends *[Warsaw Radio]* 4
Trade Ministers Hold Talks *[PAP]* 5
Meeting Communique Issued *[ADN]* 5
Communique Urges Arms Reductions *[East Berlin Radio]* 7
Poland's Rakowski Meets Ministers *[PAP]* 8
Hungary's Horn Discusses Pact *[Budapest Radio]* 8
Horn on Economic Issues *[Budapest TV]* 9
CSSR's Johanes on Meeting *[Prague TV]* 9
Spokesman Holds News Conference *[BTA]* 9
BCP's Yotov Meets Poll Symposium Participants *[BTA]* 10

BULGARIA

Helsinki Human Rights Federation Group Visits *[BTA]* 11
Human Rights Committee Condemns Turkish Actions *[BTA]* 11
Zhivkov Greets Turkey on National Day *[BTA]* 12
Zhivkov Congratulates Krenz on New Post *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 25 Oct]* 12
Atanasov Meets USSR Industry Minister *[BTA]* 12
PRC Political Conference Group Visits *[BTA]* 12
Atanasov Receives CEI Technical Official *[BTA]* 12
Consular Consultations Held With Poland *[Sofia Radio]* 13
Atanasov Receives Ghanaian Delegation *[Sofia Radio]* 13
Pact Signed *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 21 Oct]* 13
Ecoforum Informed on 'Pitiable Incident' *[BTA]* 13
Readers' Letters Refer to Sofia Demonstrations *[VECHERNI NOVINI 26 Oct]* 14
Council of Ministers Talks Over Draft Plan *[BTA]* 15

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Commentary Warns Against Misuse of Anniversary *[Mach in VECERNI PRAHA 26 Oct]* 16
Prague Demonstrators Call for Reform, Arrests Made 16
'Antisocialist' Behavior Reported *[Prague Radio]* 16
250 Detained *[Prague TV]* 16
CTK Reports 'Disturbance' 17
'Disruption, Destabilization' Reported *[Prague Radio]* 17
Daily Cites Arrest Figures *[CTK]* 17
Increased Security 29 Oct *[AFP]* 17
Prague on U.S. Reaction to Krasnoyarsk Decision *[Prague Radio]* 18
Adamec Receives Hungary's Nemeth for Talks on Dam *[CTK]* 18
'No Agreement' Reached *[Budapest Radio]* 18
Hungary Blamed for Impasse *[Prague Radio]* 19
Nemeth, Adamec Outline Differences *[Prague TV]* 19
Adamec Standpoint Reported *[Prague Radio]* 20

Hungarian Decision 'Rejects' Marxist-Leninism *[Jelinek in RUDE PRAVO 25 Oct]* 20
Commentary Assesses Shevardnadze Interview *[Cebrovsky on Prague Radio]* 21
Support, Sympathy for Changes in GDR Expressed *[Jelinek in RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 22
GDR Must Respect 'Justified Interests' of People *[Vodicka in MLADA FRONTA 26 Oct]* 22
Latest Developments in Poland Viewed *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Oct]* 23

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Krenz To Pay Working Visit to USSR *[East Berlin Radio]* 25
Limits on Travel to CSSR To Be Lifted 1 Nov *[ADN]* 25
FRG 'Spying' on Former GDR Citizens *[East Berlin Radio]* 25
Commentary Criticizes Constant FRG Advice *[Micke in NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 24 Oct]* 25
West Berlin Mayor Meets Official in East Berlin *[ADN]* 25
Talks With Schabowski, Krack *[Hamburg DPA]* 25
Assesses Talks *[Cologne Radio]* 26
Newspaper Interviews 'New Forum' Co-Founder *[ADN]* 26
Bohley Also Interviewed *[East Berlin Radio]* 26
Tisch To Submit to Vote of Confidence *[East Berlin Radio]* 27
CDU Urges Comprehensive 'Fundamental' Reforms *[Hamburg DPA]* 27
Widespread Demonstrations Noted in Cities 27
'Tens of Thousands' *[ADN]* 27
30,000 in Plauen *[ADN]* 28
6,000 in Greiz *[ADN]* 28
5,000 in Ueckermuende *[ADN]* 28
More in Rostock *[ADN]* 28
Citizens, Officials Meet for Dialogue 28
Debate in Erfurt *[ADN]* 28
'Berlin Sunday Talks' *[ADN]* 29
Leipzig Discussions *[East Berlin Radio]* 29
Police Actions Questioned *[East Berlin Radio]* 29
Protests Part of 'Culture' *[ADN]* 30
Debate in Karl-Marx-Stadt *[ADN]* 30
Karl-Marx-Stadt Forum *[ADN]* 30
Margot Honecker Criticized *[East Berlin Radio]* 30
Schabowski on Significance of Berlin Protests *[ADN]* 31
Schabowski Says Demonstrations To Be Authorized *[East Berlin Radio]* 31
'Hard Core' of Demonstrators Criticized *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 26 Oct]* 31
No Solutions in Street *[Mainz TV]* 32
Berlin Police President Comments on Protests *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 26 Oct]* 32
Official Implies Krenz Spurred Amnesty *[East Berlin Radio]* 33
Resolution on Amnesty *[ADN]* 33
'New Forum' Praise *[Hamburg DPA]* 34
FDJ Suggests Forming Students Association *[East Berlin Voice]* 34
Demands Reaction *[ADN]* 34
Further on Demands *[ADN]* 34
Pen Club Addresses Krenz on State of Reforms *[ADN]* 35
Letter Answered *[ADN]* 35
Krolikowski Says Mistakes Not Assessed *[ADN]* 36
Leave Suspended for Berlin Wall Guards *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 36
Revisions Planned for Television News Shows *[ADN]* 36
Problems Caused by 'Distortions' of Socialism *[ADN]* 36

HUNGARY

Soviets Primakov, Shishlin Rule Out Interference *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Reaction to Bush Decision on MFN Status 38
Official Welcomes Decision *[MTI]* 38
Nyers Sends Telegram *[MTI]* 38
Pozsgay To Meet Bush in Washington 2 Nov *[Budapest Radio]* 38
Further on Pozygay Visit, Talks in London 38
Meets Waldegrave, King *[MTI]* 38

Meets With Thatcher, Hurd *[Budapest TV]* 38
Gives News Conference *[MTI]* 39
Departs for Toronto *[MTI]* 39
Pozsgay Arrives in Canada for Visit, Talks *[MTI]* 39
Hungarian Fund Set Up *[MTI]* 39
Comments on Policy, Warsaw Pact *[Budapest Radio]* 40
MTI Details Western Aid for Hungary, Poland 40
Horvath Receives French Minister Joxe in Budapest *[MTI]* 40
Hungarians Arrested at Prague Demonstrations *[Budapest Radio]* 40
1,000 Hold Vigil at Romanian Embassy *[MTI]* 41
Number, Cost of Arriving Refugees Growing *[MTI]* 41
HSP Plans 30 Oct Rally To Win Lost Ground *[Budapest Radio]* 41
Nyers Comments on Proposed Referendum *[MAGYAR HIRLAP 18 Oct]* 41
Parliament To Reconvene Sessions 30 Oct, 21 Nov *[MTI]* 42
SZDSZ Urges Referendum on Elections, Militia *[MTI]* 42
Szuros on Amnesty Bill, Presidential Candidacy *[MTI]* 43
Further on Upcoming Presidential Elections 43
Candidates Listed *[MTI]* 43
TV Debate Discussed *[Budapest Radio]* 44
Poszgay Accepts Debate Idea *[Budapest Radio]* 44
TU Faction in Legislature Opposes Nagymaros Dam *[MTI]* 45
New Weekly Provides Parties With Forum *[Budapest TV]* 45
Union of Border Guard Employees Formed *[MTI]* 45
Statistics Indicate Sluggish Economic Growth *[MTI]* 45

POLAND

3 Poles Detained in Prague Demonstrations *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Poles Allowed To Visit Family Graves in USSR *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Michnik Comments on Shevardnadze Visit, Relations
[Michnik in GAZETA WYBORCZA 25 Oct] 46
New Quality in Polish-Soviet Relations Hailed *[Slomkowski in TRYBUNA LUDU 25 Oct]* 47
Geremek on GDR, Kohl's Upcoming Visit, USSR *[Hamburg DIE WELT 26 Oct]* 47
PAP Reports CEMA Executive Committee Meeting 48
Mazowiecki Gives Rome News Conference 20 Oct *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 21 Oct]* 48
Walesa Calls for Less Talk, More Economic Aid *[Paris LE MONDE 24 Oct]* 49
UN Representative Addresses General Assembly *[PAP]* 49
Walesa Views Government, Reforms, Union's Role *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 25 Oct]* 50
Senator: Confidence in Government Not 'Unlimited' *[Vienna DER STANDARD 25 Oct]* 52
Deputies Criticize Polish TV, Call for Changes *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 20 Oct]* 52
Radio-TV Chairman on New Organizational Design *[Warsaw TV]* 53
Officials Detail Interior Ministry Changes *[PAP]* 53
Jaruzelski Interviewed on Democracy, Reforms *[Paris LE FIGARO MAGAZINE 21 Oct]* 54
PZPR Audit Commission on Pre-Congress Tasks *[TRYBUNA LUDU 21-22 Oct]* 55
Working People's Movement Declaration Published *[TRYBUNA LUDU 20 Oct]* 56

ROMANIA

Elena Ceausescu Expresses Concerns on Energy *[SCINTEIA 22 Oct]* 58
Military Education Meeting Greets Ceausescu *[SCINTEIA 20 Oct]* 59
Coman, Milea Attend Symposium on Army Day *[AGERPRES]* 60
'Abuses' by Public Catering Units Discussed *[Bucharest Radio]* 60
German Working People's Council Holds Plenum *[AGERPRES]* 61
Chinese Party School Delegation's Visit Reviewed *[AGERPRES]* 61
Andrei Receives CSSR Vice Premier Obzina *[AGERPRES]* 62
Meeting With Dascalescu *[AGERPRES]* 62
Dinca Receives Hungarian Industry Official *[AGERPRES]* 62
Protocol on Goods Exchange Signed With DPRK *[AGERPRES]* 62
SRV Leaders Message Thanks to Ceausescu *[SCINTEIA 21 Oct]* 62
Ceausescu Meets Cyprus' Glavkos Kliridhis *[AGERPRES]* 63
Ceausescu Sends Message to Austrian Communist *[SCINTEIA 21 Oct]* 63

Ceausescu's Message to Mozambican President *[SCINTEIA 22 Oct]* 63
Dascalescu Receives Governor of Damascus *[AGERPRES]* 64
Ceausescu Receives Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister *[AGERPRES]* 64
Totu Meets Iranian *[Tehran IRNA]* 64
Ceausescu Meeting *[Tehran IRNA]* 64

YUGOSLAVIA

Further on LCY Central Committee Plenum Session 65
Plenum Discusses Reform *[BORBA 21-22 Oct]* 65
Plenum Continues *[Belgrade Radio]* 68
LCY Central Committee Presidium Holds Session 68
Discusses Congress Preparations *[TANJUG]* 68
Proposes Party Statute Changes *[TANJUG]* 69
Refuses to Discuss Vlasi Case *[TANJUG]* 69
Ex-Kosovo Leader Vlasi's Trial Set To Begin *[TANJUG]* 69
Lawyers Want Disqualification *[TANJUG]* 70
Begins With Tight Security *[TANJUG]* 70
Diplomats, Family Denied Access *[TANJUG]* 70
Lawyers Challenge Judges, Venue *[TANJUG]* 71
Slovene Daily on Trial *[TANJUG]* 71
Trial Adjourns After 4 Hours *[TANJUG]* 71
Various Demostrations Staged in Support of Vlasi 71
Zagreb Pro-Vlasi Gathering Banned *[Belgrade Radio]* 71
Zagreb Demonstration Goes On *[TANJUG]* 72
'Spontaneous' Ljubljana Gathering *[TANJUG]* 72
Split Demonstrations Held *[Belgrade Radio]* 72
Tear Gas Used in Pristina *[Belgrade Radio]* 72
Slovene Writers Send Protest Letter on Vlasi *[Belgrade Radio]* 72
Kosovo Stari Trg Miners Strike Over Vlasi *[Pristina Radio]* 73
All Mine Accesses 'Blocked' *[Belgrade Radio]* 73
Strike Continues *[Belgrade Radio]* 73
Strikers Remain in Pit *[Belgrade Radio]* 74
Miners Called Counterrevolutionary *[Zagreb Radio]* 74
Strikers Leave Shafts *[Zagreb Radio]* 74
Strike Organizers To Be Dismissed *[TANJUG]* 74
Kosovo Bodies Comment on Stari Trg Strike 74
Communique Issued *[TANJUG]* 74
Executive Council Assessment *[Belgrade Radio]* 75
Party Presidium Condemnation *[TANJUG]* 75
TU Council Appeal to Workers *[TANJUG]* 75
SAWP Presidium Issues Statement *[TANJUG]* 75
Secretariat Statement on Miners *[TANJUG]* 76

Daily Report
East Europe

FBIS-EEU-89-209 *31 October 1989*

CONTENTS

BULGARIA

NATO Nuclear Planning Group Session Assessed *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 28 Oct]* 1
Yordanov Departs for Talks With Turks in Kuwait *[BTA]* 2
Mladenov III *[Ankara ANATOLIA]* 2
Yordanov Arrives *[BTA]* 2
Talks End *[BTA]* 3
CPSU Working Group Discusses Agrarian Policy *[RABOTNICHESKO DELO 28 Oct]* 3
Joint Automotive Enterprise Launched in Prague *[BTA]* 3
Security Forces Beat Up Demonstrators *[Vienna DIE PRESSE]* 4

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Further on 28 Oct Anniversary Demonstration 5
Charter 77 Leader Comments *[AFP]* 5
People Became 'More Aggressive' *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Oct]* 5
Daily Blames VOA, RFE *[RUDE PRAVO 30 Oct]* 5
Western Reports Criticized *[Cebrovsky on Prague Radio]* 6
28 Oct Wenceslas Square Military Ceremony Reported 7
Square Restricted for Ceremony *[RUDE PRAVO 25 Oct]* 7
Soldiers Take Oath *[Prague Radio]* 7
Reader Complains of Secrecy Over Military Crashes *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Oct]* 7
Viewer Complains About TV Distortion of History *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Oct]* 8
Reader Voices Concern at New Customs Measures *[RUDE PRAVO 26 Oct]* 8
Stepan, Prague Theater Artists Discuss Problems *[RUDE PRAVO 19 Oct]* 8
Artists' Attempts To 'Abuse' Restructuring Noted *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 9
Urbanek on Role, Tasks of National Front *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 10
News Conference on Agriculture, Supplies *[ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY 19 Oct]* 10
Shortages Enumerated at News Conference *[RUDE PRAVO 20 Oct]* 11
Figures on Working Women, Child Care *[RUDE PRAVO 21 Oct]* 12
TV Interviews Gorbachev on Parliament's Work *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 12
USSR Railcar Shortage Holds Up Freight *[Prague TV]* 13
Cypryniak-Led PZPR Delegation Visits 23 Oct *[RUDE PRAVO 24 Oct]* 13
Jakes Briefs Delegation *[Prague Radio]* 13
Poland's Kubasiewicz Visits, Holds Talks 13
Meets Stepan *[Prague Radio]* 13
Discusses Relations With Jakes *[CTK]* 13
Departs 23 Oct *[CTK]* 14
Prague, Bonn Sign Technological Agreement *[CTK]* 14
Deputy Foreign Minister Addresses UNESCO Meeting *[CTK]* 14

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Krenz Visit to USSR To Start 31 Oct *[ADN]* 15
Deputy Foreign Minister Visits U.S. *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 25 Oct]* 15
Demonstrations Take Place in Several Cities 15
150,000 in Leipzig *[East Berlin Radio]* 15
Gatherings in Halle, Schwerin *[ADN]* 15
TV Covers Protests *[Hamburg DPA]* 16
FDGB National Executive Council Meets *[ADN]* 16
Tisch Addresses Meeting *[ADN]* 16
Session Opened to Media *[East Berlin Radio]* 16
Tisch To Ask for Vote *[ADN]* 17
Tisch Asks for Vote *[ADN]* 17

Confidence Vote Postponed *[ADN]* 17
Federation Statement *[ADN]* 17
Longer Meeting Urged *[East Berlin Radio]* 18
Krenz Assumes Post; Calls for 'New Start' *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 25 Oct]* 19
Krenz Receives Military Training Graduates *[ADN]* 19
Addresses Graduates *[ADN]* 19
Further on Remarks *[ADN]* 20
Herger Comments on Recent Police Actions *[NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 25 Oct]* 21
Further on Protocols on Police Excesses *[Hamburg DIE WELT]* 22
Boehme Meets 'New Forum' Representatives *[ADN]* 24

HUNGARY

USSR Officials Comment on Hungary, Warsaw Pact 25
Aboymov on Pact Commitment *[Budapest Radio]* 25
Officials on Pact Future *[Budapest TV]* 25
Nation's Trade Balance With USSR Addressed *[MTI]* 25
Deputy Trade Minister Interviewed on CEMA *[Paris LIBERATION 17 Oct]* 25
Medgyessy on CEMA Market Integration *[MTI]* 26
Further Reportage on Pozsgay Visit to Canada 26
Pozsgay on Economy, Politics *[MTI]* 26
Meets With Finance Minister *[MTI]* 27
Nemeth Interviewed on GDR, Europe, Reforms *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 23 Oct]* 27
Nemeth on Situation in Hungary, Future Prospects
[Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG 26 Oct] 30
Further on National Assembly October Session 31
Session Resumes *[MTI]* 31
State Audit Office Law Debated *[Budapest Radio]* 31
AFD Petition Considered *[MTI]* 31
Court Committee Elected *[MTI]* 32
State Audit Office Bill Approved *[MTI]* 32
Land Law Amendment Approved *[MTI]* 32
General Amnesty Approved *[MTI]* 32
Law on Referenda Amended *[MTI]* 33
No Decision Made on Referendum *[MTI]* 33
Election of President Discussed *[MTI]* 33
Signatures Supporting Referendum Authenticated *[MTI]* 33
2d Alliance of Free Democrats Assembly Opens 34
Greets Soviet Ambassador *[MTI]* 34
Leader Rejects Coalition *[Budapest Radio]* 34
Trianon Borders Revision Rejected *[Budapest Radio]* 35
Assembly Reviewed *[Budapest Radio]* 35
More on Assembly *[Budapest Radio]* 36
Managing Body Elected *[Budapest Radio]* 38
New Rules Approved *[MTI]* 38

POLAND

Michnik Interviews Shevardnadze on Perestroyka *[GAZETA WYBORCZA 27-29 Oct]* 40
Balcerowicz Holds Talks With Soviet Economists *[Warsaw TV]* 42
Jaruzelski Sends Greetings to GDR'S Krenz *[PAP]* 42
Szczecin Residents Apply for GDR Resettlement *[Warsaw Radio]* 42
Jaruzelski Cables Husak on CSSR Anniversary *[PAP]* 43
Bush Delivers Speech on U.S.-Polish Ties, Aid *[PAP]* 43
Jaruzelski Meets U.S.-Polish Delegation 27 Oct *[PAP]* 43
Italy's Craxi Arrives for Visit, Meets Officials 43
Holds Meeting With Cardinal Glemp *[Rome ANSA]* 43
Meets With Jarulzelski *[PAP]* 44
Talks With Mazowiecki, Walesa *[PAP]* 44
Comments on Meeting With Rakowski *[Warsaw TV]* 44
'Pleased' With Talks in Warsaw *[PAP]* 44

Meets Rakowski, Geremek; Departs *[PAP]* 45
Country Joins International European Movement *[PAP]* 45
Foreign Ministry Spokesman on Official Visits *[Warsaw Radio]* 45
Finance Ministry Announces Rise in Energy Prices *[Warsaw TV]* 46
Bug River Border Guard Units Disbanded 30 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Senate Meets, Debates Government Budget Bill *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Sejm Session Opens; To Discuss Budget Changes *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Justice Minister Bentkowski Views Amnesty Law *[Warsaw Radio]* 46
Religious Affairs Office Abolishment Proposed *[PAP]* 47
Polish Television Inaugurates Catholic Programs *[PAP]* 47
Christian-National Union Formed, Chairman Elected *[Warsaw Radio]* 47
New Socio-Religious Weekly Appears *[PAP]* 47
PAP Reports on Walesa News Conference 19 Oct 47
Jaruzelski at Army Commanders' Training Briefing *[PAP]* 48
Miodowicz Outlines Views to Party Members *[TRYBUNA LUDU 25 Oct]* 48
OPZZ Fails to Agree on Appeal to Workers *[Warsaw Radio]* 49
Jaruzelski Receives OPZZ's Miodowicz 27 Oct *[Warsaw Radio]* 49
OPZZ Ends Protest Action 28 Oct *[PAP]* 49
Government Stand on KPN Occupation Explained *[PAP]* 49
Young People Protest Zarnowiec Nuclear Plant *[PAP]* 50
Interparliamentary Union Group Elects Officials *[PAP]* 50
Peasants' Party Central Committee Holds Plenum *[PAP]* 50
Leaders' Public Appearances for 18-24 Oct *[TRYBUNA LUDU 19-25 Oct]* 50

ROMANIA

Ceausescu Views Road Traveled by Socialism *[SCINTEIA 25 Oct]* 51

YUGOSLAVIA

Foreign Secretary Loncar Visits USSR 67
Visit Previewed *[TANJUG]* 67
Radio Preview *[Canak on Belgrade Radio]* 67
Loncar, Shevardnadze Talks Begin *[Belgrade Radio]* 68
Further Reportage on Azem Vlasi Case, Trial 68
Suvar Wants Charges Dropped *[POLITIKA 29 Oct]* 68
Withdrawal of Indictment Demanded *[TANJUG]* 68
Slovene SAWP Appeal *[Belgrade Radio]* 68
Trial Reporting Problems Viewed *[Radulovic on Belgrade Radio]* 68
Pro-Kosovo Demonstrations Continue Nationwide 69
Police Gas Protestors in Podujevo *[Belgrade Radio]* 69
Journalist Attacked in Podujevo *[TANJUG]* 69
Journalists Stoned in Pristina *[TANJUG]* 69
Sporadic Incidents Continue *[Belgrade Radio]* 69
Demonstrations in Zagreb *[Belgrade Radio]* 69
Demonstration, Strikes in Kosovo *[Pristina Radio]* 70
TANJUG Rounds Up Kosovo 'Riots' 70
Kosovo Presidency on Miners' 'Political Diversion' *[TANJUG]* 70
Kosovo Executive Council Official Relieved *[Belgrade Radio]* 71
Pancevski Addresses LCY Central Committee *[Belgrade Radio]* 71
Grbovic Speaks on Central Committee President *[Belgrade Radio]* 74
Bosnia Committee Member Shot, Hospitalized *[TANJUG]* 76